



LA POLIOMIELITIS HA SIDO ERRADICADA DE LAS AMÉRICAS

El último caso con poliovirus salvaje fue detectado el 5 de septiembre de 1991, en Perú

Vigilancia de la Poliomielitis en las Américas

Cuadro No.1
Análisis de las muestras de heces de casos
Últimas 52 semanas (2011/09- 2012/08)

| Lab. | País | Total* | SIN RESULTADOS | | | ENTEROVIRUS ISOLATION | | | | | | |
|--------------|-------|-------------|----------------|----------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-----------|----------|---|
| | | | Aún no en lab. | <28 días | >28 días | % Aislamiento | Negativo | Otros Enterovirus | Poliovirus | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Pendiente | Vacunal | Salvaje | |
| BEL | BRA | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | DOM | 38 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 16.2 | 31 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | GUY | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | HND | 66 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 10.4 | 42 | 6 ^a | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | JAM | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | NIC | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16.7 | 20 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | PAN | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12.5 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | TTO | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CDC | GTM | 54 | 0 | 1 | 15 | 2.6 | 37 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | PRY | 13 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | SLV | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 28 ^b | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FIO | BRA | 311 | 79 | 0 | 2 | 10.9 | 205 | 14 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| | PER | 113 | 15 | 0 | 1 | 15.5 | 82 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| IEC | BRA | 53 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2.1 | 46 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INDRE | MEX | 19 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0.0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INS | COL | 141 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.3 | 135 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | CRI | 41 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2.5 | 39 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | ECU | 34 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3.2 | 30 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| IPK | CUB | 26 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ISP | CHL | 77 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.3 | 76 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MAL | ARG** | 331 | 2 | 0 | 138 | 23.6 | 156 | 16 | 10 | 19 | 0 | 0 |
| | BOL | 37 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 20.7 | 23 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | URY | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 20.0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | | 1434 | 140 | 1 | 176 | 10.7 | 979 | 106 | 12 | 30 | 0 | |

* Cada muestra se refiere a un individuo

Muestras de casos solamente

** Datos en revisión en el sistema ISIS.

***Otros Enterovirus=5 Otro virus=1

Cuadro No.2
Poliovirus con diferenciación intratípica pendiente
Últimas 52 semanas (2011/09- 2012/08)

| LAB | PAÍS | POLIOVIRUS | | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL | |
|--------------|------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | Aún no en el lab. | | | | En lab. < de 4 semanas | | | | En lab. > de 4 semanas | | | | | |
| | | P1 | P2 | P3 | P1 | P2 | P3 | P1 | P2 | P3 | P1 | P2 | P3 | | |
| CDC | GTM | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| MAL | ARG | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| | URY | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| TOTAL | | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |

Muestras de casos solamente



Cuadro No.1
Casos de parálisis flácida aguda bajo investigación
Según semana de notificación

| País | Total 2011 | Acum. 2012 | Semana | | | | |
|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | 1-4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| ARG | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 119 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 10 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| CAR | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHL | 6 | 12 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| COL | 3 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| CRI | 10 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOM | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| GTM | 10 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HND | 6 | 12 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| HTI | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 106 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| PAN | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 22 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PRY | 16 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SLV | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URY | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| USA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| VEN | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | 376 | 52 | 36 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 4 |

Cuadro No.2
Casos de PFA notificados, tasa por 100,000 <15 años,
% de casos investigados dentro 48 horas, % con 1 muestra
adecuada y % de unidades notificando semanalmente

| PAÍS | Total 2010 | | Últimas 52 semanas (2011/09 2012/08) | | | | |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | CASOS | TASA | CASOS | TASA | % INV. <48 hrs. | %1 Muestra+ | % Sitios notificación |
| ARG | 156 | 1.54 | 138 | 1.36 | 32 | 83 | 102 |
| BOL | 41 | 1.13 | 37 | 1.02 | 95 | 86 | ... |
| BRA | 502 | 1.01 | 425 | 0.86 | 97 | 76 | 95 |
| CAN | 23 | 0.41 | 19 | 0.34 | NR | 37 | NR |
| CAR | 25 | 1.24 | 22 | 1.09 | 77 | 18 | 64 |
| CHL | 90 | 2.33 | 86 | 2.23 | 67 | 84 | 99 |
| COL | 157 | 1.20 | 151 | 1.15 | 54 | 78 | ... |
| CRI | 38 | 3.33 | 34 | 2.98 | 44 | 76 | ... |
| CUB | 32 | 1.58 | 27 | 1.34 | 100 | 93 | 100 |
| DOM | 42 | 1.27 | 39 | 1.18 | 90 | 85 | 60 |
| ECU | 38 | 0.88 | 36 | 0.84 | 28 | 67 | 39 |
| GTM | 60 | 1.02 | 53 | 0.90 | 100 | 87 | ... |
| HND | 63 | 1.86 | 63 | 1.86 | 81 | 97 | 176 |
| HTI | 10 | 0.27 | 6 | 0.16 | ... | 67 | ... |
| MEX | 497 | 1.57 | 55 | 0.17 | 96 | 36 | 91 |
| NIC | 28 | 1.39 | 27 | 1.34 | 96 | 89 | 100 |
| PAN | 9 | 0.90 | 9 | 0.90 | 78 | 67 | 84 |
| PER | 130 | 1.56 | 118 | 1.41 | 89 | 78 | 58 |
| PRY | 18 | 0.90 | 18 | 0.90 | 44 | 61 | ... |
| SLV | 32 | 1.37 | 28 | 1.20 | 54 | 89 | ... |
| URY | 9 | 1.17 | 8 | 1.04 | 13 | 75 | 4 |
| USA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| VEN | 70 | 0.83 | 58 | 0.69 | 69 | 78 | ... |
| Total§ | 2070 | 1.23 | 1457 | 0.87 | 87 | 77 | 92 |

+ Tomado dentro de los primeros 14 días del inicio de parálisis
§ Excluyendo EUA

... - No datos
NR - No reportes

Cuadro No.3
Casos confirmados de poliomielitis
por semana de inicio
Hasta la semana 08

| PAÍS | TOTAL 2011 | Acumulado | |
|--------------|------------|-----------|----------|
| | | 2011 | 2012 |
| ARG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CRI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOM | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GTM | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HND | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HTI | ... | ... | ... |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PRY | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SLV | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URY | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 0 | 0 | 0 |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros

Cuadro No.4
Casos compatibles de poliomielitis
por semana de inicio
Hasta la semana 08

| PAÍS | TOTAL 2011 | Acumulado | |
|--------------|------------|-----------|----------|
| | | 2011 | 2012 |
| ARG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CRI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOM | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GTM | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HND | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HTI | ... | ... | ... |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PRY | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SLV | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URY | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 0 | 0 | 0 |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros