

The Affordable Care Act: Healthcare Reform in the United States

La Ley de Atención Médica Asequible:
La Reforma de Salud de Estados Unidos

Jeffrey E. Harris

*Salud Universal: Una inversión indispensable
para del desarrollo humano sostenible*

Foro Regional, Washington DC
7 de diciembre de 2015

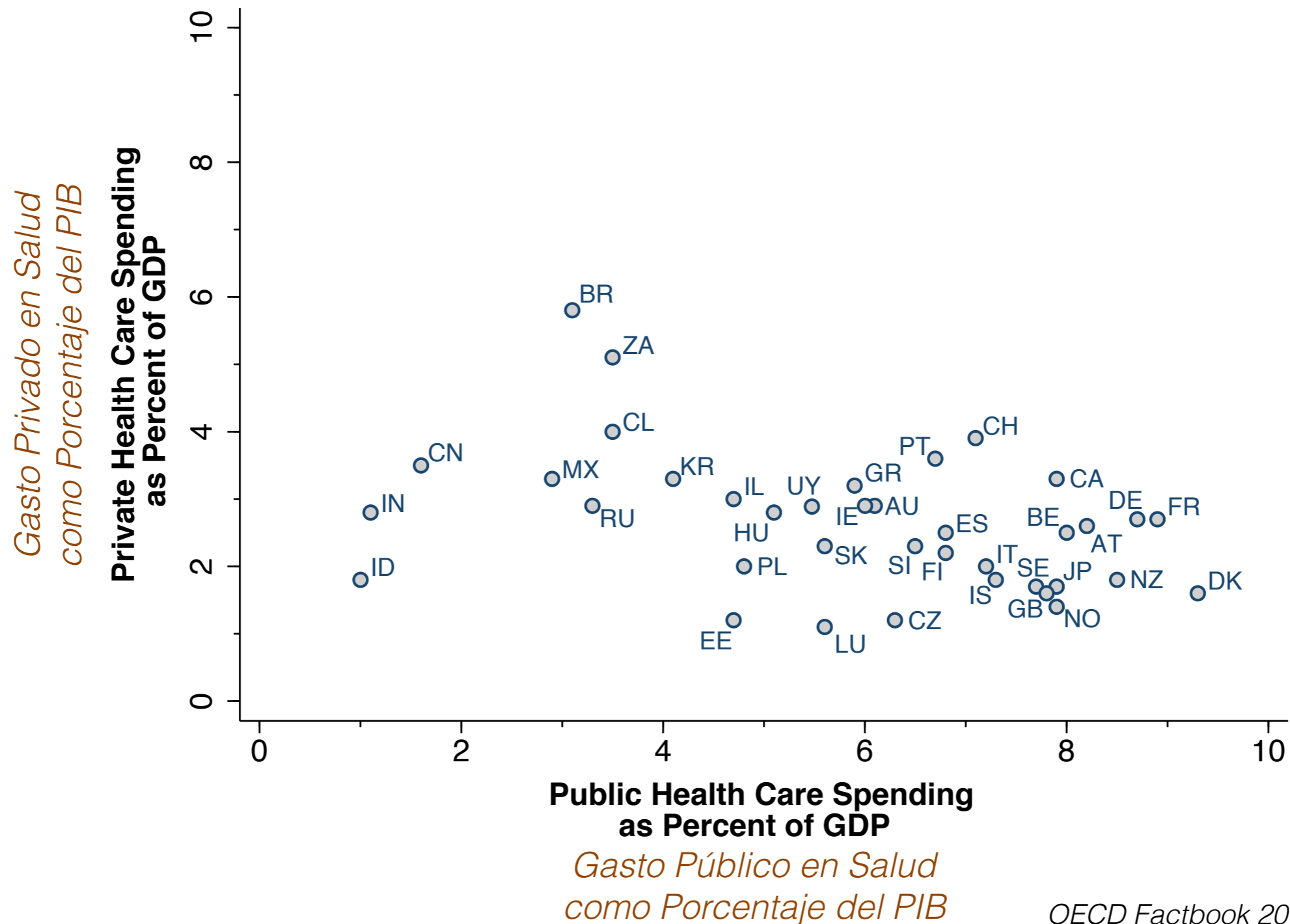


The Healthcare System in the United States before the Affordable Care Act

El Sistema de Salud de los Estados Unidos
antes de la Ley de Atención Médica Asequible

Private versus Public Health Expenditures as Percent of GDP: OECD and Other Countries, 2011

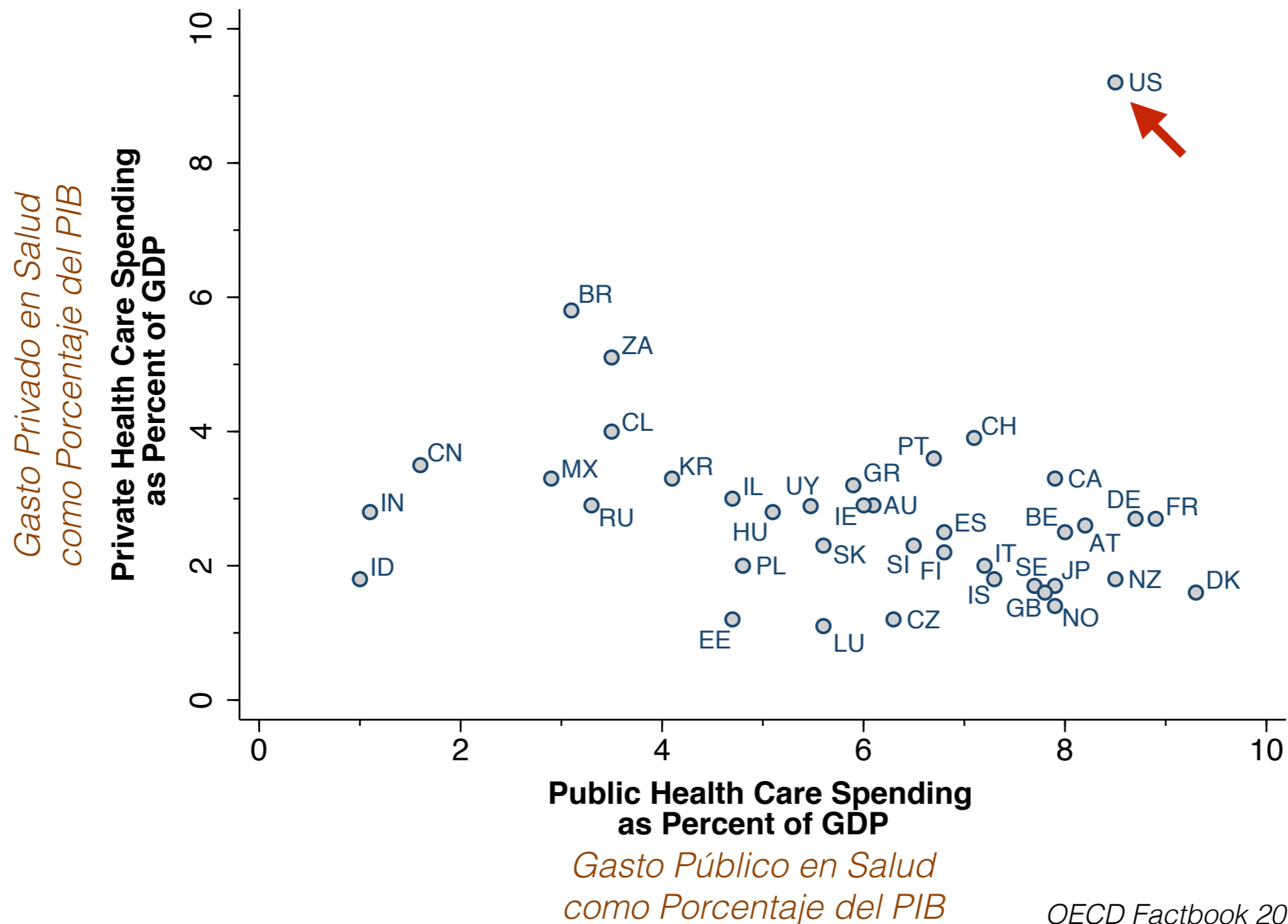
*Gasto Privado versus Público en Salud como Porcentaje del PIB:
OCDE y Otros Países, 2011*



OECD Factbook 2014.
WHO. World Health Statistics 2013.

Private versus Public Health Expenditures as Percent of GDP: OECD and Other Countries, 2011

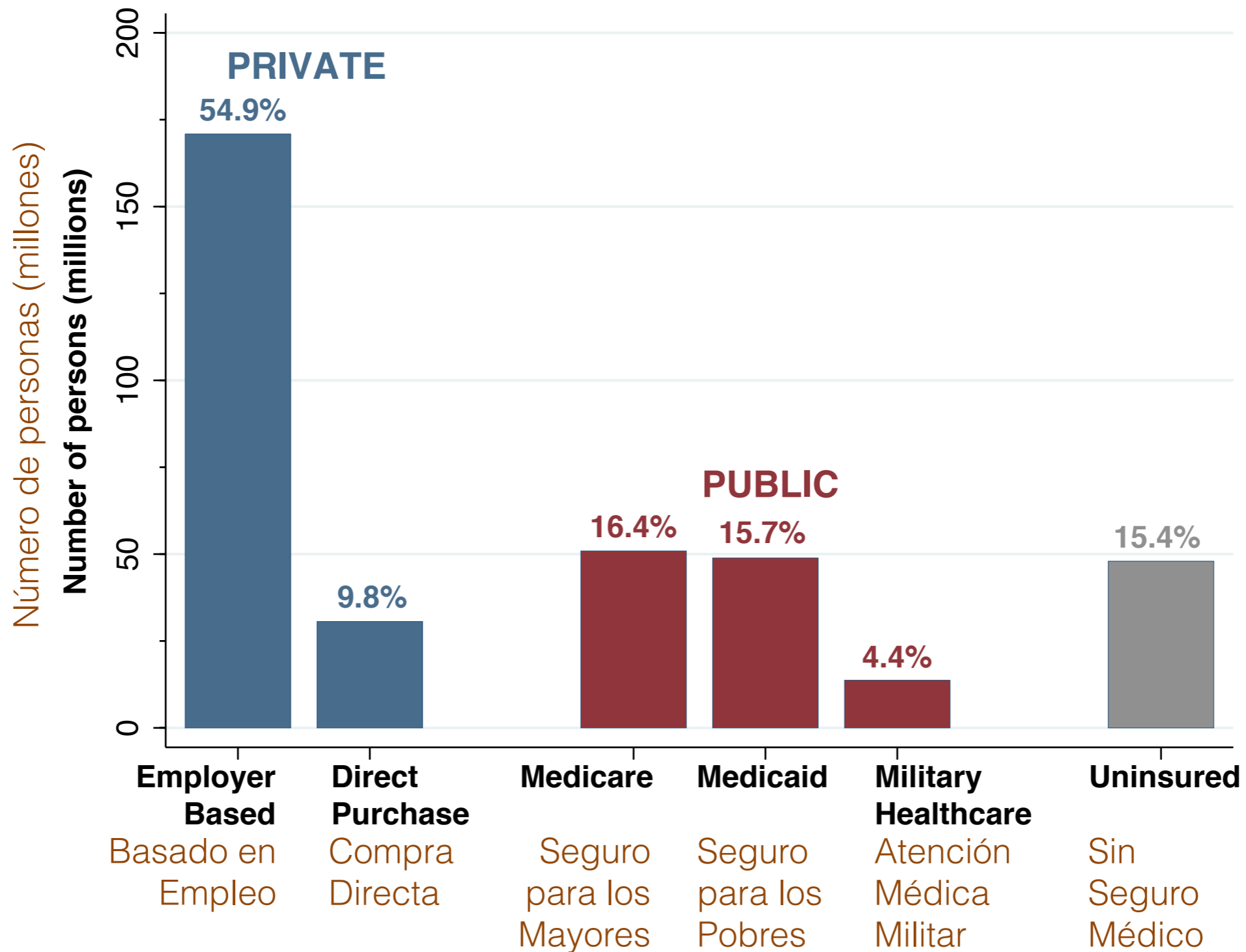
Gasto Privado versus Público en Salud como Porcentaje del PIB: OCDE y Otros Países, 2011



OECD Factbook 2014.
WHO. World Health Statistics 2013.

Private and Public Insurance Coverage, U.S. 2012

Seguro Médico, Privado y Público, EE.UU. 2012



Implementation of the Affordable Care Act

Implementación de la Ley de Atención Médica Asequible

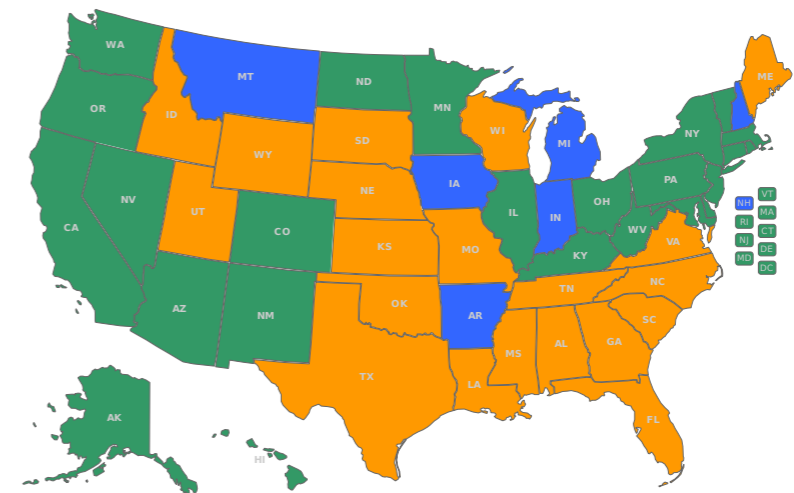
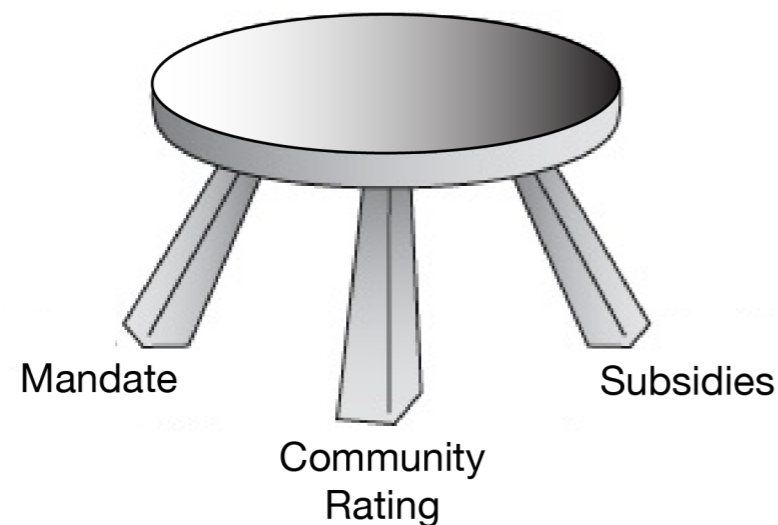
The Affordable Care Act

La Ley de Atención Médica Asequible

Reform of the Private
Health Insurance Market
Reforma del Mercado
para Seguro Médico Privado

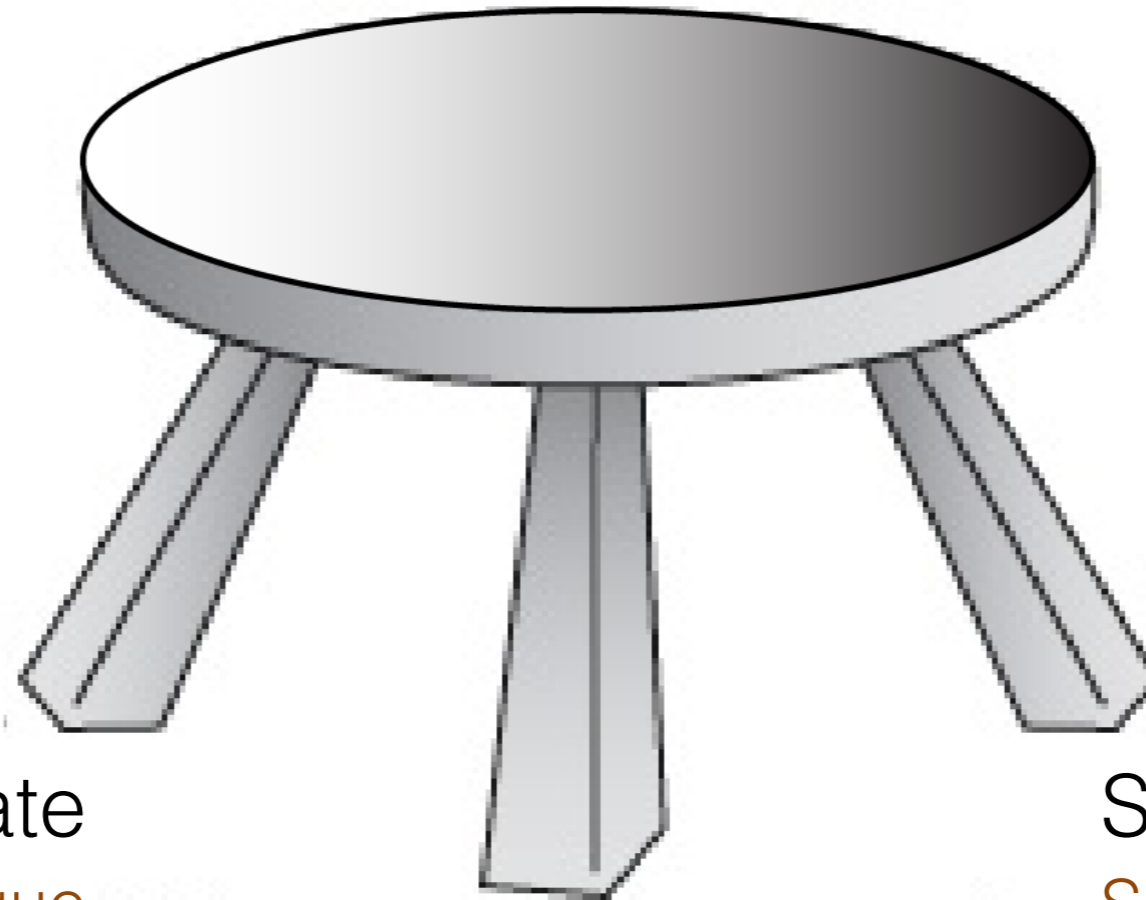
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Expansion of State
Medicaid Programs
Expansión de los Programas
Estatales de Medicaid



Reform of the Private Health Insurance Market

Reforma del Mercado para Seguro Médico Privado



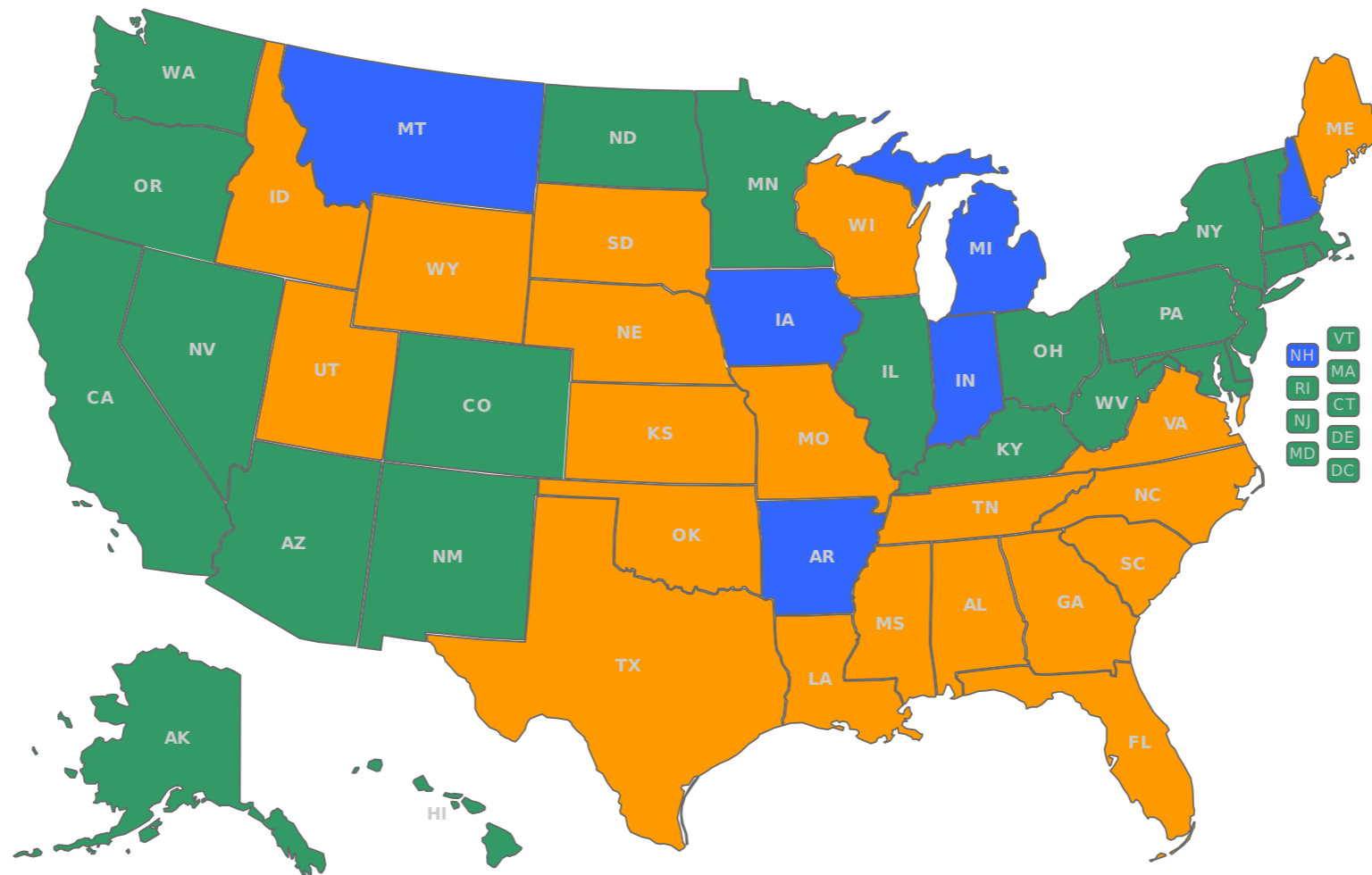
Mandate
Mandato de que
todos tengan
seguro médico

Community Rating
Tarificación
sobre una
base uniforme

Subsidies
Subvenciones a
las primas de
seguro médico

Expansion of State Medicaid Programs

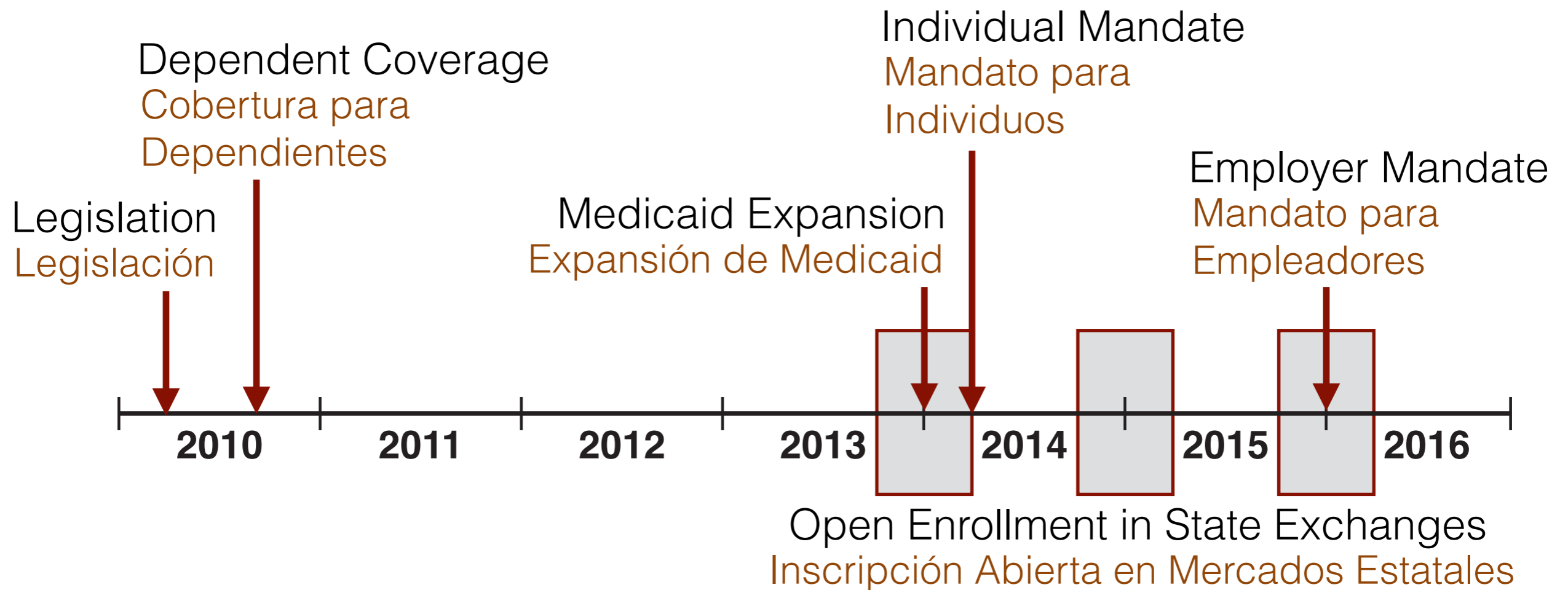
Expansión de los Programas Estatales de Medicaid



https://www.statereforum.org/nashp_maps/pdf_export/12835

Affordable Care Act Timeline, 2010–2016

Cronograma de las Disposiciones Principales sobre Cobertura de la Ley de Atención Médica Asequible, 2010–2016

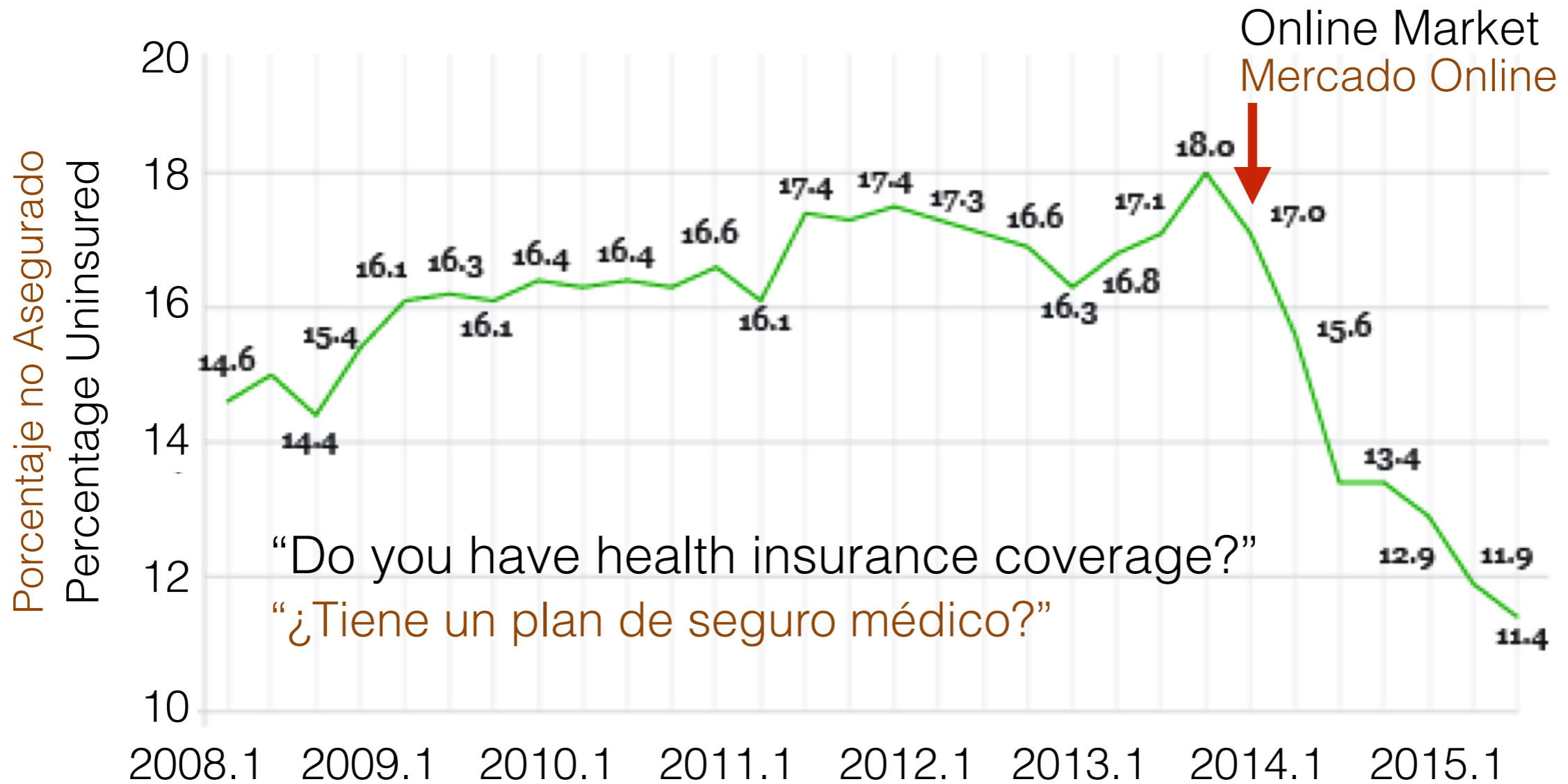


Impact of the Affordable Care Act

Impacto de la Ley de Atención Médica Asequible

Percentage of Adults without Health Insurance, United States, 2008 Quarter 1 – 2015 Quarter 2

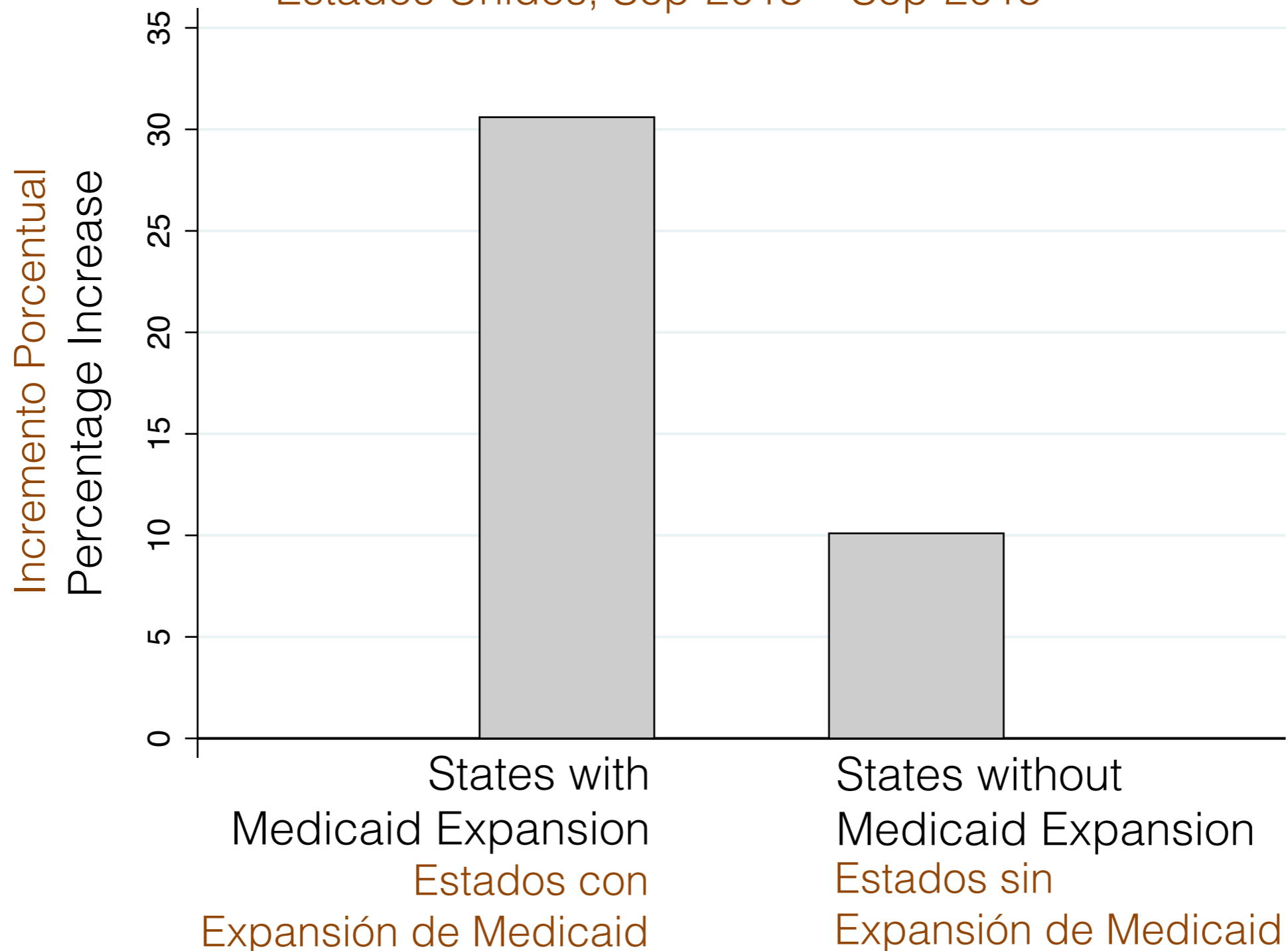
Porcentaje de Adultos no Asegurados, Estados Unidos, 2008 Trimestre 1 – 2015 Trimestre 2



Gallup. U.S. Uninsured Rate at 11.4% in Second Quarter. <http://www.gallup.com>, 10-Jul-2015.

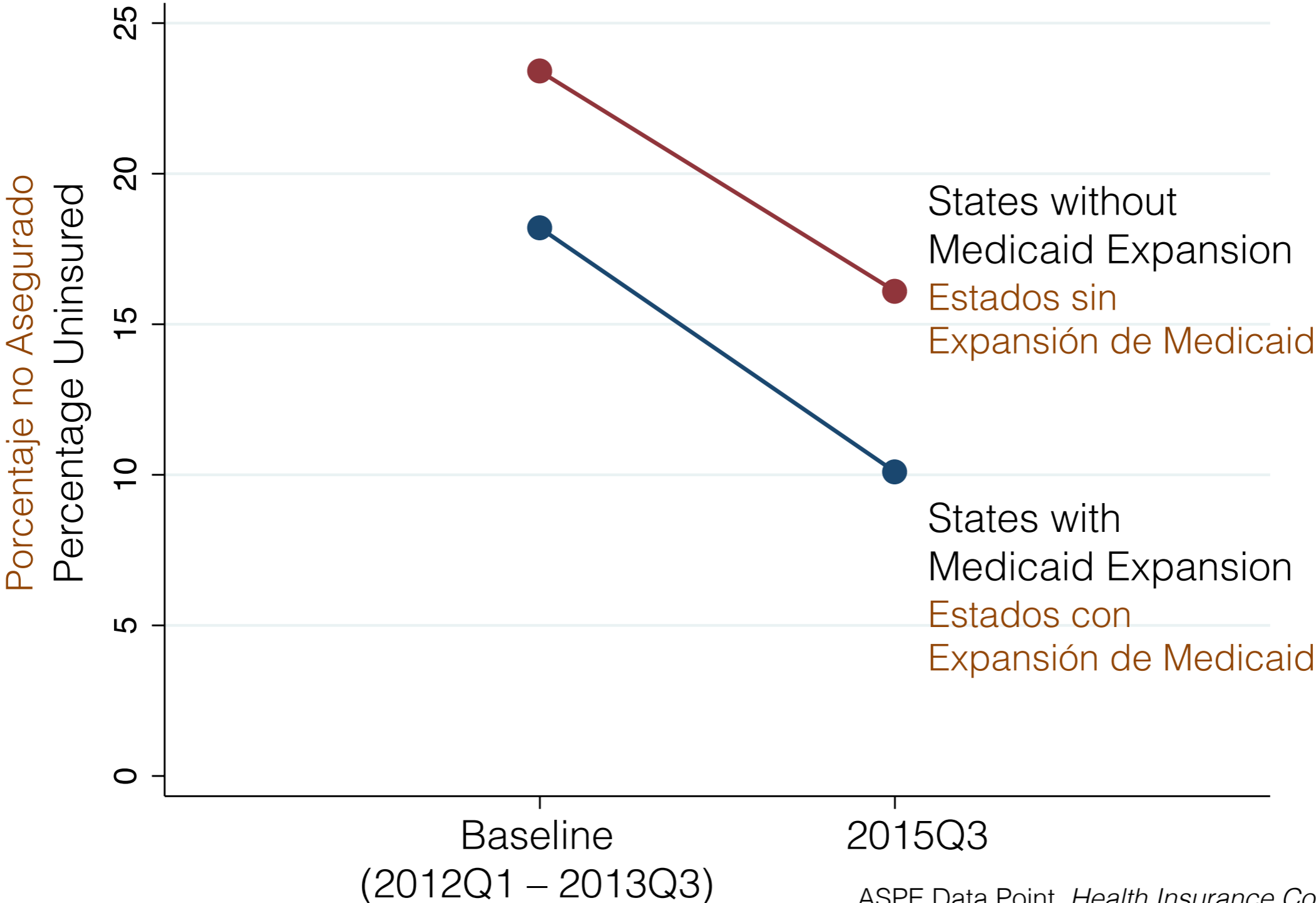
Percentage Increase in Medicaid Enrollment United States, Sep-2013 – Sep-2015

Incremento Porcentual en Inscripción a Medicaid
Estados Unidos, Sep-2013 – Sep-2015



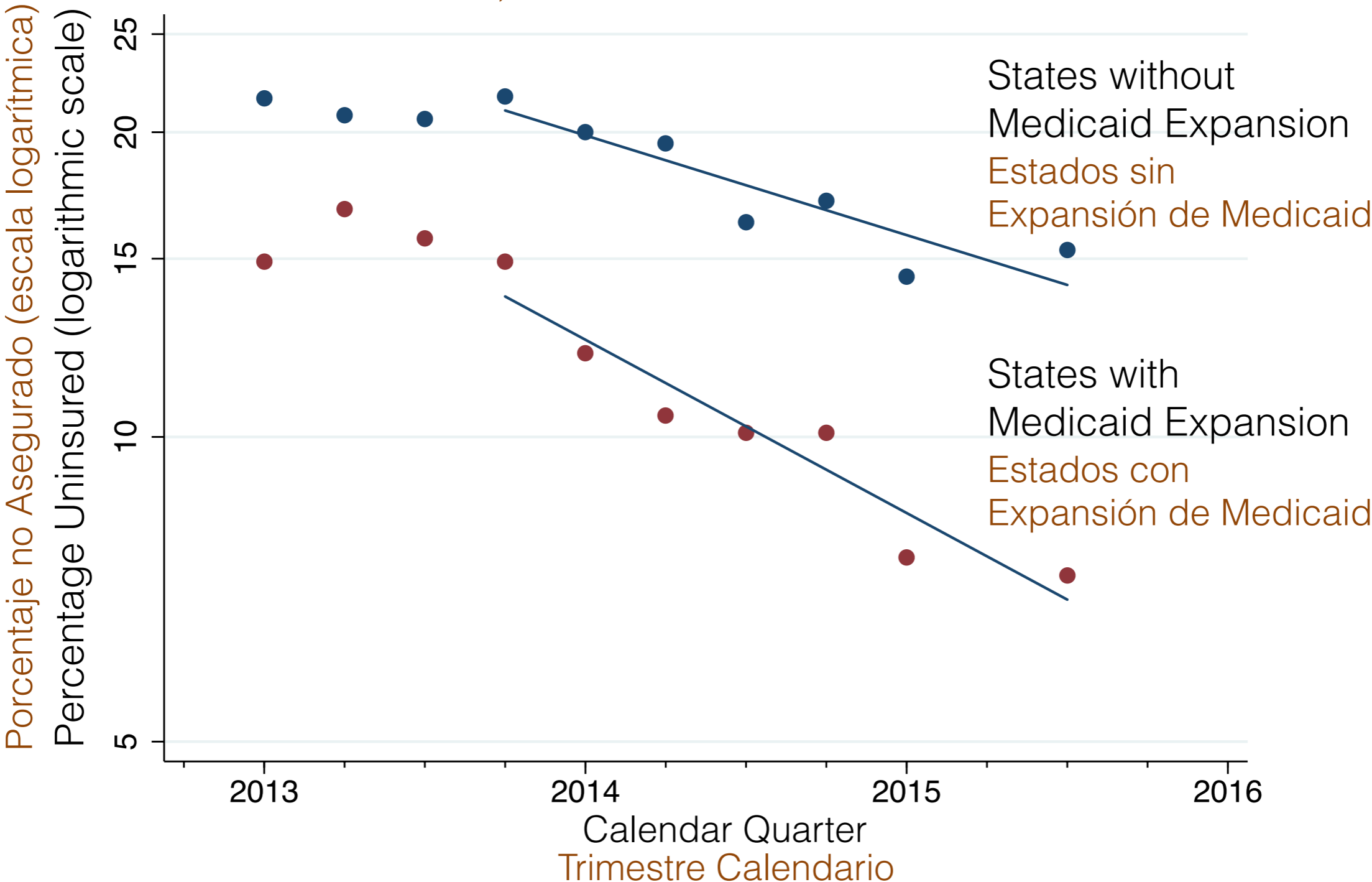
Percentage of Adults without Health Insurance, United States, Baseline versus 2015 Quarter 3

Porcentaje de Adultos no Asegurados, Estados Unidos, Línea Base versus 2015 Trimestre 3



Percentage of Adults without Health Insurance, United States, 2013 Q 1 – 2015 Q 3

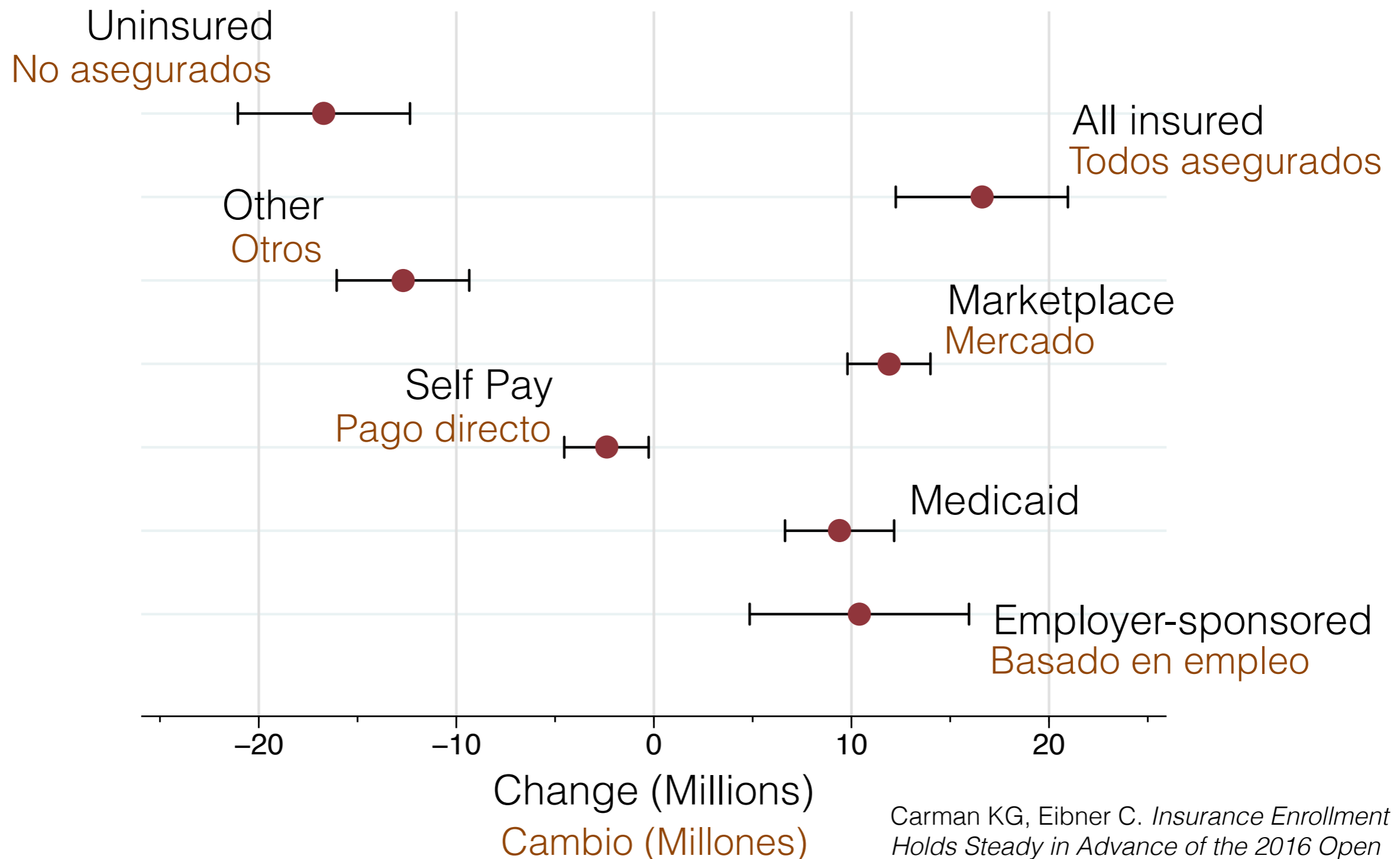
Porcentaje de Adultos no Asegurados,
Estados Unidos, 2013 Trimestre 1 – 2015 Trimestre 3



Karpman M, Long SK. *Health Reform Monitoring Survey*. Urban Institute, 4-Nov-2015.

Change in Number of Insured Adults Aged 18–64 United States, Sep-2013 – Aug-2015

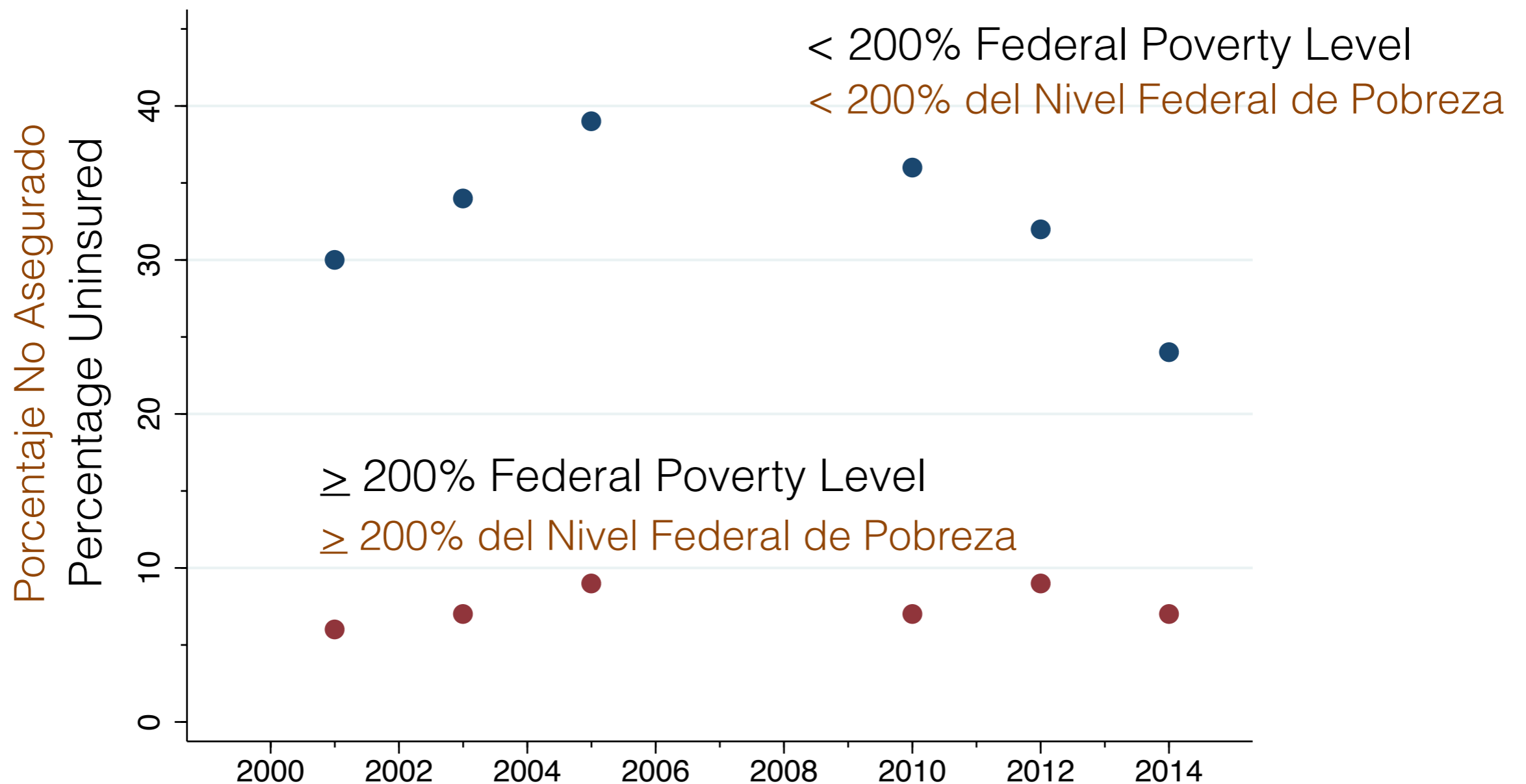
Cambio del Número de Adultos Asegurados de 18–64 Años de Edad,
Estados Unidos, Sep-2013 – Ago-2015



Carman KG, Eibner C. *Insurance Enrollment Holds Steady in Advance of the 2016 Open Enrollment Period.* RAND. 12-Nov-2015.

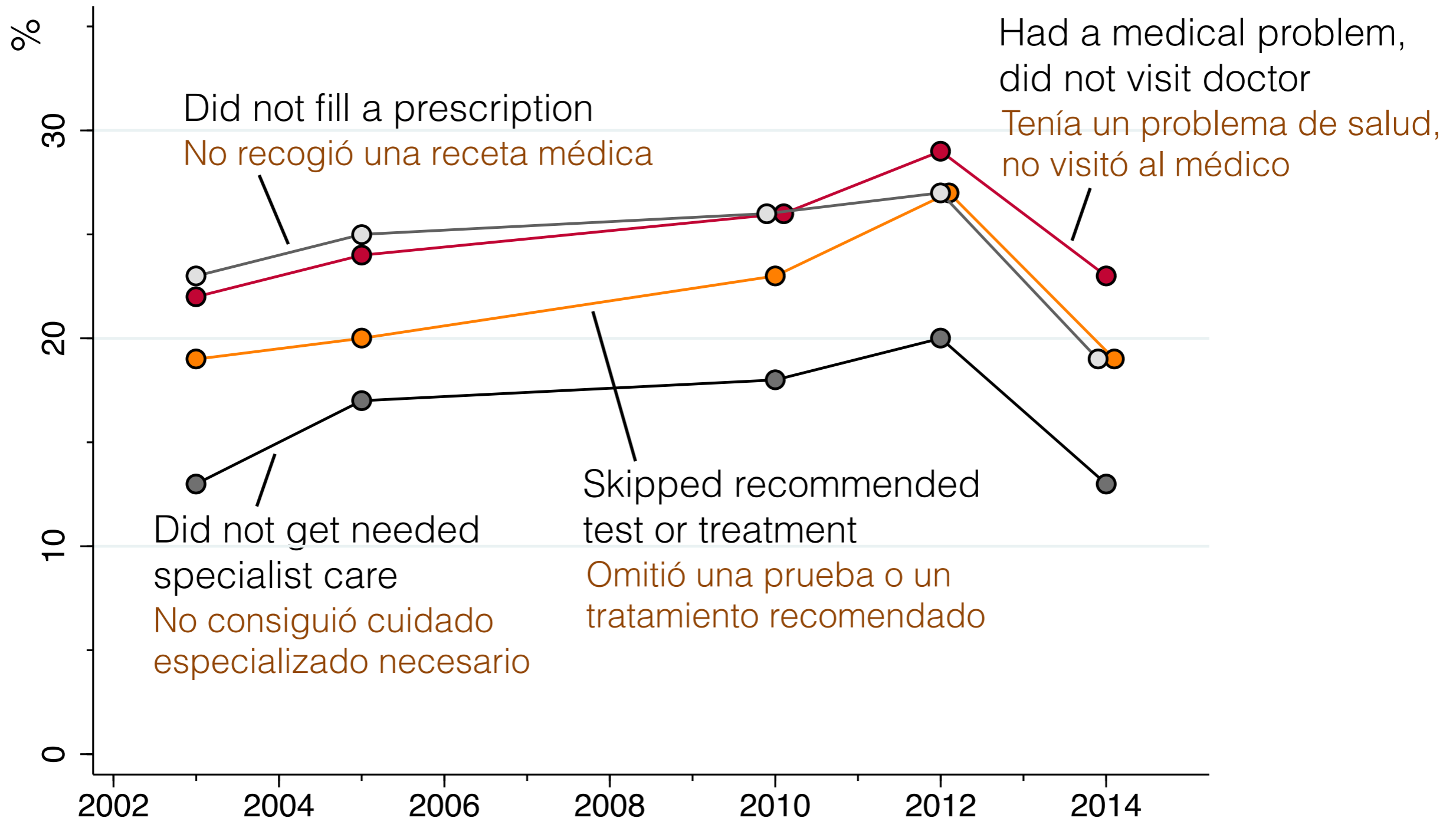
Percentage of Adults Aged 19–64 without Health Insurance United States, 2001 – 2014

Porcentaje de Adultos, 19–64 Años de Edad, sin Seguro Médico
Estados Unidos, 2001 – 2014



Percentage of Adults Aged 19–64 Reporting Lack of Medical Care due to Cost

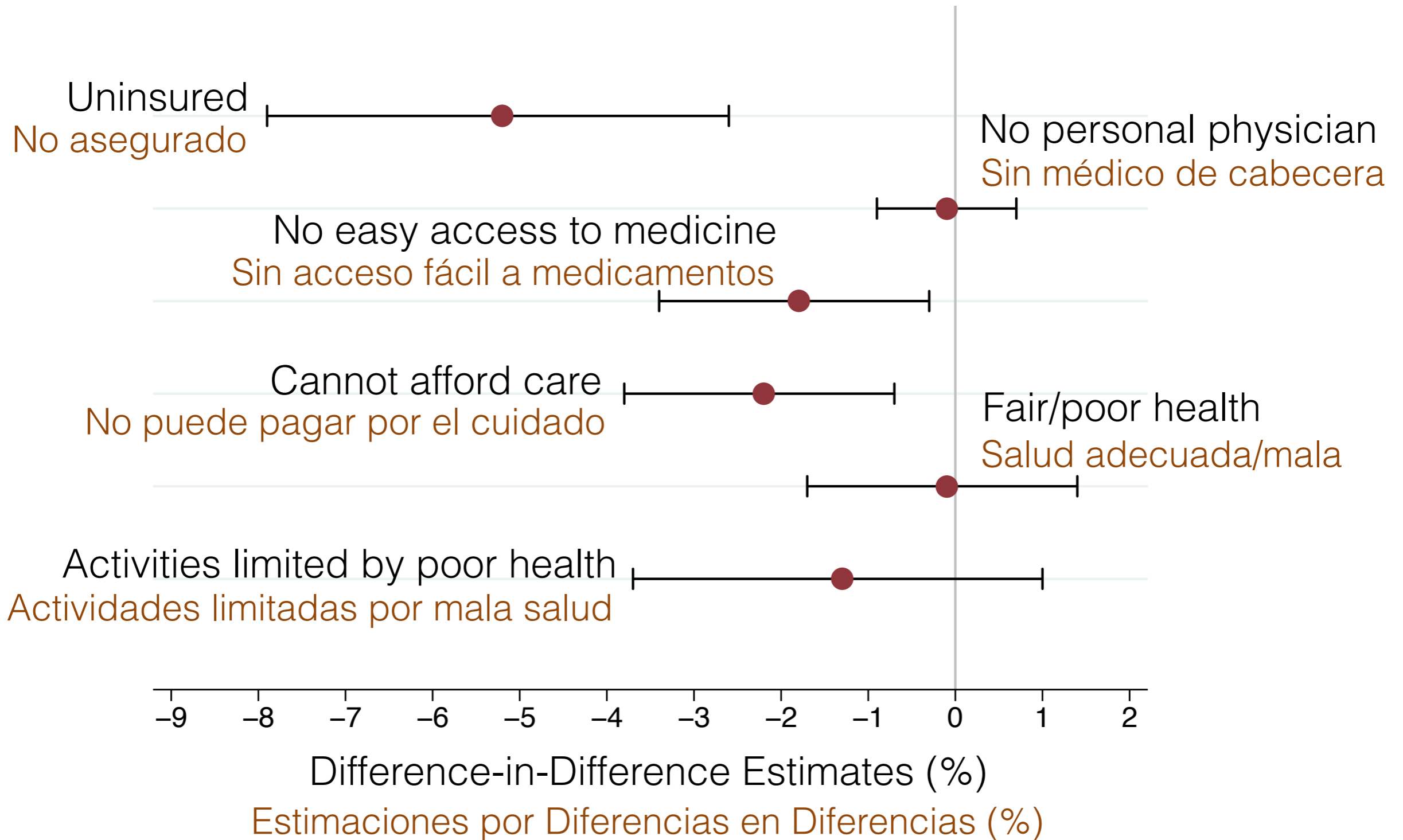
Porcentaje de Adultos, 19–64 Años de Edad, que Reportó Falta de Atención Médica Debida al Costo



Collins SR et al. *The Rise in Health Care Coverage and Affordability Since Health Reform Took Effect*. Commonwealth Fund, Jan-2015.

Low-Income Adults, Difference-in-Difference Estimates

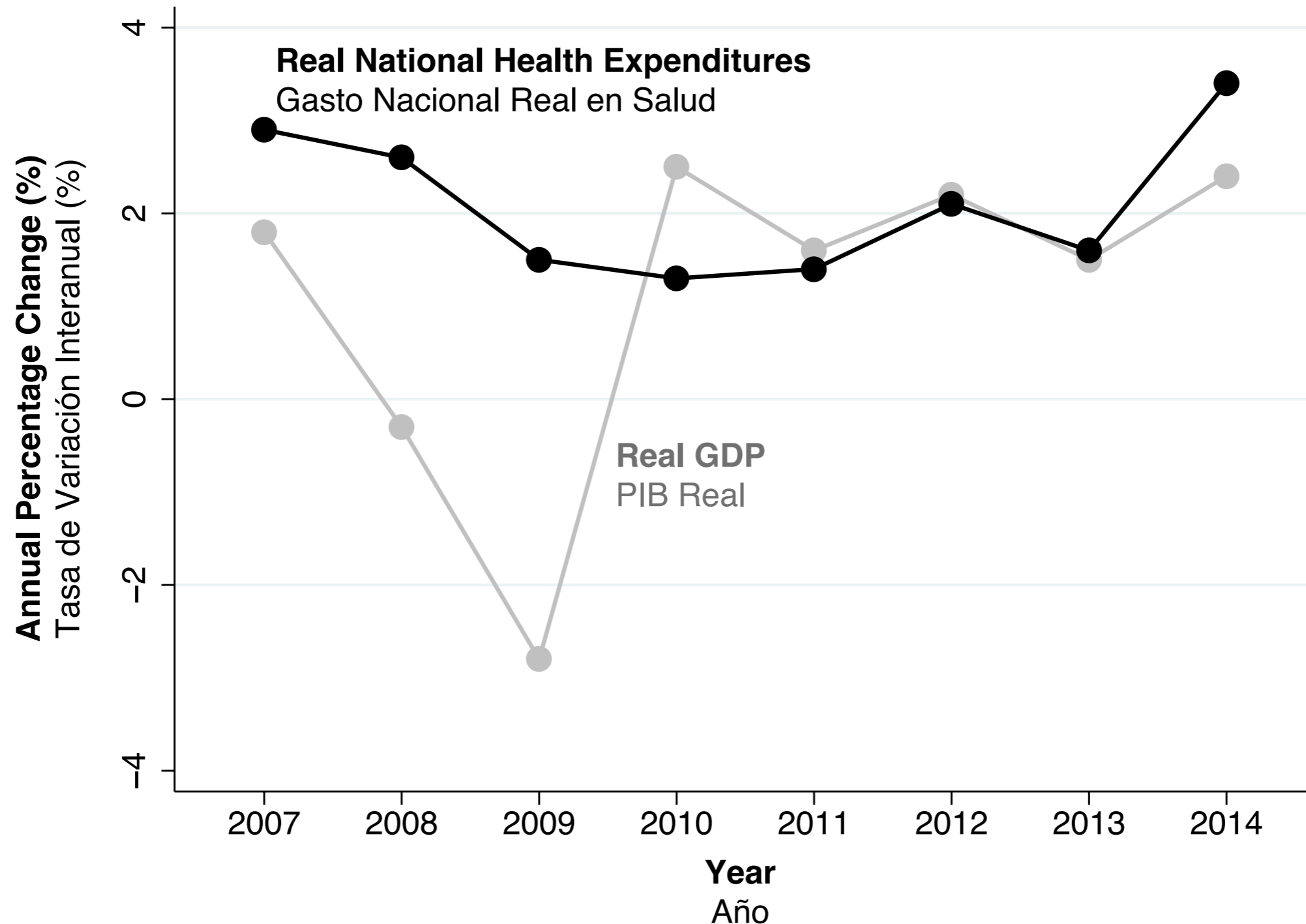
Adultos de Bajo Ingreso, Estimaciones por Diferencias en Diferencias



Summers BC et al. Changes in Self-reported Insurance Coverage, Access to Care, and Health Under the Affordable Care Act. JAMA 2015;

Annual Percentage Change in Real National Health Expenditures and Real GDP, United States, 2007–2014

Tasa Anual Equivalente, Gasto Nacional Real en Salud y PIB Real, Estados Unidos, 2007–2014



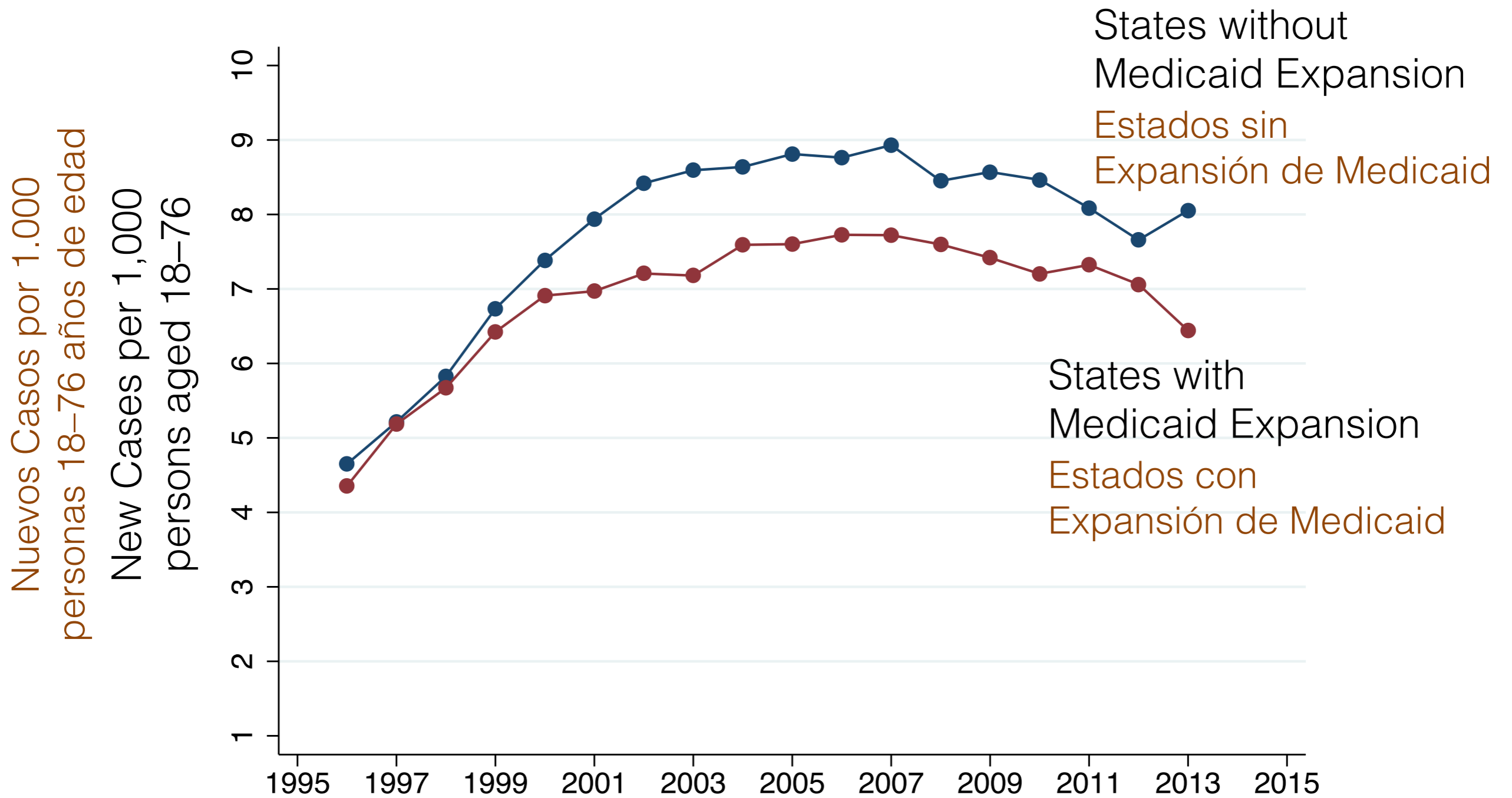
The Affordable Care Act May Increase The Number Of People Getting Tested For HIV By Nearly 500,000 By 2017

“We modeled the impact of the ACA on HIV testing, diagnoses, and awareness of being HIV-positive, assuming that only the eighteen states (and the District of Columbia) that had committed to expand Medicaid as of July 2013 did expand the program. We found that the ACA will result in an additional 466,153 people’s being tested for HIV and 2,598 new diagnoses of HIV by 2017. Among people living with HIV/AIDS who gain insurance through the ACA, the share of the HIV unaware will decline by 22 percent. The impact on both HIV testing and new diagnoses would be nearly 30 percent larger if all fifty states expanded Medicaid.”

Wagner Z, Wu Y, Sood N. The Affordable Care Act May Increase The Number Of People Getting Tested For HIV By Nearly 500,000 By 2017. *Health Affairs* 2014; 33(3):378–85.

Age-Adjusted Incidence of Diabetes, U.S., 1996–2013

Incidencia de Diabetes Ajustada por Edad, EE.UU., 1996–2013



Centers for Disease Control. *National Diabetes Surveillance System*

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Jeremy L. Harris

*Salud Universal: Una inversión indispensable
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Oficina Regional, Washington DC

7 de diciembre de 2015



Salud universal

Acceso y cobertura para todos



Organización
Panamericana
de la Salud



Organización
Mundial de la Salud

OFICINA REGIONAL PARA LAS Américas