

Boletín Semanal de Sarampión/Rubéola



En el marco de la Semana de Vacunación de las Américas, y con la presencia de la Primera Dama de la Nación, Cándida Montilla de Medina, y la Ministra de Salud, Altagracia Guzmán Marcelino, República Dominicana lanza su campaña contra el sarampión y la rubéola, para vacunar a más de 778,000 niños de 1 a 4 años.

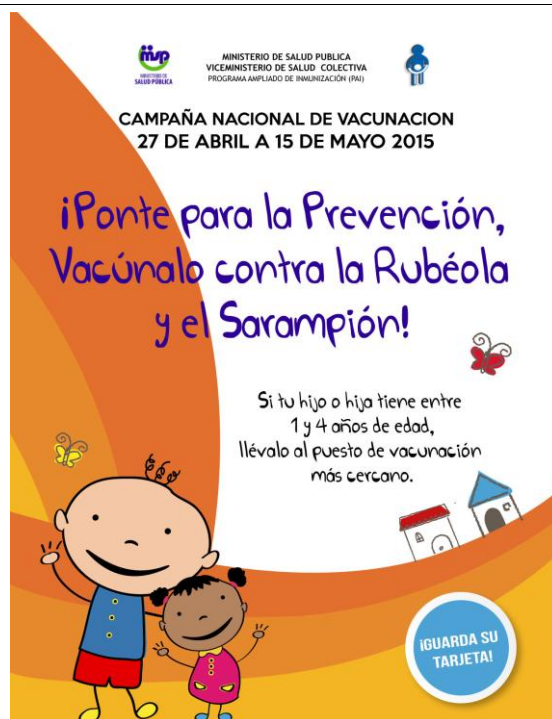


Tabla.1

Clasificación de casos sospechosos de sarampión, rubéola y síndrome de rubéola congénita (SRC) para el período entre las semanas 01-15 2015

| Subregión y país | Casos sospechosos 2015 | Sarampión confirmado 2015 | | | Año/Sem. último caso conf. de sarampión | Rubéola confirmado 2015 | | | Año/Sem. último caso conf. de rubéola | Diagnóstico de casos descartados 2015 | | Síndrome de Rubéola Congénita | | | Año/Sem. último caso conf. de SRC | | |
|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------|------------|---|-------------------------|----------|----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | | Clin. | Lab. | Total | | Clin. | Lab. | Total | | | | Conf. | IRC* | | | | |
| AND | BOL | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2000/40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/03 | 0 | 21 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | COL | 367 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2013/25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2012/42 | 0 | 315 | 122 | 0 | 0 | 2005/34 | |
| | ECU | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 2012/28 | ... | ... | ... | 2004/45 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | PER | 93 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2008/18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/45 | 0 | 71 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2007/16 | |
| | VEN | 94 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2012/16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2007/51 | 4 | 89 | 1 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| BRA | BRA | 1729 | 10 | 85 | 95 | 2015/13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2014/40 | 0 | 1179 | 7 | 0 | ... | 2009/34 | |
| | CAP | CRI | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2005/22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/42 | 1 | 4 | 0 | ... | ... | |
| | GTM | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1998/05 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/30 | 1 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2005/00 | |
| | HND | 149 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1997/29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2004/11 | 0 | 148 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2001/00 | |
| | NIC | 68 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1994/14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2004/19 | 0 | 65 | 5 | 0 | ... | 2005/00 | |
| CAR | PAN | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2002/48 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| | SLV | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/30 | 0 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/00 | |
| | LAC | CAR | 95 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2008/18 | 1 | 87 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1999/00 |
| | CUB | 246 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1993/27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2004/06 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| | DOM | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/44 | 0 | 1 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | |
| MEX | GLP | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2005/00 | |
| | GUF | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2010/06 | 0 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | HTI | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/21 | 0 | 36 | 3 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| | MTQ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | PRI | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| NOA | MEX | 1214 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2015/02 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2012/49 | 0 | 934 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| | CAN | ... | ... | 193 | 193 ^a | 2015/15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2014/10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2011/12 | |
| | USA | ... | ... | 162 | 162 ^a | 2015/11 | ... | ... | ... | 2014/16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2012/44 | |
| SOC | ARG | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2014/36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2014/22 | 0 | 23 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2009/27 | |
| | CHL | 52 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/25 | 0 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| | PRY | 177 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1998/44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2005/21 | 0 | 117 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2003/06 | |
| | URY | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1999/08 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/37 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| TOTAL | 4477 | 10 | 441 | 451 | -- | 0 | 0 | 0 | -- | 7 | 3218 | 154 | 0 | 0 | -- | | |

*Infección de rubéola congénita; (a) Datos provisionales.

...No se recibió informe



Vigilancia de Sarampión/Rubéola

Tabla No.2
Fuente de la infección de los casos confirmados de sarampión y de rubéola para el período entre las semanas 01-15 2015

| Subregión y País | Sarampión | | | | Rubéola | | | |
|------------------|-----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | I | RI | CAP | D | I | RI | CAP | D |
| AND | | | | | | | | |
| BOL | | | | | | | | |
| COL | | | | | | | | |
| ECU | | | | | | | | |
| PER | | | | | | | | |
| VEN | | | | | | | | |
| BRA | | | | 95 | | | | |
| CAP | | | | | | | | |
| CRI | | | | | | | | |
| GTM | | | | | | | | |
| HND | | | | | | | | |
| NIC | | | | | | | | |
| PAN | | | | | | | | |
| SLV | | | | | | | | |
| CAR | | | | | | | | |
| LAC | | | | | | | | |
| CAR | | | | | | | | |
| CUB | | | | | | | | |
| DOM | | | | | | | | |
| GLP | | | | | | | | |
| GUF | | | | | | | | |
| HTI | | | | | | | | |
| MTQ | | | | | | | | |
| PRI | | | | | | | | |
| MEX | 1 | | | | | | | |
| NOA | 6 | 168 | | 19 | | | | |
| CAN | | | | | | | | |
| USA | 74 | 83 | | 5 | | | | |
| SOC | | | | | | | | |
| ARG | | | | | | | | |
| CHL | | | | | | | | |
| PRY | | | | | | | | |
| URY | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 81 | 251 | 0 | 119 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Tabla No.3
Casos sospechosos de sarampión/rubéola en investigación para el período entre las semanas 01-15 2015

| País | Casos Pend. 2014 | Acum. 2015 | Semana de inicio de exantema | | | | | | | % Casos Pend. |
|--------------|------------------|------------|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|---------------|
| | | | 1-10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | | |
| BOL | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 9 | |
| COL | 45 | 52 | 41 | 9 | 2 | 0 | ... | ... | 14 | |
| ECU | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| PER | 0 | 22 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 24 | |
| VEN | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| BRA | 431 | 455 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 455 | 0 | 26 | |
| CRI | 0 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29 | |
| GTM | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | |
| HND | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| NIC | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | ... | 4 | |
| PAN | 5 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 12 | |
| SLV | 2 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | ... | 18 | |
| CAR | 1 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 | |
| CUB | 0 | 246 | 172 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 41 | ... | 100 | |
| DOM | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0 | |
| GLP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | |
| GUF | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | |
| HTI | 0 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| MTQ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | |
| PRI | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| MEX | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| NOA | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| CAN | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| USA | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| SOC | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ARG | 18 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 12 | |
| CHL | 0 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 13 | |
| PRY | 2 | 60 | 40 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 34 | |
| URY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0 | |
| TOTAL | 506 | 885 | 292 | 25 | 45 | 11 | 503 | 9 | 20 | |

I: importado; RI: relacionado con importación;
CAP: Caso adquirido en el país; D: Desconocido.

... No se recibió informe

Tabla 4.
Indicadores de vigilancia integrada del sarampión y de la rubéola para el período entre las semanas 01-15, 2015

| Subregión y País | % de sitios notificando semanalmente | | % de casos con investigación adecuada | % casos con muestra de sangre adecuada | % de muestras de sangre que llegan al lab. <= 5 días | % de resultados de lab. <=4 días reportados | Tasa de casos sospechosos Últimas 52 semanas (2014/17-2015/15) | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|-----------------|------------|
| | Total Unidades | % Actual | | | | | Sar./Rub. (100.000 pob.) | SRC (10,000 nv) | |
| AND | BOL | 3195 | ... | 100 | 100 | 91 | 77 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| | COL | 5504 | ... | 77 | 90 | 94 | 96 | 5.5 | 0.9 |
| | ECU | 2184 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.0 | ... |
| | PER | 7314 | ... | 81 | 88 | 67 | 42 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| | VEN | 13092 | ... | 95 | 99 | 75 | 58 | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| BRA | BRA | 11382 | 97 | ... | 72 | 72 | 55 | 3.1 | 0.3 |
| CAP | CRI | 57 | ... | 86 | 100 | 86 | 86 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| | GTM | 1506 | 100 | 3 | 93 | 54 | 86 | 1.4 | 0.1 |
| | HND | 469 | 91 | 23 | 100 | 73 | 34 | 5.5 | 0.6 |
| | NIC | 185 | ... | 96 | 99 | 86 | 91 | 2.5 | 1.6 |
| | PAN | 223 | 81 | 52 | 100 | 88 | 88 | 4.1 | 0.3 |
| | SLV | ... | ... | 74 | 92 | 94 | 91 | 4.7 | 0.0 |
| CAR | CAR | 714 | 79 | 45 | 87 | 22 | 62 | 6.2 | 3.8 |
| LAC | CUB | 150 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 10.3 | 0.0 |
| | DOM | 247 | ... | ... | 100 | ... | ... | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| | GLP | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... |
| | GUF | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.4 | ... |
| | HTI | 191 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 78 | 81 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| | MTQ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... |
| | PRI | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.0 | ... |
| MEX | MEX | ... | ... | 98 | 96 | 91 | 89 | 4.2 | 0.0 |
| NOA | CAN | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | USA | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| SOC | ARG | 779 | ... | 23 | 88 | 78 | 48 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| | CHL | 806 | ... | 38 | 92 | 86 | 90 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| | PRY | 999 | 89 | 45 | 66 | 96 | 93 | 5.5 | 0.3 |
| | URY | 155 | ... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Total y promedio* | | 49152 | 96 | 82 | 85 | 81 | 73 | 3.1 | 0.7 |

*ponderado

... No se recibió informe