

Preface

The Pan American Health Organization/World Health Organization (PAHO/WHO) and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) have supported the Global Tobacco Surveillance System (GTSS) implementation in the Region of the Americas for more than a decade.

The GTSS has been successfully implemented in the Americas Region and in more than 170 WHO Member States. This could not have happened without the partnership between WHO/PAHO, CDC and Ministries of Health. Surveillance is an important tool that has helped countries to curb the tobacco epidemic and advance the WHO FCTC implementation.

As one of the components of the GTSS, the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS) uses a standardized methodology and core questionnaire to survey representative samples of students in grades associated with ages 13-15. It also includes data on prevalence of cigarette and other tobacco products, exposure to secondhand smoke, attitudes and knowledge of students towards smoking, school curriculum, media and advertising, access and availability to cigarettes and smoking cessation. The GYTS has been conducted in the Americas in collaboration with national authorities since 1999.

This brochure presents a selection of findings from the GYTS that will help countries in designing appropriate and effective interventions for controlling tobacco use and exposure among youth, a population that has been constantly targeted by tobacco industry strategies.

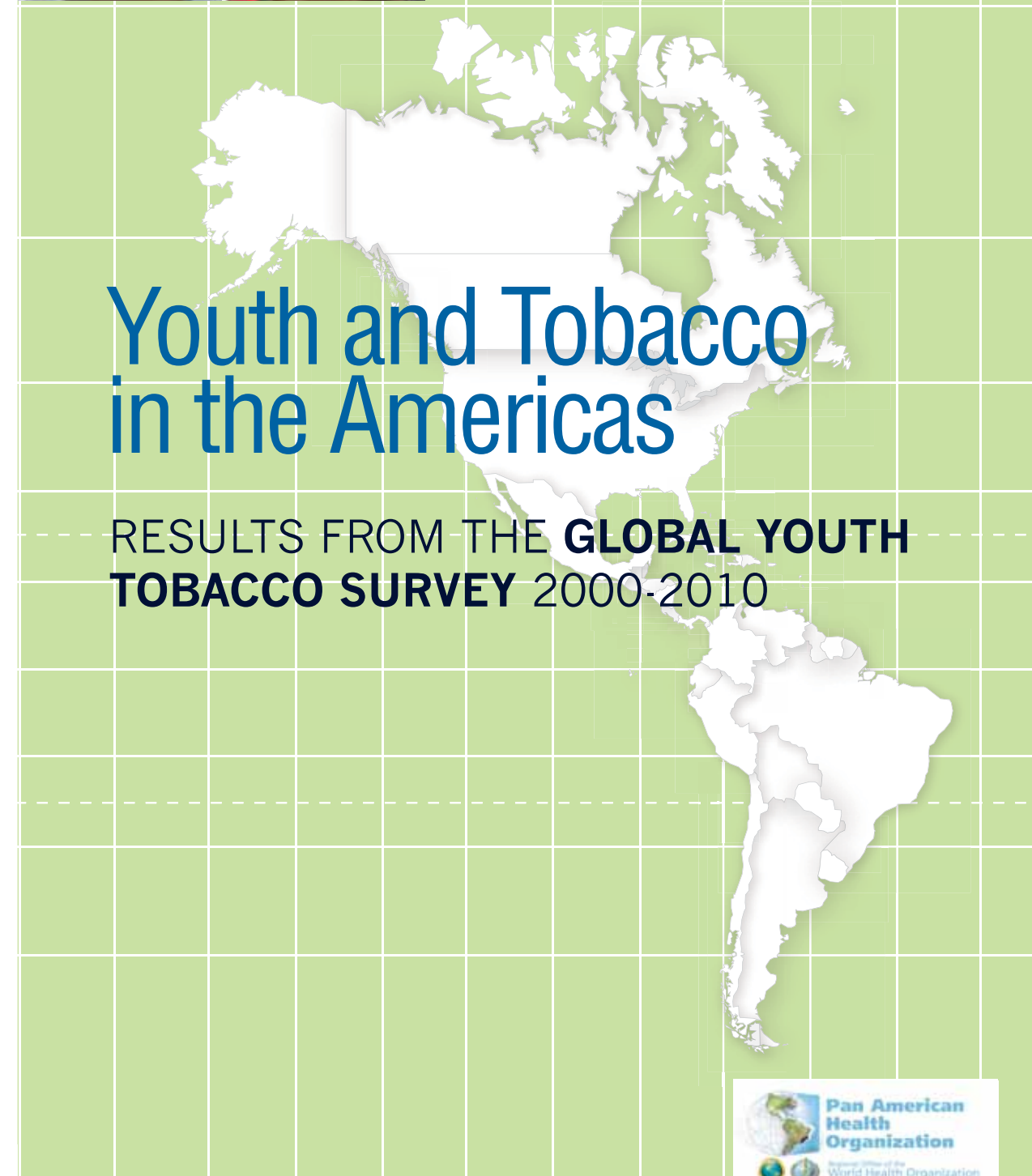
For this publication: Latin America includes Mexico, the Central American Isthmus, the Latin Caribbean, the Andean Area, Brazil, and the Southern Cone. Latin America and the Caribbean comprise Latin America and Non-Latin Caribbean. Brazil and Mexico are being shown separately due to their population size. Canada was not included because it is not part of the Global Tobacco Surveillance System.

Prevalence

Survey site, year	Current Use of Any Tobacco Products % (95% CI)			Current Cigarette Smokers % (95% CI)		
	Total	Boy	Girl	Total	Boy	Girl
The Americas	16.2 (14.2 - 18.5)	17.8 (15.2 - 20.7)	14.5 (12.3 - 16.9)	11.9 (10.1 - 14.0)	12.3 (10.0 - 15.0)	11.3 (9.4 - 13.6)
North America						
United States of America, 2009	13.2 (11.6 - 15.1)	15.4 (13.1 - 17.9)	11.1 (9.7 - 12.7)	8.8 (7.3 - 10.4)	9.7 (7.8 - 11.9)	7.9 (6.2 - 9.2)
Latin America & the Caribbean	20.4 (18.0 - 23.2)	21.2 (18.1 - 24.7)	19.2 (16.1 - 22.9)	16.2 (13.9 - 18.9)	15.9 (13.1 - 19.2)	16.1 (13.1 - 19.7)
Latin America	20.3 (17.9 - 23.0)	21.0 (18.0 - 24.4)	19.2 (16.1 - 22.8)	16.3 (14.1 - 18.9)	15.9 (13.1 - 19.1)	16.2 (13.3 - 19.8)
Mexico						
Mexico (Mexico City), 2006	28.6 (25.2 - 32.2)	27.8 (23.6 - 32.4)	28.5 (25.2 - 32.0)	27.1 (23.8 - 30.8)	26.3 (22.0 - 31.0)	27.1 (23.7 - 30.8)
Central American Isthmus	15.8 (13.6 - 18.2)	18.7 (15.8 - 22.0)	12.8 (10.4 - 15.7)	10.6 (8.6 - 13.1)	12.4 (9.7 - 15.9)	8.8 (6.7 - 11.5)
Belize, 2008	18.3 (15.6 - 21.5)	21.8 (18.2 - 26.0)	15.3 (12.1 - 19.0)	7.7 (5.7 - 10.4)	11.7 (8.3 - 16.2)	4.4 (2.6 - 7.5)
Costa Rica, 2008	14.6 (13.1 - 16.2)	15.9 (14.0 - 17.9)	13.1 (11.2 - 15.3)	9.6 (7.9 - 11.7)	9.4 (7.2 - 12.0)	9.7 (7.8 - 12.1)
El Salvador, 2009	14.6 (12.6 - 16.7)	18.2 (15.1 - 21.8)	11.0 (9.1 - 13.2)	9.1 (7.3 - 11.3)	11.2 (8.3 - 15.1)	7.1 (5.5 - 8.9)
Guatemala, 2008	16.6 (14.5 - 18.9)	19.7 (16.8 - 22.9)	13.3 (11.0 - 16.1)	11.4 (9.5 - 13.6)	13.7 (10.9 - 17.0)	9.1 (7.0 - 11.6)
Honduras (Tegucigalpa), 2003	20.4 (16.9 - 24.4)	22.8 (19.3 - 26.7)	18.2 (13.8 - 23.7)	14.2 (10.6 - 18.8)	14.4 (10.9 - 18.8)	14.1 (9.8 - 19.9)
Nicaragua (Centro Managua), 2003	25.1 (21.1 - 29.6)	30.4 (26.3 - 34.9)	20.5 (15.6 - 26.4)	21.2 (17.2 - 25.6)	25.6 (21.4 - 30.3)	17.4 (12.6 - 23.6)
Panama, 2008	8.4 (6.4 - 11.0)	10.5 (7.3 - 14.1)	6.5 (4.8 - 8.7)	5.9 (4.0 - 8.2)	5.9 (4.0 - 8.5)	5.8 (3.7 - 7.4)
Latin Caribbean	15.0 (12.5 - 18.3)	17.2 (13.9 - 21.1)	13.1 (10.0 - 17.1)	8.3 (6.2 - 11.0)	8.5 (6.2 - 11.7)	8.1 (5.5 - 11.9)
Cuba, 2010	17.1 (14.2 - 20.6)	19.8 (14.7 - 26.2)	15.0 (12.7 - 17.6)	10.6 (8.9 - 12.6)	13.1 (9.8 - 17.3)	8.7 (7.1 - 10.7)
Dominican Republic, 2004	14.9 (13.3 - 16.8)	18.4 (15.9 - 21.1)	11.9 (9.8 - 14.3)	6.6 (5.4 - 9.0)	7.5 (5.9 - 9.0)	5.8 (4.0 - 8.2)
Haiti (Port-au-Prince), 2005	23.2 (19.7 - 27.1)	21.7 (17.0 - 27.2)	23.9 (19.2 - 29.3)	17.6 (13.6 - 22.6)	17.2 (12.4 - 23.5)	17.7 (13.3 - 23.0)
Puerto Rico, 2004	11.5 (7.9 - 17.7)	12.8 (8.7 - 18.6)	10.9 (6.5 - 17.6)	7.3 (4.2 - 12.4)	5.7 (2.8 - 11.2)	9.0 (4.9 - 16.0)
Andean Area	16.3 (14.0 - 19.0)	18.0 (15.1 - 21.4)	14.1 (11.2 - 17.6)	12.8 (10.7 - 15.4)	13.8 (11.2 - 16.8)	11.4 (8.7 - 14.8)
Bolivia (La Paz), 2003	20.8 (18.0 - 23.8)	24.7 (20.6 - 29.3)	16.6 (14.3 - 19.1)	16.3 (13.4 - 19.6)	20.3 (16.5 - 24.7)	12 (9.3 - 15.3)
Colombia (Bogota), 2007	26.5 (23.7 - 31.8)	27.0 (22.7 - 31.7)	27.8 (22.2 - 34.0)	26.2 (22.5 - 30.3)	25.4 (21.0 - 30.3)	26.6 (20.9 - 33.1)
Ecuador (Quito), 2007	28.6 (23.8 - 34.9)	31.2 (27.9 - 34.8)	23.2 (19.8 - 34.8)	23.2 (19.4 - 28.6)	18.1 (11.1 - 28.0)	
Peru, 2007	19.4 (16.9 - 22.3)	21.5 (18.8 - 24.6)	16.5 (13.7 - 19.8)	15.7 (13.5 - 18.1)	17.7 (15.2 - 20.6)	12.9 (10.5 - 15.7)
Venezuela, 2010	9.4 (7.9 - 11.3)	11.0 (8.5 - 14.2)	7.2 (5.2 - 10.0)	5.6 (4.4 - 7.1)	5.8 (4.0 - 8.3)	5.4 (3.6 - 8.0)
Brazil						
Brazil (São Paulo), 2009	30.1 (26.1 - 34.5)	28.7 (25.4 - 32.1)	30.8 (25.0 - 37.2)	11.6 (8.3 - 16.1)	9.2 (6.8 - 12.3)	13.2 (8.5 - 19.9)
Southern Cone	27.0 (25.0 - 29.3)	25.5 (22.9 - 28.3)	28.4 (24.7 - 32.2)	23.2 (21.0 - 25.7)	20.3 (17.6 - 23.1)	25.7 (22.1 - 29.7)
Argentina, 2007	28.0 (25.9 - 30.3)	26.1 (23.6 - 28.8)	29.7 (25.7 - 34.0)	24.5 (22.2 - 27.0)	21.1 (18.5 - 23.8)	27.3 (23.4 - 31.6)
Chile (Santiago), 2008	35.1 (32.4 - 37.9)	29.8 (26.2 - 33.9)	39.8 (35.8 - 43.8)	34.8 (31.3 - 37.4)	28.0 (24.3 - 32.0)	39.9 (36.0 - 43.9)
Paraguay, 2008	16.7 (15.3 - 18.1)	20.8 (18.9 - 22.7)	12.9 (11.3 - 14.6)	8.3 (6.9 - 9.9)	11.3 (9.3 - 13.6)	5.5 (3.7 - 8.2)
Uruguay, 2007	23.2 (21.0 - 25.5)	21.4 (18.1 - 25.1)	24.5 (21.8 - 27.4)	20.2 (18.0 - 22.6)	16.4 (13.5 - 19.8)	22.9 (20.1 - 26.0)
Non-Latin Caribbean	23.2 (18.9 - 28.0)	25.7 (20.3 - 32.0)	19.7 (14.4 - 26.3)	13.5 (10.0 - 17.9)	16.3 (11.9 - 21.9)	10.6 (6.9 - 15.9)
Antigua & Barbuda, 2009	20.1 (17.6 - 22.7)	24.3 (21.1 - 27.8)	15.9 (12.5 - 20.1)	5.2 (3.9 - 6.9)	5.2 (3.6 - 7.4)	4.3 (2.6 - 7.1)
Bahamas, 2004	11.9 (10.1 - 13.8)	12.9 (10.3 - 16.1)	10.2 (7.6 - 13.5)	5.2 (4.0 - 6.7)	6.2 (3.8 - 10.1)	3.7 (2.1 - 6.6)
Barbados, 2007	28.6 (25.2 - 32.2)	34.5 (30.1 - 39.3)	23.2 (19.4 - 27.3)	16.6 (15.1 - 18.2)	30.2 (26.1 - 34.6)	18.7 (15.4 - 22.1)
British Virgin Islands, 2001	10.5 (7.4 - 14.7)	11.3 (6.7 - 18.3)	10.1 (6.8 - 14.7)	3.5 (2.0 - 5.9)	4.1 (1.7 - 9.2)	2.8 (1.1 - 6.7)
Dominica, 2009	25.3 (22.0 - 29.0)	30.4 (24.6 - 36.8)	19.8 (16.1 - 24.2)	11.6 (8.9 - 15.4)	13.8 (9.5 - 19.7)	8.9 (6.0 - 12.8)
Grenada, 2009	20.5 (18.0 - 23.3)	24.5 (20.5 - 29.0)	16.7 (14.4 - 19.2)	8.1 (6.4 - 10.2)	9.9 (7.5 - 13.0)	6.2 (4.4 - 8.7)
Guyana, 2010	20.9 (17.4 - 24.9)	25.3 (20.4 - 31.0)	16.0 (12.9 - 19.5)	9.5 (7.0 - 12.7)	13.3 (9.2 - 18.9)	5.6 (4.4 - 7.1)
Jamaica, 2010	28.7 (22.9 - 35.3)	31.3 (24.2 - 39.3)	24.6 (17.1 - 34.1)	17.8 (12.1 - 24.1)	21.5 (15.9 - 28.4)	14.3 (9.0 - 22.1)
Montserrat, 2000	12.5	13.6	13.6	5.6	3.5	6.3
Saint Kitts & Nevis, 2010	9.2 (6.6 - 12.6)	10.4 (7.0 - 15.1)	7.8 (4.9 - 12.1)	4.0 (2.4 - 6.6)	4.8 (2.7 - 8.5)	3.2 (1.6 - 5.5)
Saint Lucia, 2007	17.9 (14.8 - 21.4)	22.4 (19.1 - 25.2)	14.5 (11.3 - 18.4)	12.7 (10.4 - 15.3)	17.4 (15.2 - 19.2)	9.6 (7.4 - 12.4)
Saint Vincent & The Grenadines, 2007	19.1 (15.5 - 23.4)	22.0 (16.8 - 28.2)	16.6 (13.1 - 20.9)	10.2 (9.0 - 15.9)	14.8 (9.8 - 21.7)	9.5 (6.6 - 13.4)
Suriname, 2009	19.2 (16.2 - 22.4)	20.7 (17.1 - 24.8)	16.6 (12.4 - 21.9)	12.1 (9.3 - 15.6)	14.0 (10.8 - 17.8)	10.1 (6.0 - 16.4)
Trinidad & Tobago, 2007	19.9 (16.1 - 24.4)	20.8 (16.2 - 26.4)	17.8 (12.8 - 24.1)	12.9 (9.8 - 16.7)	14.7 (10.9 - 19.6)	10.9 (6.9 - 15.1)
US Virgin Islands, 2004	7.8 (6.4 - 9.5)	9.9 (7.6 - 12.7)	5.7 (4.1 - 7.9)	3.4 (2.5 - 4.6)	3.1 (2.0 - 4.7)	3.5 (2.4 - 5.2)

Prevalence

Survey site, year	Current Use of Tobacco Products Other than Cigarettes % (95% CI)			Current Cigarette Smokers who Smoked 1-5 Days % (95% CI)		
	Total	Boy	Girl	Total	Boy	Girl
The Americas	8.3 (7.1 - 9.8)	10.5 (8.6 - 12.8)	6.1 (4.9 - 7.7)	59.1 (53.6 - 64.0)	57.5 (49.5 - 64.7)	61.1 (53.1 - 68.2)
North America						
United States of America, 2009	9.2 (8.0 - 10.6)	11.6 (9.8 - 13.7)	6.7 (5.6 - 8.1)	49.7 (45.4 - 53.9)	48.0 (41.0 - 55.1)	51.7 (44.4 - 59.0)
Latin America & the Caribbean	7.1 (5.8 - 8.7)	8.9 (6.9 - 11.5)	5.3 (4.0 - 7.2)	72.2 (65.1 - 78.0)	71.5 (61.5 - 78.3)	74.5 (65.7 - 81.3)
Latin America	6.9 (5.6 - 8.4)	8.7 (6.8 - 11.2)	5.1 (3.8 - 6.9)	72.0 (65.0 - 77.8)	70.8 (61.3 - 78.1)	74.3 (65.7 - 81.1)
Mexico						
Mexico (Mexico City), 2006	4.8 (3.6 - 6.4)	5.5 (3.3 - 9.0)	4.0 (3.0 - 5.3)	71.9 (64.1 - 78.6)	67.8 (60.4 - 74.4)	77.0 (65.3 - 85.6)
Central American Isthmus	6.1 (6.9 - 9.5)	9.9 (8.1 - 12.0)	6.2 (5.0 - 7.8)	74.4 (67.5 - 80.1)	72.2 (63.6 - 79.4)	76.4 (66.0 - 84.3)
Belize, 2008	13.3 (10.5 - 16.7)	14.5 (10.7 - 19.5)	12.1 (9.8 - 15.0)	85.3 (74.2 - 92.1)	81.4 (67.8 - 90.1)	*
Costa Rica, 2008	7.7 (6.6 - 8.9)	9.3 (8.1 - 10.8)	5.9 (4.5 - 7.7)	64.9 (54.1 - 74.4)	64.9 (54.1 - 74.4)	70.2 (60.9 - 78.0)
El Salvador, 2009	8.5 (7.2 - 10.0)	10.7 (8.9 - 12.7)	6.4 (5.1 - 8.0)	71.1 (65.3 - 76.3)	68.1 (60.8 - 74.6)	75.3 (66.3 - 82.6)
Guatemala, 2008	7.9 (7.1 - 8.9)	9.5 (8.0 - 11.3)	6.2 (5.3 - 7.2)	78.4 (73.0 - 82.9)	77.7 (71.7 - 82.7)	78.7 (70.2 - 85.9)
Honduras (Tegucigalpa), 2003	9.9 (8.2 - 11.9)	12.1 (9.3 - 15.6)	8.0 (6.8 - 10.9)	64.9 (54.1 - 74.4)	54.3 (38.2 - 69.5)	72.7 (58.7 - 83.3)
Nicaragua (Centro Managua), 2003	9.6 (7.0 - 12.9)	12.8 (9.8 - 16.5)	6.7 (3.9 - 11.3)	81.0 (71.2 - 88.1)	78.5 (62.1 - 89.0)	84.0 (71.9 - 91.5)
Panama, 2008	5.8 (4.5 - 7.3)	7.1 (5.3 - 9.5)	4.5 (3.3 - 6.3)	73.0 (62.8 - 81.2)	70.4 (57.9 - 80.5)	76.1 (55.8 - 88.9)
Latin Caribbean	8.9 (7.0 - 11.7)	10.9 (8.1 - 14.8)	7.1 (5.0 - 10.2)	75.0 (62.8 - 85.3)	86.8 (75.1 - 93.3)	79.0 (66.4 - 87.7)
Cuba, 2010	8.2 (5.9 - 11.3)	8.9 (5.5 - 14.1)	7.6 (5.9 - 9.6)	71.9 (64.3 - 78.5)	69.4 (55.6 - 80.5)	75.8 (63.7 - 84.8)
Dominican Republic, 2004	10.0 (8.5 - 11.8)	12.9 (10.6 - 15.8)	7.4 (6.0 - 9.0)	86.9 (78.3 - 92.4)	82.4 (61.8 - 97.1)	80.3 (68.1 - 88.6)
Haiti (Port-au-Prince), 2005	10.4 (8.3 - 13.1)	9.0 (6.5 - 12.3)	11.1 (7.4 - 16.3)	74.1 (59.6 - 84.7)	72.1 (52.7 - 85.8)	76.6 (60.0 - 87.7)
Puerto Rico, 2004	7.7 (4.9 - 11.9)	9.6 (5.9 - 15.4)	5.5 (2.8 - 10.6)	45.7 (22.2 - 71.2)	*	*
Andean Area	4.9 (3.9 - 6.1)	3.3 (2.3 - 4.8)	80.5 (74.1 - 85.0)	77.7 (66.9 - 84.9)	82.7 (77.6 - 86.9)	
Bolivia (La Paz), 2003	8.2 (7.0 - 9.7)	9.5 (7.8 - 11.5)	6.9 (5.7 - 8.3)	81.9 (75.2 - 87.1)	79.4 (69.4 - 86.8)	86.9 (80.8 - 91.3)
Colombia (Bogota), 2007	5.0 (3.7 - 6.8)	6.7 (4.7 - 9.7)	3.6 (2.4 - 5.4)	72.8 (66.7 - 78.2)	63.6 (52.8 - 73.1)	80.2 (74.0 - 85.3)
Ecuador (Quito), 2007	15.3 (12.7 - 18.3)	15.9 (12.9 - 19.5)	14.6 (11.1 - 19.0)	85.0 (76.0 - 85.9)	80.2 (70.4 - 87.3)	84.5 (71.0 - 89.3)
Peru, 2007	3.7 (3.0 - 4.5)	4.4 (3.4 - 5.7)	3.0 (2.2 - 4.2)	70.7 (63.2 - 77.8)	71.0 (63.2 - 77.8)	69.0 (61.4 - 75.6)
Venezuela, 2010	5.1 (4.0 - 6.4)	6.9 (5.3 - 9.1)	2.6 (1.6 - 4.1)	91.3 (83.6 - 95.5)	87.5 (73.9 - 94.5)	95.2 (92.8 - 96.9)
Brazil						
Brazil (São Paulo), 2009	25.0 (22.0 - 28.4)	25.5 (22.7 - 28.5)	24.3 (19.8 - 29.6)	66.0 (54.9 - 75.5)	70.8 (53.0 - 84.0)	63.9 (50.6 - 75.4)
Southern Cone	9.0 (7.6 - 10.6)	11.4 (9.5 - 13.7)	6.9 (5.3 - 8.9)	58.9 (53.4 - 64.1)	55.6 (47.5 - 63.4)	61.8 (53.5 - 68.8)
Argentina, 2007	8.9 (7.4 - 10.5)	11.6 (9.6 - 13.9)	6.5 (4.9 - 8.5)	57.3 (52.2 - 62.3)	53.4 (45.0 - 61.6)	59.9 (52.4 - 66.9)
Chile (Santiago), 2008	9.2 (8.1 - 11.1)	8.8 (7.0 - 11.0)	5.8 (4.0 - 8.1)	53.8 (49.1 - 58.6)	54.9 (48.1 - 61.5)	59.8 (51.8 - 67.8)
Paraguay, 2008	10.3 (8.9 - 12.0)	12.4 (10.3 - 14.8)	8.4 (7.0 - 10.0)	76.4 (68.0 - 83.1)	71.4 (64.7 - 77.3)	85.8 (70.0 - 94.0)
Uruguay, 2007	7.9 (6.6 - 9.4)	10.3 (8.1 - 13.0)	6.1 (4.6 - 8.0)	51.8 (46.0 - 57.5)	51.9 (42.7 - 60.9)	51.8 (44.2 - 59.3)
Non-Latin Caribbean	14.5 (11.8 - 17.6)	15.9 (11.8 - 21.4)	12.2 (9.0 - 16.7)	75.1 (67.5 - 84.4)	78.5 (67.4 - 88.2)	74.4 (61.4 - 82.3)
Antigua & Barbuda, 2009	17.6 (15.4 - 20.1)	22.1 (19.1 - 25.3)	14.0 (11.0 - 17.6)	73.9 (61.0 - 83.6)	76.7 (56.4 - 89.3)	64.1 (43.4 - 80.7)
Bahamas, 2004	8.4 (6.9 - 10.3)	9.4 (7.4 - 11.8)	7.4 (5.5 - 9.9)	72.3 (56.3 - 84		



Cessation

Survey site, year	% of Current Smokers Who Want to Stop Smoking					
	Total		Boy		Girl	
	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Antigua & Barbuda, 2009	51.6	(36.2 - 66.7)	57.2	(26.2 - 83.3)	40.1	(19.6 - 64.8)
Argentina, 2007	50.2	(44.1 - 56.2)	47.3	(38.0 - 56.9)	52.3	(45.7 - 58.9)
Bahamas, 2004	*	*	*	*	*	*
Barbados, 2007	54.7	(39.3 - 69.3)	52.7	(36.7 - 68.2)	*	*
Belize, 2008	74.7	(55.5 - 87.5)	*	*	*	*
Bolivia (La Paz), 2003	60.7	(51.0 - 69.6)	65.5	(54.8 - 74.8)	50.9	(41.8 - 60.0)
Brazil (São Paulo), 2009	63.6	(54.1 - 72.1)	56.2	(31.2 - 78.4)	71.5	(57.2 - 82.5)
British Virgin Islands, 2001	*	*	*	*	*	*
Chile (Santiago), 2008	49.7	(45.8 - 53.5)	48.5	(41.9 - 55.2)	49.3	(44.7 - 54.0)
Colombia (Bogota), 2007	64.7	(56.5 - 72.1)	65.5	(54.2 - 75.3)	63.1	(49.9 - 74.6)
Costa Rica, 2008	57.5	(49.4 - 65.2)	55.2	(43.3 - 66.5)	59.7	(47.3 - 71.0)
Cuba, 2010	55.0	(44.8 - 64.8)	56.7	(46.8 - 66.1)	52.0	(33.4 - 70.1)
Dominica, 2009	70.8	(57.8 - 81.1)	*	*	*	*
Dominican Republic, 2004	50.9	(31.6 - 69.9)	*	*	54.0	(27.4 - 78.5)
Ecuador (Quito), 2007	59.2	(48.9 - 68.8)	64.5	(53.2 - 74.4)	54.1	(36.9 - 70.4)
El Salvador, 2009	58.0	(43.6 - 71.2)	72.4	(57.4 - 83.6)	40.4	(24.9 - 58.2)
Grenada, 2009	72.9	(58.0 - 83.9)	76.2	(53.6 - 89.8)	*	*
Guatemala, 2008	60.1	(51.9 - 67.9)	65.6	(55.9 - 74.1)	53.4	(40.6 - 65.7)
Guyana, 2010	81.5	(69.2 - 89.6)	88.9	(77.5 - 94.9)	64.5	(39.2 - 83.6)
Haiti (Port-au-Prince), 2005	72.6	(56.6 - 84.4)	*	*	77.0	(54.0 - 90.6)
Honduras (Tegucigalpa), 2003	58.8	(44.5 - 71.7)	70.2	(44.6 - 87.3)	50.2	(38.4 - 61.9)
Jamaica, 2010	59.1	(45.1 - 71.7)	55.9	(42.4 - 68.5)	63.3	(48.2 - 76.2)
Mexico (Mexico City), 2006	42.2	(36.3 - 48.4)	42.5	(34.9 - 50.4)	45.7	(37.8 - 53.8)
Montserrat, 2000	*	*	*	*	*	*
Nicaragua (Centro Managua), 2003	60.4	(44.5 - 74.3)	65.0	(43.9 - 81.6)	53.0	(31.2 - 73.7)
Panama, 2008	65.9	(47.8 - 80.3)	69.7	(51.3 - 83.5)	*	*
Paraguay, 2008	59.0	(42.2 - 74.0)	57.2	(36.7 - 75.6)	63.4	(46.0 - 77.9)
Peru, 2007	72.2	(66.5 - 77.2)	71.0	(61.5 - 79.0)	73.1	(64.1 - 80.6)
Puerto Rico, 2004	*	*	*	*	*	*
Saint Kitts & Nevis, 2010	81.0	(43.8 - 95.9)	87.1	(41.2 - 98.5)	74.0	(18.7 - 97.3)
Saint Lucia, 2007	57.8	(41.0 - 72.9)	*	*	*	*
Saint Vincent & The Grenadines, 2007	67.5	(46.9 - 83.0)	*	*	*	*
Suriname, 2009	77.2	(62.3 - 87.4)	*	*	*	*
Trinidad & Tobago, 2007	83.4	(76.2 - 88.7)	88.4	(73.5 - 95.5)	*	*
United States of America, 2004	51.5	(47.5 - 55.5)	48.2	(43.1 - 53.3)	54.4	(49.7 - 59.1)
Uruguay, 2007	46.3	(39.1 - 53.7)	45.8	(32.4 - 59.9)	46.7	(38.0 - 55.6)
US Virgin Islands, 2004	*	*	*	*	*	*
Venezuela, 2010	83.5	(66.5 - 92.8)	77.2	(53.9 - 90.8)	92.4	(60.0 - 99.0)

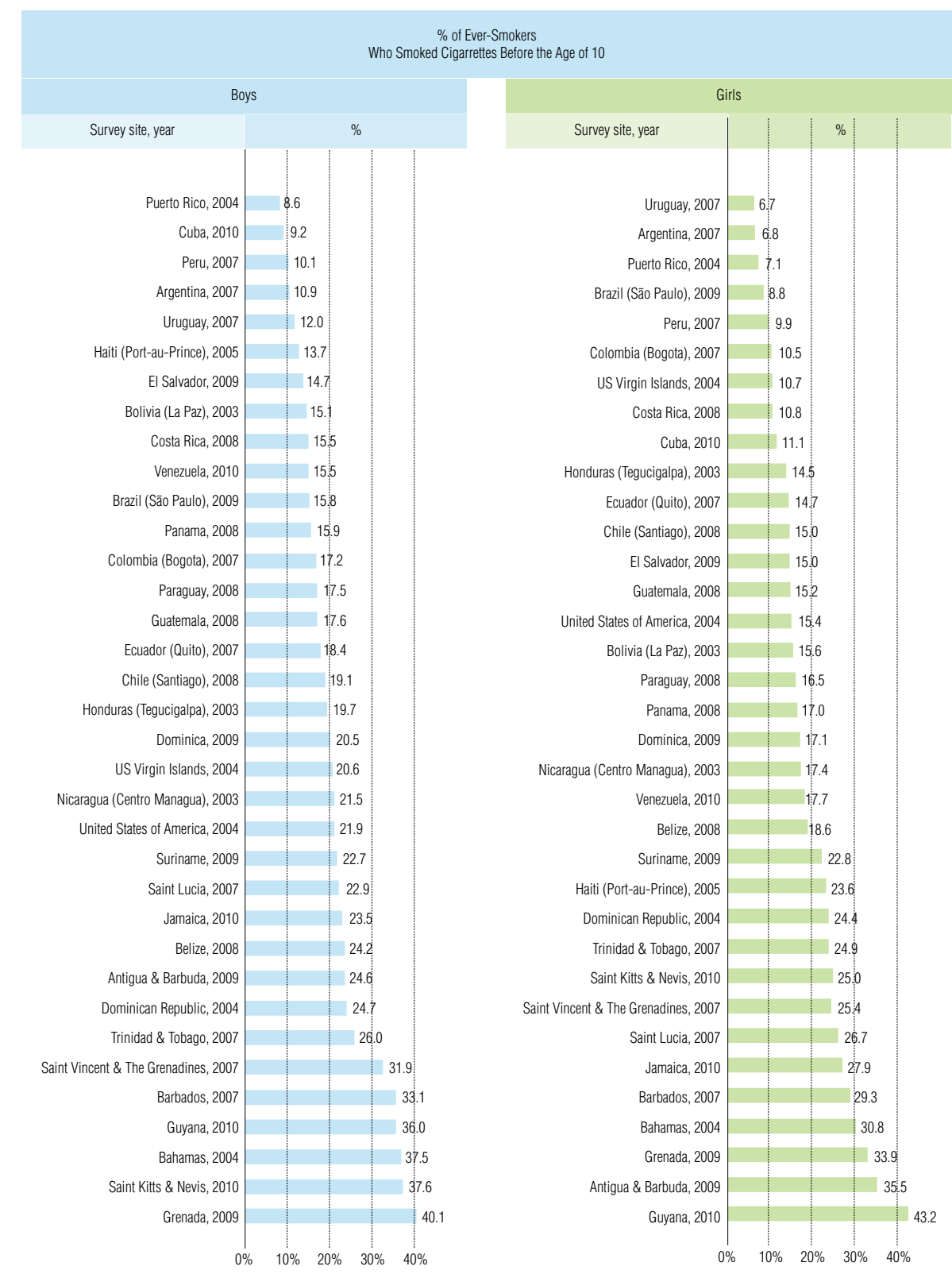
* - Cell size less than 35

Exposure to Secondhand Smoke

Survey site, year	% Who are Around Others Who Smoke in Places Outside their Home ¹					
	Total		Boy		Girl	
	%	CI	%	CI	%	CI
Antigua & Barbuda, 2009	47.5	(43.9 - 51.1)	45.0	(40.2 - 50.0)	49.6	(44.5 - 54.7)
Argentina, 2007	68.6	(65.9 - 71.1)	66.4	(63.2 - 69.5)	70.7	(66.9 - 74.2)
Bahamas, 2004	51.1	(45.7 - 56.4)	48.9	(41.7 - 56.1)	52.1	(45.7 - 58.3)
Barbados, 2007	59.6	(56.3 - 62.7)	59.7	(55.0 - 64.2)	59.6	(54.5 - 64.5)
Belize, 2008	50.4	(45.9 - 54.9)	52.1	(46.8 - 57.4)	48.6	(42.0 - 55.3)
Bolivia (La Paz), 2003	52.9	(49.5 - 56.3)	54.4	(51.7 - 57.0)	51.4	(46.4 - 56.3)
Brazil (São Paulo), 2009	51.3	(47.6 - 55.0)	48.2	(43.6 - 52.8)	54.1	(48.1 - 59.9)
British Virgin Islands, 2001	43.3	(37.8 - 48.9)	40.5	(32.9 - 48.7)	43.4	(35.2 - 52.0)
Chile (Santiago), 2008	68.3	(65.6 - 71.0)	63.4	(60.3 - 66.5)	73.0	(69.3 - 76.5)
Colombia (Bogota), 2007	56.1	(52.7 - 59.4)	55.1	(50.0 - 60.1)	56.9	(52.6 - 61.1)
Costa Rica, 2008	41.5	(38.3 - 44.8)	40.0	(36.5 - 43.6)	42.8	(38.4 - 47.4)
Cuba, 2010	60.4	(56.7 - 64.0)	58.5	(53.6 - 63.2)	62.1	(57.6 - 66.3)
Dominica, 2009	62.3	(58.5 - 66.0)	61.4	(55.8 - 66.6)	62.5	(57.3 - 67.4)
Dominican Republic, 2004	41.9	(38.7 - 45.1)	38.5	(34.6 - 42.5)	44.9	(41.4 - 48.4)
Ecuador (Quito), 2007	52.5	(47.7 - 57.3)	49.5	(44.7 - 54.4)	54.6	(48.2 - 60.9)
El Salvador, 2009	33.7	(31.4 - 36.1)	36.7	(33.6 - 39.8)	30.7	(27.5 - 34.1)
Grenada, 2009	53.1	(50.1 - 56.1)	50.5	(46.4 - 54.6)	55.7	(52.3 - 58.9)
Guatemala, 2008	40.8	(36.3 - 45.4)	43.8	(39.3 - 48.4)	37.9	(32.5 - 43.6)
Guyana, 2010	55.0	(51.5 - 58.5)	53.9	(49.0 - 58.7)	55.8	(51.1 - 60.3)
Haiti (Port-au-Prince), 2005	43.2	(38.0 - 48.6)	46.2	(40.1 - 52.4)	40.4	(33.3 - 47.9)
Honduras (Tegucigalpa), 2003	42.2	(36.5 - 48.2)	46.9	(38.1 - 55.9)	38.4	(32.5 - 44.6)
Jamaica, 2010	66.8	(61.2 - 71.9)	64.5	(58.5 - 70.2)	67.8	(60.5 - 74.4)
Mexico (Mexico City), 2006	60.2	(57.2 - 63.1)	61.6	(58.2 - 64.9)	59.0	(54.8 - 63.1)
Montserrat, 2000	43.4	*	41.7	*	42.4	*
Nicaragua (Centro Managua), 2003	54.1	(51.5 - 56.7)	56.4	(52.2 - 60.5)	51.9	(47.2 - 56.5)
Panama, 2008	40.3	(37.1 - 43.5)	38.9	(36.0 - 41.9)	41.4	(37.2 - 45.7)
Paraguay, 2008	55.3	(51.2 - 59.2)	57.3	(52.2 - 62.3)	53.4	(48.0 - 58.8)
Peru, 2007	46.8	(44.3 - 49.4)	46.4	(42.4 - 50.6)	46.9	(42.9 - 51.0)
Puerto Rico, 2004	34.6	(30.3 - 39.2)	31.4	(25.5 - 38.1)	37.8	(32.3 - 43.7)
Saint Kitts & Nevis, 2010	*	*	*	*	*	*
Saint Lucia, 2007	64.0	(59.3 - 68.5)	61.1	(55.0 - 66.9)	65.7	(59.7 - 71.2)
Saint Vincent & The Grenadines, 2007	59.7	(54.8 - 64.4)	56.5	(50.6 - 62.3)	61.8	(56.3 - 67.0)
Suriname, 2009	53.3	(49.5 - 57.1)	51.4	(45.8 - 56.9)	53.8	(49.1 - 58.3)
Trinidad & Tobago, 2007	64.2	(59.7 - 68.5)	62.8	(57.1 - 68.2)	65.9	(61.8 - 69.7)
Jamaica, 2010	27.9	*	29.3	*	29.3	*
Barbados, 2007	33.1	*	29.3	*	33.9	*
Bahamas, 2004	30.8	*	30.8	*	30.8	*
Grenada, 2009	33.9	*	33.9	*	33.9	*
Antigua & Barbuda, 2009	35.5	*	35.5	*	35.5	*
Guyana, 2010	36.0	*	36.0	*	36.0	*
Bahamas, 2004	37.5	*	37.5	*	37.5	*
Saint Kitts & Nevis, 2010	37.6	*	37.6	*	37.6	*
Grenada, 2009	40.1	*	40.1	*	40.1	*

¹ Places outside their homes could be indoor or outdoor places.
* - Cell size less than 35

Early Initiation of Cigarette Use



For this indicator data were not available for all of the countries/sites and also in some cases were not extracted from the same year that the data for prevalence tables were presented.

Response Rates

Survey site, year	Response Rates %				# Aged 13 - 15	% Girls Participation
	School	Class	Student	Overall		
The Americas						
North America						
United States of America, 2004	92.3	100.0	91.9	84.8	9,702	48.7
Latin America & the Caribbean						
Latin America						
Mexico						
Mexico (Mexico City), 2006	96.0	100.0	84.5	81.2	1,412	50.2
Central American Isthmus						
Belize, 2008	94.4	100.0	99.4	93.9	1,138	51.6
Costa Rica, 2008	100.0	97.5	82.7	80.6	2,920	49.2
El Salvador, 2009	100.0	100.0	93.8	93.8	3,063	51.0
Guatemala, 2008	96.3	98.9	83.6	79.6	3,838	50.1
Honduras (Tegucigalpa), 2003	91.3	98.3	81.7	73.3	1,119	55.4
Nicaragua (Centro Managua), 2003	100.0	100.0	86.4	86.4	881	51.6
Panama, 2008	96.0	99.3	83.9	80.0	2,716	51.5
Latin Caribbean						
Cuba, 2010	100.0	100.0	90.8	90.8	2,533	55.0
Dominican Republic, 2004	97.3	100.0	86.2	83.9	3,600	51.5
Haiti (Port-au-Prince), 2005	68.0	100.0	62.2	42.3	767	51.7
Puerto Rico, 2004	52.0	100.0	62.1	32.3	521	53.5
Andean Area						
Bolivia (La Paz), 2003	95.0	100.0	91.9	87.3	3,246	47.5
Colombia (Bogota), 2007	93.8	100.0	89.5	83.9	1,235	53.3
Ecuador (Quito), 2007	92.0	100.0	95.1	87.5	1,389	52.8
Peru, 2007	98.6	97.5	87.7	84.3	6,686	49.6
Venezuela, 2010	86.9	100.0	87.4	75.9	1,522	50.4
Brazil						
Brazil (São Paulo), 2009	84.6	100.0	83.1	70.3	1,413	54.5
Southern Cone						
Argentina, 2007	94.7	92.2	78.2	68.2	3,452	52.0
Chile (Santiago), 2008	92.0	100.0	86.9	79.9	3,590	48.4
Paraguay, 2008	98.0	100.0	88.4	86.7	4,524	50.1
Uruguay, 2007	100.0	99.3	74.9	74.4	2,483	55.7
Non-Latin Caribbean						
Antigua & Barbuda, 2009	96.2	100.0	88.9	85.5	1,068	54.0
Bahamas, 2004	96.0	100.0	86.9	83.5	1,018	55.9
Barbados, 2007	95.5	100.0	83.2	79.4	1,066	52.6
British Virgin Islands, 2001	75.0	100.0	85.6	64.2	368	59.2
Dominica, 2009	100.0	97.1	82.5	80.1	934	49.4
Grenada, 2009	100.0	100.0	87.9	87.9	1,798	49.7
Guyana, 2010	100.0	99.0	76.7	75.9	1,751	51.5
Jamaica, 2010	100.0	100.0	78.0	78.0	1,188	48.9
Montserrat, 2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	129	50.3
Saint Kitts & Nevis, 2010	100.0	100.0	73.9	73.9	770	51.0
Saint Lucia, 2007	100.0	97.8	77.7	76.0	836	55.6
Saint Vincent & The Grenadines, 2007	100.0	100.0	84.5			