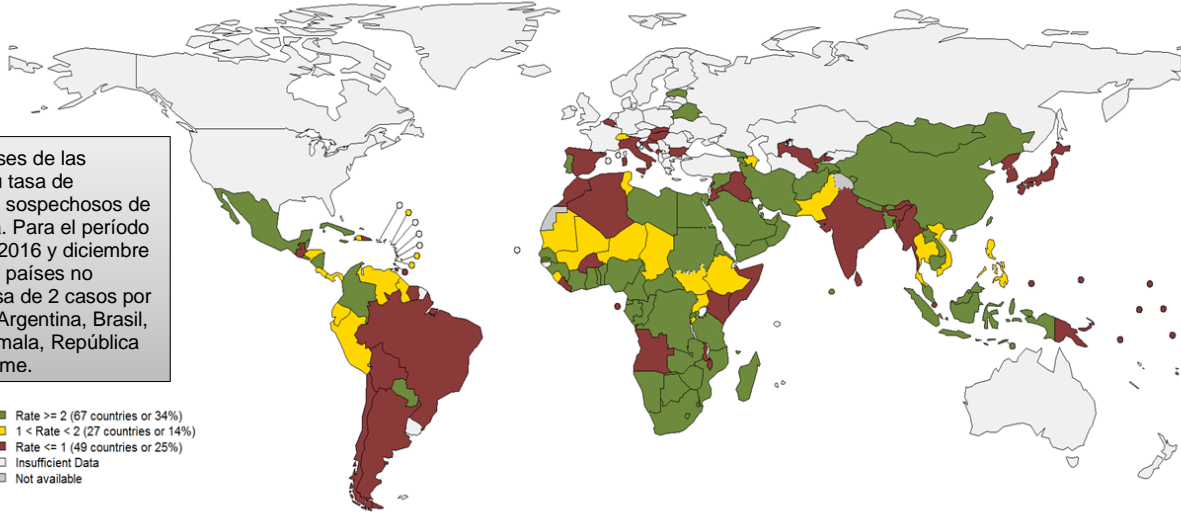


Boletín Semanal de Sarampión/Rubeola



Tasa de notificación de casos sospechosos de sarampión y rubéola por países Diciembre 2016 a noviembre 2017



Pedimos que los países de las Américas mejoren su tasa de notificación de casos sospechosos de sarampión y rubéola. Para el período entre noviembre del 2016 y diciembre del 2017, al menos 7 países no cumplieron con la tasa de 2 casos por 100.000 habitantes: Argentina, Brasil, Bolivia, Chile, Guatemala, República Dominicana y Suriname.

Países que han eliminado sarampión y rubéola no están manteniendo una vigilancia sensible



World Health Organization

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Data source: IVB Database

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Tabla.1

Clasificación de casos sospechosos de sarampión, rubéola y síndrome de rubéola congénita (SRC) para el período entre las semanas 01-03, 2018

| Subregión y país | Casos sospechosos 2018 | Sarampión confirmado 2018 | | | Año/Sem. último caso conf. de sarampión | Rubéola confirmado 2018 | | | Año/Sem. último caso conf. de rubéola | Diagnóstico de casos descartados 2018 | | Síndrome de Rubéola Congénita | | | Año/Sem. último caso conf. de SRC | |
|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------|----------|---|-------------------------|----------|----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------------------|---------|
| | | Clin. | Lab. | Total | | Clin. | Lab. | Total | | Dengue | Otros | Sosp. | Conf. | IRC* | | |
| AND | BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2000-40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006-03 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| | COL | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2015-35 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2012-31 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 2005/34 | |
| | ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2016-14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2004-49 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/14 | |
| | PER | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2015-25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2009-04 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2007/16 | |
| BRA | VEN | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2018-01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2007-51 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| | BRA | 17 | 0 | 0 | 2015-32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2014-40 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2009/34 | |
| | CAP | CRI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2014-09 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001-39 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | ... |
| | GTM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1998-05 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006-31 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2005/00 | |
| | HND | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1998-16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2004-11 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2001/00 | |
| | NIC | 4 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2004-19 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2005/00 | |
| | PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011-20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2002-48 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| | SLV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001-19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006-30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/00 | |
| | CAR | CAR | 7 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1997-17 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1999/00 |
| | LAC | CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2007-45 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1989/10 |
| MEX | DOM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001-39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006-21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| | HTI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2015-02 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2017-19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| NOA | MEX | 75 | 0 | 0 | 2000-40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006-03 | 0 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| | CAN | ... | 0 | 0 | 2017/36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2016/06 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2015/50 | |
| SOC | USA | ... | 0 | 0 | 2017/40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2017/16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2017/00 | |
| | ARG | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2017-17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2014-22 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2009/27 | |
| | CHL | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2015-27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011-25 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| | PRY | 20 | 0 | 0 | 1998-44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2005-21 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2003/06 | |
| | URY | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001-37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| TOTAL | 138 | 0 | 2 | 2 | -- | 0 | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | 95 | 21 | 0 | 0 | -- | |

*Infección de rubéola congénita; (a) Datos provisionales.No se recibió informe



Vigilancia de Sarampión/Rubéola

Tabla No.2
Fuente de la infección de los casos confirmados de sarampión y de rubéola para el período entre las semanas 01-03, 2018

| Subregión y País | Sarampión | | | | Rubéola | | | |
|------------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | I | RI | CAP | D | I | RI | CAP | D |
| AND | | | | | | | | |
| BOL | | | | | | | | |
| COL | | | | | | | | |
| ECU | | | | | | | | |
| PER | | | | | | | | |
| VEN | | 2 | | | | | | |
| BRA | | | | | | | | |
| CAP | | | | | | | | |
| CRI | | | | | | | | |
| GTM | | | | | | | | |
| HND | | | | | | | | |
| NIC | | | | | | | | |
| PAN | | | | | | | | |
| SLV | | | | | | | | |
| CAR | | | | | | | | |
| LAC | | | | | | | | |
| CUB | | | | | | | | |
| DOM | | | | | | | | |
| HTI | | | | | | | | |
| MEX | | | | | | | | |
| NOA | | | | | | | | |
| CAN | | | | | | | | |
| USA | | | | | | | | |
| SOC | | | | | | | | |
| ARG | | | | | | | | |
| CHL | | | | | | | | |
| PRY | | | | | | | | |
| URY | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

I: importado; RI: relacionado con importación;
CAP: Caso adquirido en el país; D: Desconocido.

Tabla No.3
Casos sospechosos de sarampión/rubéola en investigación para el período entre las semanas 01-03, 2018

| País | Casos Pend. 2017 | Acum. 2018 | Semana de inicio de exantema | | | |
|--------------|------------------|------------|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | % Casos Pend. |
| BOL | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| VEN | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 163 | 15 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 88 |
| CRI | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GTM | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HND | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 50 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SLV | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOM | 202 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HTI | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 554 | 25 | 2 | 12 | 11 | 33 |
| CAN | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| USA | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ARG | 83 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| CHL | 10 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 40 |
| PRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | 1135 | 46 | 15 | 18 | 13 | 33 |

... No se recibió informe

Tabla 4.
Indicadores de vigilancia integrada del sarampión y de la rubéola para el período entre las semanas 01-03, 2018

| Subregión y País | % de sitios notificando semanalmente | | % de casos con investigación adecuada | % casos con muestra de sangre adecuada | % de muestras de sangre que llegan al lab. <= 5 días | % de resultados de lab. <=4 días reportados | Tasa de casos sospechosos Últimas 52 semanas (2017/04-2018/03) | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|-----------------|
| | Total Unidades | %Actual | | | | | Sar./Rub. (100.000 pob.) | SRC (10,000 nv) |
| AND | | | | | | | | |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 2.4 | 0.3 |
| ECU | 2184 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| PER | 7771 | 0 | 33 | 100 | 100 | 33 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| VEN | 13092 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.7 | 0.6 |
| BRA | 15819 | 73 | 0 | 65 | 65 | 61 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| CAP | | | | | | | | |
| CRI | 57 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.9 | 26.1 |
| GTM | 1541 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| HND | 470 | 0 | 33 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| NIC | 185 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 75 | 3.6 | 2.8 |
| PAN | 324 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| SLV | 1265 | 91 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.7 | 0.0 |
| CAR | 769 | 95 | 100 | 100 | 29 | 29 | 2.1 | 11.9 |
| LAC | | | | | | | | |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12.6 | 0.0 |
| DOM | 247 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.8 | 0.0 |
| HTI | 368 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.4 | 0.8 |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 99 | 100 | 76 | 71 | 2.6 | 0.0 |
| NOA | | | | | | | | |
| CAN | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| USA | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| SOC | | | | | | | | |
| ARG | 809 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.7 | 3.3 |
| CHL | 783 | 77 | 60 | 20 | 100 | 100 | 0.9 | 5.1 |
| PRY | 1160 | 90 | 75 | 100 | 95 | 100 | 7.7 | 0.3 |
| URY | 155 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0.0 |
| Total y promedio* | 46999 | 33 | 34 | 56 | 50 | 47 | 1.8 | 0.7 |

*ponderado

... No se recibió informe