



AMERICAS LA POLIOMIELITIS HA SIDO ERRADICADA DE LAS AMÉRICAS
El último caso con poliovirus salvaje fue detectado el 5 de septiembre de 1991, en Perú

Vigilancia de la Poliomielitis en las Américas

Cuadro No,1
Análisis de las muestras de heces de casos
Últimas 52 semanas (2009/36-2010/35)

| Lab, | País | Total* | SIN RESULTADOS | | | AISLAMIENTO DE ENTEROVIRUS | | | | | |
|--------------|------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|------------|-----------|----------|
| | | | Aún no en lab, | <28 Días | >28 Días | % Aislamiento | Negativo | Otros Enterovirus | Poliovirus | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Pendiente | Vacunal | Salvaje |
| CAR | BAR | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | DOR | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18,2 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | GUY | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | HAI | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | HON | 77 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 13,3 | 52 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | JAM | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | NIC | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25,0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | PAN | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | SUR | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TRT | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| CDC | COL | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100,0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | ELS | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12,5 | 35 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | GUT | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FIO | BRA | 284 | 77 | 0 | 8 | 4,0 | 191 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| | PER | 37 | 15 | 0 | 1 | 14,3 | 18 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| IEC | BRA | 55 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 2,2 | 44 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INDRE | MEX | 333 | 1 | 12 | 13 | 6,8 | 286 | 15 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| INH | VEN | 37 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INS | CHI | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | COL | 137 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8,0 | 126 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | COR | 12 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 16,7 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | ECU | 27 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4,0 | 24 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| IPK | CUB | 17 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ISP | CHI | 44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MAL | ARG | 96 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 21,3 | 74 | 7 | 0 | 13 | 0 |
| | BOL | 36 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 8,8 | 31 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | CHI | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | PAR | 13 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | | 1349 | 135 | 26 | 25 | 7,3 | 1077 | 61 | 0 | 25 | 0 |

* Cada muestra se refiere a un individuo

Muestras de casos solamente

Cuadro No,2
Poliovirus con diferenciación intratípica pendiente
Últimas 52 semanas (2009/36-2010/35)

| LAB | PAÍS | POLIOVIRUS | | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--------------|------|-------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-------|
| | | AÚN NO EN EL LAB, | | | | EN LAB < de 4 semanas | | | | EN LAB > de 4 semanas | | | | |
| | | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez, | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez, | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez, | |
| TOTAL | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Muestras de casos solamente



Vigilancia de Parálisis Flácida Aguda

Vol, 25, No, 35

Cuadro No,1
Casos de parálisis flácida aguda bajo investigación
según semana de notificación

| PAIS | Total | Acum. | Semana | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|-----|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | | | 2009 | 2010 | 1-4 | 5-8 | 9-12 | 13-16 | 17-20 | 21-24 | 25-28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 |
| ARG | 0 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 94 | 11 | 6 | 15 | 13 | 10 | 22 | 11 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| CAR | 0 | 11 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| COL | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 0 | 20 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| MEX | 0 | 189 | 12 | 6 | 22 | 12 | 22 | 36 | 31 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 2 | 2 |
| NIC | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| VEN | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 0 | 437 | 27 | 22 | 46 | 35 | 48 | 89 | 72 | 12 | 17 | 10 | 14 | 26 | 15 | 4 | 4 |

Cuadro No,2
Casos de PFA notificados, tasa por 100,000 <15 años,
% de casos investigados dentro 48 horas, % con 1 muestra
adecuada y % de unidades notificando semanalmente

| PAÍS | Total 2009 | | Últimas 52 semanas (2009/36-2010/35) | | | | |
|--------|------------|------|--------------------------------------|------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | CASOS | TASA | CASOS | TASA | % INV, <48 hrs, | %1 Mues-tra+ | % Sitios notifi-caron |
| ARG | 138 | 1,36 | 104 | 1,02 | 76 | 74 | 93 |
| BOL | 46 | 1,27 | 36 | 0,99 | 89 | 86 | 77 |
| BRA | 548 | 1,11 | 372 | 0,75 | 98 | 79 | 93 |
| CAN | 58 | 1,03 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| CAR | 21 | 1,04 | 21 | 1,04 | 76 | 38 | 100 |
| CHI | 98 | 2,54 | 103 | 2,67 | 71 | 69 | 97 |
| COL | 168 | 1,28 | 153 | 1,17 | 93 | 82 | 77 |
| COR | 18 | 1,58 | 15 | 1,31 | 27 | 73 | ... |
| CUB | 26 | 1,29 | 18 | 0,89 | 100 | 94 | 100 |
| DOR | 25 | 0,76 | 31 | 0,94 | 87 | 61 | 91 |
| ECU | 32 | 0,74 | 32 | 0,74 | 94 | 84 | 94 |
| ELS | 67 | 2,86 | 40 | 1,71 | 100 | 83 | ... |
| GUT | 35 | 0,60 | 37 | 0,63 | 86 | 86 | 56 |
| HAI | 1 | 0,02 | 5 | 0,12 | 100 | 20 | 99 |
| HON | 69 | 2,04 | 78 | 2,30 | 86 | 91 | 93 |
| MEX | 405 | 1,28 | 404 | 1,28 | 96 | 72 | 93 |
| NIC | 18 | 0,89 | 21 | 1,04 | 100 | 38 | 100 |
| PAN | 10 | 1,00 | 9 | 0,90 | 89 | 100 | 88 |
| PAR | 22 | 1,10 | 18 | 0,90 | 72 | 89 | 88 |
| PER | 91 | 1,09 | 40 | 0,48 | 98 | 90 | 93 |
| URU | 4 | 0,52 | 1 | 0,13 | 0 | 0 | 77 |
| USA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| VEN | 41 | 0,49 | 42 | 0,50 | 88 | 71 | 85 |
| Total§ | 1941 | 1,15 | 1580 | 0,97 | 91 | 76 | 89 |

+ Tomado dentro de los primeros 14 días del inicio de parálisis
§ Excluyendo Canadá e EUA
NR - No reportes ... - No datos

Cuadro No,3
Casos confirmados de poliomieltis
por semana de inicio

Hasta la semana 35

| PAÍS | TOTAL 2009 | Acumulado | |
|-------|------------|-----------|------|
| | | 2009 | 2010 |
| ARG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 0 | 0 | 0 |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros

Cuadro No,4
Casos compatibles de poliomieltis
por semana de inicio

Hasta la semana 35

| PAÍS | TOTAL 2009 | Acumulado | |
|-------|------------|-----------|------|
| | | 2009 | 2010 |
| ARG | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 4 | 4 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 5 | 5 | 0 |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros