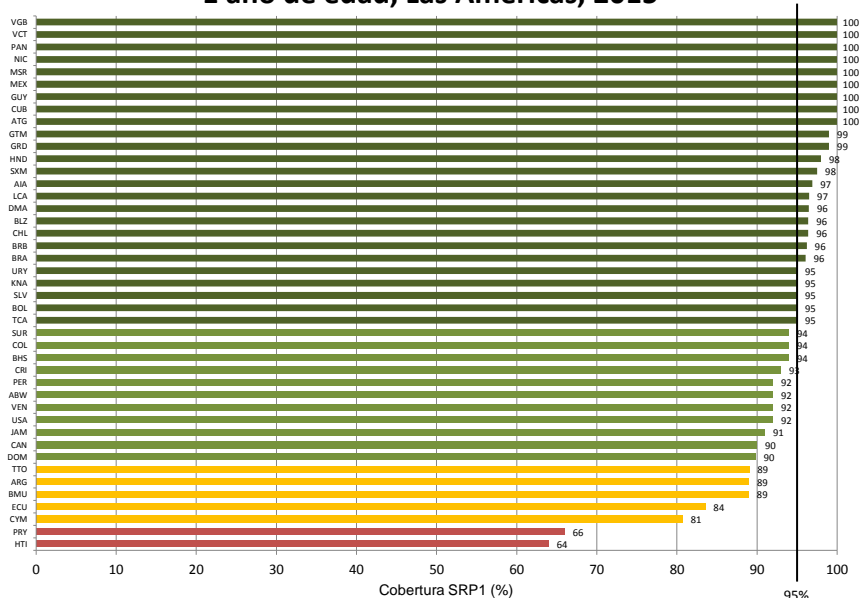


Boletín Semanal de Sarampión/Rubéola



Cobertura de vacunación de la vacuna SRP1 en niños de 1 año de edad, Las Américas, 2015



Fuente: Reporte de país a través de las tablas conjuntas OPS-OMS/UNICEF (JRF), 2016.

Tabla.1

Clasificación de casos sospechosos de sarampión, rubéola y síndrome de rubéola congénita (SRC) para el período entre las semanas 01-46, 2016

| Subregión y país | Casos sospechosos 2016 | Sarampión confirmado 2016 | | | Año/Sem. último caso conf. de sarampión | Rubéola confirmado 2016 | | | Año/Sem. último caso conf. de rubéola | Diagnóstico de casos descartados 2016 | | Síndrome de Rubéola Congénita | | | Año/Sem. último caso conf. de SRC | | |
|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | | Clin. | Lab. | Total | | Clin. | Lab. | Total | | Dengue | Otros | Sosp. | Conf. | IRC* | | | |
| AND | BOL | 91 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2000-40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006-03 | 0 | 89 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| | COL | 1160 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2015-35 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2012-31 | 0 | 1077 | 428 | 0 | 0 | 2005/34 | |
| | ECU | 208 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2016-14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2004-49 | 0 | 188 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/14 | |
| | PER | 322 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2015-25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2009-04 | 0 | 265 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2007/16 | |
| | VEN | 416 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2012-17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2015-52 | 7 | 409 | 5 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| BRA | BRA | 1902 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2015-32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2014-40 | 0 | 1771 | 69 | 0 | 0 | 2009/34 | |
| | CAP | CRI | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2014-09 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001-39 | 3 | 24 | 61 | 0 | 0 | ... |
| CAR | GTM | 174 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1998-05 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006-31 | 5 | 166 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2005/00 | |
| | HND | 54 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1998-16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2004-11 | 1 | 52 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 2001/00 | |
| | NIC | 110 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1994/14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2004-19 | 0 | 109 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 2005/00 | |
| | PAN | 46 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011-20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2002-48 | 0 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| | SLV | 157 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001-19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006-30 | 0 | 138 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/00 | |
| | CAR | CAR | 466 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2008/18 | 0 | 456 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 1999/00 |
| | LAC | CUB | 617 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1993/27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2004/06 | 0 | 617 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... |
| | DOM | 92 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2007-45 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... |
| MEX | HTI | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001-39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006-21 | 0 | 31 | 6 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| | MEX | 3679 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2015-02 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001-25 | 0 | 3639 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| NOA | CAN | ... | ... | 11 | 11 ^a | 2016/37 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2016/06 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 2015/50 | |
| | USA | ... | ... | 53 | 53 ^a | 2016/35 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2016/03 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 2015/00 | |
| SOC | ARG | 228 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2014-33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2014-22 | 9 | 172 | 98 | 0 | 0 | 2009/27 | |
| | CHL | 176 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2015-27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011-25 | 0 | 165 | 66 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| | PRY | 303 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1998-44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2005-21 | 23 | 265 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2003/06 | |
| | URY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1999/08 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | |
| TOTAL | 10263 | 0 | 65 | 65 | -- | 0 | 2 | 2 | -- | 48 | 9699 | 825 | 0 | 0 | -- | | |

*Infección de rubéola congénita; (a) Datos provisionales.

...No se recibió informe



Vigilancia de Sarampión/Rubéola

Tabla No.2

Fuente de la infección de los casos confirmados de sarampión y de rubéola para el período entre las semanas 01-46,2016

| Subregión y País | Sarampión | | | | Rubéola | | | |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | I | RI | CAP | D | I | RI | CAP | D |
| AND | | | | | | | | |
| BOL | | | | | | | | |
| COL | | | | | | | | |
| ECU | 1 | | | | | | | |
| PER | | | | | | | | |
| VEN | | | | | | | | |
| BRA | | | | | | | | |
| CAP | | | | | | | | |
| CRI | | | | | | | | |
| GTM | | | | | | | | |
| HND | | | | | | | | |
| NIC | | | | | | | | |
| PAN | | | | | | | | |
| SLV | | | | | | | | |
| CAR | | | | | | | | |
| LAC | | | | | | | | |
| CUB | | | | | | | | |
| DOM | | | | | | | | |
| HTI | | | | | | | | |
| MEX | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| NOA | 10 | | | 3 | 1 | | | |
| CAN | 26 | 24 | | | | | | |
| USA | | | | | | | | |
| SOC | | | | | | | | |
| ARG | | | | | | | | |
| CHL | | | | | | | | |
| PRY | | | | | | | | |
| URY | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 37 | 24 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

I: importado; RI: relacionado con importación;
CAP: Caso adquirido en el país; D: Desconocido.

Tabla No.3

Casos sospechosos de sarampión/rubéola en investigación para el período entre las semanas 01-46,2016

| País | Casos Pend. 2015 | Acum. 2016 | Semana de inicio de exantema | | | | | | | % Casos Pend. |
|--------------|------------------|------------|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|---------------|
| | | | 1-41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | | |
| BOL | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| COL | 2 | 83 | 82 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 |
| ECU | 0 | 19 | 17 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 9 |
| PER | 0 | 57 | 45 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 1 | ... | 18 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 |
| BRA | 234 | 131 | 111 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 0 | ... | ... | 7 |
| CRI | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 4 |
| GTM | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 2 |
| HND | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 2 |
| NIC | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | ... | ... | 1 |
| PAN | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| SLV | 9 | 19 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 0 | ... | 12 |
| CAR | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 2 |
| LAC | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0 |
| CUB | 62 | 71 | 71 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 77 |
| DOM | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 9 |
| HTI | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 1 |
| MEX | 0 | 40 | 26 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | ... | 1 |
| CAN | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| USA | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| SOC | 2 | 47 | 44 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | ... | ... | 21 |
| ARG | 0 | 11 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | 6 |
| CHL | 3 | 15 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | 5 |
| PRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 |
| URY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 |
| TOTAL | 313 | 515 | 438 | 25 | 21 | 12 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 5 |

... No se recibió informe

Tabla 4.

Indicadores de vigilancia integrada del sarampión y de la rubéola para el período entre las semanas 01-46, 2016

| Subregión y País | % de sitios notificando semanalmente | | % de casos con investigación adecuada | % casos con muestra de sangre adecuada | % de muestras de sangre que llegan al lab. <= 5 días | % de resultados de lab. <=4 días reportados | Tasa de casos sospechosos Últimas 52 semanas (2015/47-2016/46) | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total Unidades | %Actual | | | | | Sar./Rub. (100.000 pob.) | SRC (10,000 nv) |
| AND | | | | | | | | |
| BOL | 3514 | ... | 99 | 97 | 49 | 82 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| COL | 5355 | ... | 71 | 96 | 87 | 92 | 3.0 | 11.5 |
| ECU | 2184 | ... | 92 | 98 | 76 | 72 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| PER | 7061 | ... | 84 | 90 | 70 | 29 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| VEN | 13092 | ... | 90 | 99 | 72 | 68 | 1.4 | 0.1 |
| BRA | 10599 | 68 | ... | 38 | 38 | 55 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| CAP | | | | | | | | |
| CRI | 57 | ... | 64 | 96 | 86 | 93 | 0.7 | 9.1 |
| GTM | 1506 | ... | 2 | 96 | 56 | 68 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| HND | 470 | 90 | 69 | 100 | 74 | 100 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| NIC | 370 | ... | 95 | 97 | 98 | 86 | 1.9 | 3.8 |
| PAN | 271 | ... | 89 | 100 | 67 | 96 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| SLV | 1246 | ... | 66 | 94 | 90 | 83 | 2.9 | 0.0 |
| CAR | 714 | ... | 88 | 98 | 20 | 72 | 6.4 | 2.6 |
| LAC | | | | | | | | |
| CUB | 168 | ... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 5.5 | 0.0 |
| DOM | 247 | ... | 0 | 98 | 9 | 13 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| HTI | 320 | ... | 85 | 97 | 82 | 76 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| MEX | 139 | ... | 95 | 96 | 91 | 85 | 3.0 | 0.0 |
| NOA | | | | | | | | |
| CAN | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| USA | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| SOC | | | | | | | | |
| ARG | 784 | ... | 20 | 88 | 71 | 44 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| CHL | 798 | 85 | 38 | 89 | 93 | 93 | 1.3 | 2.8 |
| PRY | 1063 | 77 | 80 | 96 | 80 | 68 | 5.2 | 0.0 |
| URY | 165 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total y promedio* | 50123 | 71 | 84 | 85 | 74 | 76 | 1.8 | 2.0 |

*ponderado

... No se recibió informe