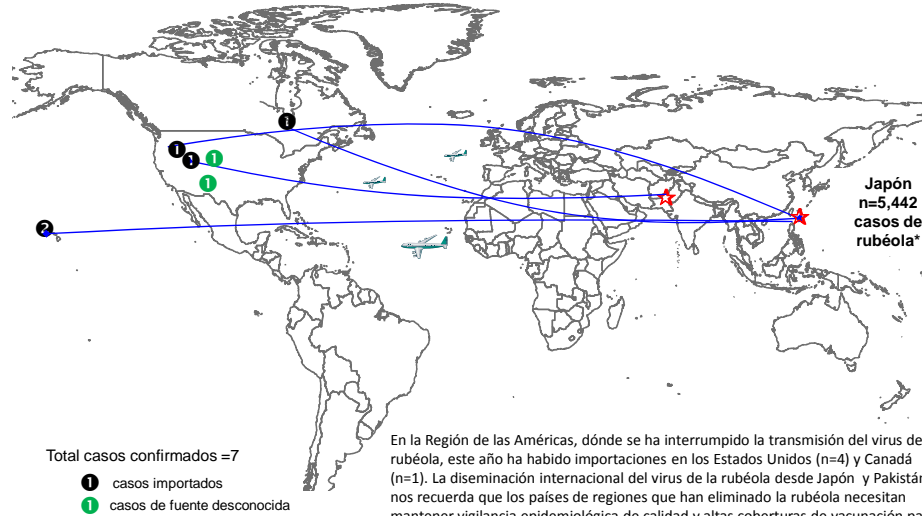


Boletín Semanal de Sarampión/Rubéola



Casos de rubéola confirmados en la Región de las Américas, 2013*



Fuente: reportes de los países a IM/OPS a la SE/29; *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report (MMWR)*; 14 de junio del 2013 / 62(23):457-462

*Entre 1º de enero y 1º de mayo del 2013 reportados por el sistema de vigilancia de rubéola en Japón.

Tabla.1

Clasificación de casos sospechosos de sarampión, rubéola y síndrome de rubéola congénita (SRC) para el período entre las semanas 01-29 2013

| Subregión y país | Casos sospechosos 2013 | Sarampión confirmado 2013 | | | Año/Sem. último caso conf. de sarampión | Rubéola confirmado 2013 | | | Año/Sem. último caso conf. de rubéola | Diagnóstico de casos descartados 2013 | | Síndrome de Rubéola Congénita | | | Año/Sem. último caso conf. de SRC | |
|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------|------------------|---|-------------------------|----------|----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| | | Clin. | Lab. | Total | | Clin. | Lab. | Total | | Dengue | Otros | Susp. | Conf. | IRC* | | |
| AND | BOL | 64 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2000/40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/03 | 1 | 60 | 19 | ... | ... | ... |
| | COL | 952 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2012/05 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2012/42 | 8 | 886 | 150 | 0 | 0 | 2005/34 |
| | ECU | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 2012/28 | ... | ... | ... | 2004/45 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| | PER | 243 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2008/18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/45 | 0 | 233 | 0 | ... | ... | 2007/16 |
| | VEN | 145 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2012/16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2007/51 | 18 | 79 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... |
| BRA | BRA | 2772 | 0 | 72 | 72 | 2013/27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2009/41 | 0 | 2177 | 61 | 0 | 0 | 2009/34 |
| CAP | CRI | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2005/22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/42 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... |
| | GTM | 147 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1998/05 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/30 | 23 | 120 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2005/00 |
| | HND | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1997/29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2004/11 | 7 | 23 | 59 | 0 | 0 | 2001/00 |
| | NIC | 97 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1994/14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2004/19 | 4 | 89 | 19 | 0 | ... | 2005/00 |
| | PAN | 79 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2002/48 | 0 | 75 | 1 | 0 | 0 | ... |
| | SLV | 84 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/00 |
| CAR | CAR | 181 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2008/18 | 0 | 15 | 0 | ... | ... | 1999/00 |
| LAC | CUB | 581 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1993/27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2004/06 | 0 | 581 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... |
| | DOM | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/44 | 0 | 24 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| | GLP | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2005/00 |
| | GUF | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2010/06 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... |
| | HTI | 238 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/21 | 0 | 1 | 25 | 0 | 0 | ... |
| | MTQ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... |
| | PRI | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... |
| MEX | MEX | 2356 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2012/49 | 0 | 2443 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... |
| NOA | CAN | ... | 1 | 28 ^a | 29 | 2013/28 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2013/15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 2011/12 |
| | USA | ... | ... | 128 ^a | 128 | 2013/28 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 2013/04 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 2012/44 |
| SOC | ARG | 135 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2012/20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/20 | 1 | 33 | 53 | ... | ... | 2009/27 |
| | CHL | 73 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/25 | 0 | 62 | 73 | 0 | 0 | ... |
| | PRY | 309 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1998/44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2005/21 | 136 | 155 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2003/06 |
| | URY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1999/08 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... |
| TOTAL | | 8535 | 1 | 228 | 229 | -- | 0 | 7 | 7 | -- | 200 | 7065 | 464 | 0 | 0 | -- |

*Infección de rubéola congénita; (a) datos provisionales;

...No se recibió informe



Vigilancia de Sarampión/Rubéola

Tabla No.2

Fuente de la infección de los casos confirmados de sarampión y de rubéola para el período entre las semanas 01-29 2013

| Subregión y País | | Sarampión | | | | Rubéola | | | |
|------------------|-----|-----------|-----------|-----|-----------|----------|----|-----|----------|
| | | I | RI | CAP | D | I | RI | CAP | D |
| AND | BOL | | | | | | | | |
| | COL | | | | | | | | |
| | ECU | | | | | | | | |
| | PER | | | | | | | | |
| | VEN | | | | | | | | |
| BRA | BRA | | | | 72 | | | | |
| | CAP | | | | | | | | |
| | CRI | | | | | | | | |
| | GTM | | | | | | | | |
| | HND | | | | | | | | |
| CAR | PAN | | | | | | | | |
| | SLV | | | | | | | | |
| | CAR | | | | | | | | |
| | CUB | | | | | | | | |
| | DOM | | | | | | | | |
| LAC | GLP | | | | | | | | |
| | GUF | | | | | | | | |
| | HTI | | | | | | | | |
| | MTQ | | | | | | | | |
| | PRI | | | | | | | | |
| MEX | MEX | | | | | | | | |
| | NOA | 7 | 4 | | 18 | 1 | | | |
| | CAN | 38 | 90 | | | 4 | | | |
| SOC | USA | | | | | | | | 2 |
| | ARG | | | | | | | | |
| | CHL | | | | | | | | |
| | PRY | | | | | | | | |
| URY | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | | 45 | 94 | | 90 | 5 | | | 2 |

I: importado; RI: relacionado con importación;
CAP: Caso adquirido en el país; D: Desconocido.

Tabla No.3

Casos sospechosos de sarampión/rubéola en investigación para el período entre las semanas 01-29 2013

| País | Casos Pend. 2012 | Acum. 2013 | Semana de inicio de exantema | | | | | | | % Casos Pend. | |
|--------------|------------------|------------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| | | | 1-24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | | | |
| BOL | 6 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | |
| COL | 5 | 58 | 48 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 6 | |
| ECU | 78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| PER | 0 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 | ... | 4 | |
| VEN | 0 | 47 | 46 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 32 | |
| BRA | 511 | 569 | 441 | 35 | 37 | 34 | 22 | 0 | ... | 21 | |
| CAP | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 17 | |
| CRI | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 3 | |
| GTM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | |
| HND | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | ... | ... | 4 | |
| NIC | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 5 | |
| PAN | 0 | 17 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | |
| SLV | 0 | 166 | 154 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 | ... | 92 | |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | |
| CUB | 0 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 33 | |
| DOM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | |
| GLP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | |
| GUF | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | |
| HTI | 0 | 237 | 209 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 3 | 1 | ... | 100 | |
| MTQ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | |
| PRI | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| MEX | 0 | 25 | 23 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | ... | 1 | |
| NOA | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| CAN | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| USA | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| SOC | 144 | 101 | 100 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 75 | |
| ARG | 2 | 11 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | ... | 15 | |
| CHL | 1 | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 6 | |
| PRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0 | |
| URY | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0 | |
| TOTAL | | | 747 | 1288 | 1091 | 58 | 51 | 54 | 31 | 3 | 15 |

... No se recibió informe

Tabla 4.

Indicadores de vigilancia integrada del sarampión y de la rubéola para el período entre las semanas 01-29, 2013

| Subregión y País | | % de sitios notificando semanalmente | | % de casos con investigación adecuada | % casos con muestra de sangre adecuada | % de muestras de sangre que llegan al lab. <= 5 días | % de resultados de lab. <=4 días reportados | Tasa de casos sospechosos Últimas 52 semanas (2012/30-2012/29) | |
|--------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|-----------------|
| | | Total Unidades | %Actual | | | | | Sar./Rub. (100.000 pob.) | SRC (10,000 nv) |
| AND | BOL | ... | ... | 98 | 98 | 80 | 97 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| | COL | 5029 | ... | 73 | 95 | 91 | 96 | 4.7 | 3.4 |
| | ECU | 2184 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| | PER | 4783 | 0 | 78 | 95 | 75 | 57 | 1.6 | 0.0 |
| | VEN | 13092 | 0 | 68 | 93 | 15 | 15 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| BRA | BRA | 13954 | 78 | 99 | ... | 99 | ... | 2.6 | 0.6 |
| | CAP | 57 | ... | 17 | 67 | 67 | 50 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| | GTM | 1506 | 9 | 0 | 97 | 74 | 83 | 2.1 | 0.0 |
| | HND | 469 | 97 | 40 | 100 | 67 | 100 | 0.9 | 5.3 |
| | NIC | 185 | ... | 90 | 98 | 89 | 93 | 2.6 | 1.2 |
| CAR | PAN | 219 | 92 | 82 | 99 | 77 | 95 | 3.8 | 0.3 |
| | SLV | 893 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.3 | 12.6 |
| | CAR | 738 | 43 | 7 | 4 | 29 | 100 | 5.0 | 0.0 |
| | LAC | CUB | 150 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 10.2 | 0.0 |
| | DOM | 254 | 100 | 8 | 91 | 58 | 56 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| LAC | GLP | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.7 | ... |
| | GUF | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.9 | ... |
| | HTI | 100 | 93 | 84 | 99 | 79 | 71 | 2.3 | 0.9 |
| | MTQ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.5 | ... |
| | PRI | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| MEX | MEX | 11138 | ... | 98 | ... | ... | ... | 4.1 | 0.0 |
| | NOA | CAN | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | USA | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| SOC | ARG | 779 | 0 | 9 | 85 | 61 | 43 | 0.6 | 2.0 |
| | CHL | 569 | 0 | 55 | 82 | 89 | 94 | 0.9 | 4.2 |
| | PRY | 921 | 0 | 79 | 92 | 95 | 87 | 9.4 | 0.0 |
| | URY | 155 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total y promedio* | | 57175 | 73 | 89 | 90 | 89 | 84 | 2.8 | 1.0 |

*ponderado

... No se recibió informe