

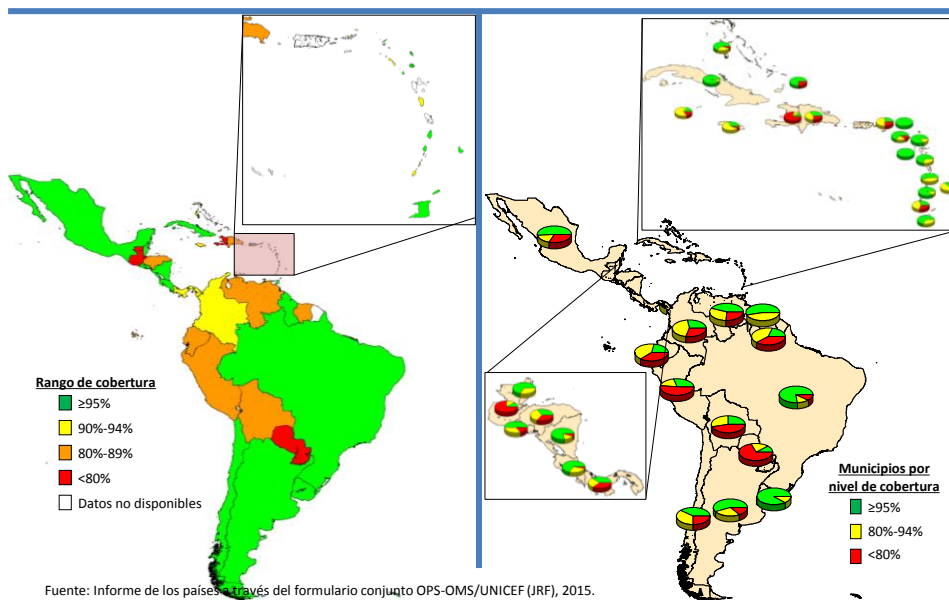
Boletín Semanal de Sarampión/Rubéola



Cobertura de vacunación con SRP1, 2014

Cobertura de SRP1 por país y proporción de municipios con diferentes niveles de cobertura de SRP1 en niños de 1 año de edad

- 46% de municipios en ALC con cobertura de SRP1 de <95%
- 46% de los niños de un año de edad (4.5 millones) vive en municipios con cobertura de SRP1 <95%



Fuente: Informe de los países a través del formulario conjunto OPS-OMS/UNICEF (JRF), 2015.

Tabla.1

Clasificación de casos sospechosos de sarampión, rubéola y síndrome de rubéola congénita (SRC) para el período entre las semanas 01-46 2015

| Subregión y país | Casos sospechosos 2015 | Sarampión confirmado 2015 | | | Año/Sem. último caso conf. de sarampión | Rubéola confirmado 2015 | | | Año/Sem. último caso conf. de rubéola | Diagnóstico de casos descartados 2015 | | Síndrome de Rubéola Congénita | | | Año/Sem. último caso conf. de SRC | | |
|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------|------------|---|-------------------------|----------|----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----|
| | | Clin. | Lab. | Total | | Clin. | Lab. | Total | | Dengue | Otros | Sosp. | Conf. | IRC* | | | |
| AND | BOL | 78 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2000/40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/03 | 0 | 77 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | COL | 1685 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2015/36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2012/42 | 0 | 1607 | 430 | 0 | 0 | 2005/34 | |
| | ECU | 285 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2012/28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2004/45 | 1 | 242 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | PER | 545 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 2015/25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/45 | 0 | 460 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2007/16 | |
| BRA | VEN | 530 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2012/16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2007/51 | 17 | 513 | 3 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| | BRA | 5220 | 33 | 181 | 214 | 2015/32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2014/40 | 0 | 4782 | 1 | 0 | ... | 2009/34 | |
| | CRI | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2005/22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/42 | 2 | 39 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | GTM | 143 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1998/05 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/30 | 5 | 137 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 2005/00 | |
| CAP | HND | 189 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1997/29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2004/11 | 1 | 188 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 2001/00 | |
| | NIC | 131 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1994/14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2004/19 | 0 | 127 | 32 | 0 | ... | 2005/00 | |
| | PAN | 64 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2002/48 | 0 | 64 | 1 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| | SLV | 170 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/30 | 0 | 153 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/00 | |
| CAR | CAR | 248 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2008/18 | 1 | 233 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1999/00 | |
| | LAC | CUB | 1240 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1993/27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2004/06 | 0 | 1240 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... |
| | DOM | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/44 | 0 | 38 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | GLP | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 1 | 0 | ... | ... | 2005/00 | |
| MEX | GUF | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2010/06 | 0 | 2 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | HTI | 157 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/21 | 0 | 136 | 28 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| | MTQ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | MEX | 4151 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2015/02 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2012/49 | 0 | 3297 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| NOA | CAN | ... | ... | 196 | 196 ^a | 2015/42 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2014/10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 2011/12 | |
| | USA | ... | ... | 189 | 189 ^a | 2015/31 | ... | ... | ... | 2014/16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 2012/44 | |
| SOC | ARG | 366 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2014/36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2014/22 | 2 | 244 | 105 | 0 | 0 | 2009/27 | |
| | CHL | 639 | 0 | 9 | 9 | 2015/27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/25 | 0 | 588 | 124 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| | PRY | 504 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1998/44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2005/21 | 13 | 467 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2003/06 | |
| | URY | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1999/08 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/37 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| TOTAL | 16435 | 33 | 581 | 614 | -- | 0 | 0 | 0 | -- | 42 | 14640 | 764 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -- | |

*Infección de rubéola congénita; (a) Datos provisionales.

...No se recibió informe

Vigilancia de Sarampión/Rubéola

Tabla No.2
Fuente de la infección de los casos confirmados de sarampión y de rubéola para el período entre las semanas 01-46 2015

| Subregión y País | Sarampión | | | | Rubéola | | | |
|------------------|-----------|------------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | I | RI | CAP | D | I | RI | CAP | D |
| AND | BOL | | | | | | | |
| | COL | 1 | | | | | | |
| | ECU | | | | | | | |
| | PER | 1 | 3 | | | | | |
| | VEN | | | | | | | |
| BRA | BRA | | | 214 | | | | |
| CAP | CRI | | | | | | | |
| | GTM | | | | | | | |
| | HND | | | | | | | |
| | NIC | | | | | | | |
| | PAN | | | | | | | |
| | SLV | | | | | | | |
| CAR | CAR | | | | | | | |
| LAC | CUB | | | | | | | |
| | DOM | | | | | | | |
| | GLP | | | | | | | |
| | GUF | | | | | | | |
| | HTI | | | | | | | |
| | MTQ | | | | | | | |
| MEX | MEX | 1 | | | | | | |
| NOA | CAN | 8 | 168 | 20 | | | | |
| | USA | 91 | 87 | 11 | | | | |
| SOC | ARG | | | | | | | |
| | CHL | 2 | 7 | | | | | |
| | PRY | | | | | | | |
| | URY | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | | 104 | 265 | 0 | 245 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

I: importado; RI: relacionado con importación;
CAP: Caso adquirido en el país; D: Desconocido.

Tabla No.3
Casos sospechosos de sarampión/rubéola en investigación para el período entre las semanas 01-46 2015

| País | Casos Pend. 2014 | Acum. 2015 | Semana de inicio de exantema | | | | | | | % Casos Pend. |
|--------------|------------------|------------|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|---------------|
| | | | 1-41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | | |
| BOL | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| COL | 1 | 77 | 53 | 8 | 15 | 1 | ... | ... | 5 | |
| ECU | 0 | 42 | 25 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 16 | |
| PER | 0 | 80 | 66 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 15 | |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | |
| BRA | 431 | 226 | 180 | 17 | 15 | 14 | 0 | ... | 4 | |
| CRI | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 5 | |
| GTM | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| HND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | |
| NIC | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 3 | |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | |
| SLV | 2 | 17 | 16 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 10 | |
| CAR | 0 | 14 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 6 | |
| LAC | CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | DOM | 13 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 3 | |
| | GLP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | |
| | GUF | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | |
| | HTI | 0 | 21 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 13 | |
| | MTQ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | |
| MEX | MEX | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| NOA | CAN | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | USA | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| SOC | ARG | 0 | 120 | 99 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 35 |
| | CHL | 0 | 42 | 29 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 7 |
| | PRY | 0 | 24 | 23 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| | URY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | |
| TOTAL | 447 | 678 | 529 | 52 | 43 | 32 | 15 | 7 | 4 | |

... No se recibió informe

Tabla 4.
Indicadores de vigilancia integrada del sarampión y de la rubéola para el período entre las semanas 01-46, 2015

| Subregión y País | % de sitios notificando semanalmente | | % de casos con investigación adecuada | % casos con muestra de sangre adecuada | % de muestras de sangre que llegan al lab. <= 5 días | % de resultados de lab. <=4 días reportados | Tasa de casos sospechosos Últimas 52 semanas (2014/48-2015/46) | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|-----------------|------------|
| | Total Unidades | % Actual | | | | | Sar./Rub. (100.000 pob.) | SRC (10,000 nv) | |
| AND | BOL | 3459 | ... | 100 | 100 | 84 | 85 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| | COL | 5472 | ... | 78 | 95 | 89 | 98 | 4.2 | 4.8 |
| | ECU | 2184 | ... | 55 | 96 | 92 | 55 | 2.1 | 0.0 |
| | PER | 7314 | ... | 86 | 94 | 71 | 49 | 2.0 | 0.0 |
| | VEN | 13092 | ... | 92 | 99 | 72 | 62 | 1.9 | 0.1 |
| | BRA | 14485 | 76 | ... | 73 | 73 | 53 | 2.7 | 0.3 |
| CAP | CRI | 57 | ... | 56 | 86 | 76 | 71 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| | GTM | 1506 | 87 | 1 | 97 | 62 | 77 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| | HND | 469 | ... | 32 | 100 | 71 | 46 | 4.0 | 0.5 |
| | NIC | 185 | ... | 95 | 100 | 90 | 93 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| | PAN | 224 | ... | 34 | 100 | 76 | 97 | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| | SLV | ... | ... | 65 | 92 | 85 | 94 | 2.9 | 3.8 |
| CAR | CAR | 714 | 71 | 97 | 92 | 16 | 73 | 3.6 | 1.4 |
| LAC | CUB | 168 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 12.3 | 0.0 |
| | DOM | 247 | ... | 3 | 92 | 46 | 46 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| | GLP | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| | GUF | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| | HTI | 191 | 93 | 92 | 95 | 79 | 77 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| | MTQ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| MEX | MEX | ... | ... | 96 | 95 | 90 | 81 | 8.3 | 0.0 |
| NOA | CAN | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | USA | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| SOC | ARG | 784 | ... | 22 | 87 | 70 | 43 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| | CHL | 817 | 89 | 39 | 87 | 95 | 95 | 4.0 | 5.1 |
| | PRY | 1033 | 18 | 66 | 83 | 91 | 91 | 8.3 | 0.3 |
| | URY | 155 | ... | 80 | 100 | 100 | 60 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Total y promedio* | | 52556 | 76 | 82 | 88 | 82 | 73 | 3.8 | 0.6 |

*ponderado

... No se recibió informe