



LA POLIOMIELITIS HA SIDO ERRADICADA DE LAS AMÉRICAS

El último caso con poliovirus salvaje fue detectado el 5 de septiembre de 1991, en Perú

Vigilancia de la Poliomielitis en las Américas

Cuadro No.1
Análisis de las muestras de heces de casos
Últimas 52 semanas (2010/03- 2011/02)

| Lab. | País | Total* | SIN RESULTADOS | | | ENTEROVIRUS ISOLATION | | | | | |
|--------------|------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------------|------------|-----------|----------|
| | | | Aún no en lab. | <28 Días | >28 Días | % Aislamiento | Negativo | Otros Enterovirus | Poliovirus | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Pendiente | Vacunal | Salvaje |
| CAR | BAR | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | BLZ | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | DOR | 26 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | GUY | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | HAI | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | HON | 72 | 10 | 4 | 0 | 13.8 | 50 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | JAM | 11 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | NIC | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23.1 | 10 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | PAN | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | SUR | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TRT | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| CDC | ELS | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | GUT | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FIO | BRA | 306 | 81 | 0 | 5 | 8.2 | 202 | 14 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| | PER | 25 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 10.0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| IEC | BRA | 59 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 2.0 | 50 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INDRE | MEX | 387 | 1 | 0 | 25 | 10.8 | 322 | 33 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| INH | ECU | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | VEN | 32 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INS | COL | 142 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5.1 | 130 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | COR | 9 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 50.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | ECU | 27 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 8.3 | 22 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| IPK | CUB | 21 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ISP | CHI | 51 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.9 | 49 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| MAL | ARG | 116 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18.1 | 95 | 4 | 0 | 17 | 0 |
| | BOL | 36 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3.1 | 31 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | CHI | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | PAR | 16 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | | 1459 | 164 | 12 | 34 | 8.3 | 1145 | 74 | 0 | 30 | 0 |

* Cada muestra se refiere a un individuo

Muestras de casos solamente

Cuadro No.2
Poliovirus con diferenciación intratípica pendiente
Últimas 52 semanas (2010/03- 2011/02)

| LAB | COUNTRY | POLIOVIRUS | | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--------------|---------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | AÚN NO EN EL LAB. | | | | EN LAB < de 4 semanas | | | | EN LAB > de 4 semanas | | | | |
| | | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez. | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez. | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez. | |
| TOTAL | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Muestras de casos solamente



Vigilancia de Parálisis Flácida Aguda

Cuadro No.1
Casos de parálisis flácida aguda bajo investigación según semana de notificación

| País | TOTAL | Acum. | Semana | |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|----|
| | 2010 | 2011 | 1 | 2 |
| ARG | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 116 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 5 | NR | NR | NR |
| CAR | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 19 | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| COL | 2 | 8 | 3 | 5 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 11 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| MEX | 170 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| NIC | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| PAN | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| VEN | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 433 | 19 | 10 | 9 |

Cuadro No.2
Casos de PFA notificados, tasa por 100,000 <15 años, % de casos investigados dentro 48 horas, % con 1 muestra adecuada y % de unidades notificando semanalmente

| PAÍS | Total 2010 | | Últimas 52 semanas (2010/03- 2011/02) | | | | |
|---------|------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|-----------------|-------------|----------------------|
| | CASOS | TASA | CASOS | TASA | % INV. <48 hrs. | %1 Muestra+ | % Sitios notificaron |
| ARG | 134 | 1.32 | 129 | 1.27 | 59 | 74 | 96 |
| BOL | 39 | 1.08 | 36 | 0.99 | 94 | 94 | 77 |
| BRA | 427 | 0.86 | 402 | 0.81 | 97 | 80 | 94 |
| CAN | 20 | 0.36 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 26 | 1.29 | 26 | 1.29 | 77 | 42 | 100 |
| CHI | 103 | 2.67 | 101 | 2.61 | 77 | 71 | 97 |
| COL | 149 | 1.14 | 149 | 1.14 | 89 | 83 | 79 |
| COR | 12 | 1.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| CUB | 24 | 1.19 | 22 | 1.09 | 100 | 95 | 100 |
| DOR | 30 | 0.91 | 29 | 0.88 | 62 | 69 | 71 |
| ECU | 30 | 0.70 | 31 | 0.72 | 94 | 81 | 94 |
| ELS | 59 | 2.52 | 58 | 2.48 | 100 | 78 | 0 |
| GUT | 35 | 0.60 | 31 | 0.53 | 84 | 87 | 44 |
| HAI | 4 | 0.10 | 4 | 0.10 | 100 | 25 | 99 |
| HON | 78 | 2.30 | 72 | 2.13 | 86 | 96 | 93 |
| MEX | 489 | 1.55 | 471 | 1.49 | 96 | 73 | 92 |
| NIC | 31 | 1.54 | 30 | 1.49 | 100 | 53 | 100 |
| PAN | 8 | 0.80 | 8 | 0.80 | 75 | 100 | 87 |
| PAR | 18 | 0.90 | 18 | 0.90 | 78 | 78 | 90 |
| PER | 27 | 0.32 | 27 | 0.32 | 96 | 89 | 85 |
| URU | 1 | 0.13 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 69 |
| USA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| VEN | 41 | 0.49 | 39 | 0.46 | 92 | 72 | 86 |
| Total § | 1785 | 1.06 | 1683 | 1.00 | 90 | 77 | 89 |

+ Tomado dentro de los primeros 14 días del inicio de parálisis
§ Excluyendo EUA

... - No datos
NR - No reportes

Cuadro No.3
Casos confirmados de poliomieltis por semana de inicio

Hasta la semana 2

| PAÍS | TOTAL 2010 | Acumulado | |
|-------|------------|-----------|------|
| | | 2010 | 2011 |
| ARG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 0 | 0 | 0 |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros

Cuadro No.4
Casos compatibles de poliomieltis por semana de inicio

Hasta la semana 2

| SITE | TOTAL 2010 | Acumulado | |
|-------|------------|-----------|------|
| | | 2010 | 2011 |
| ARG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 0 | 0 | 0 |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros