



**AMERICAS LA POLIOMIELITIS HA SIDO ERRADICADA DE LAS AMÉRICAS**  
El último caso con poliovirus salvaje fue detectado el 5 de septiembre de 1991, en Perú

**Vigilancia de la Poliomielitis en las Américas**

**Cuadro No.1**  
Análisis de las muestras de heces de casos  
Últimas 52 semanas (2009/20-2010/19)

| Lab.         | País | Total*      | SIN RESULTADOS |          |           | AISLAMIENTO DE ENTEROVIRUS |             |                   |            |           |          |
|--------------|------|-------------|----------------|----------|-----------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|------------|-----------|----------|
|              |      |             | Aún no en lab. | <28 Días | >28 Días  | % Aislamiento              | Negativo    | Otros Enterovirus | Poliovirus |           |          |
|              |      |             |                |          |           |                            |             |                   | Pendiente  | Vacunal   | Salvaje  |
| CAR          | BLZ  | 1           | 0              | 0        | 0         | 0,0                        | 1           | 0                 | 0          | 0         | 0        |
|              | DOR  | 17          | 0              | 0        | 0         | 11,8                       | 15          | 2                 | 0          | 0         | 0        |
|              | GUY  | 2           | 0              | 0        | 0         | 0,0                        | 2           | 0                 | 0          | 0         | 0        |
|              | HAI  | 1           | 1              | 0        | 0         | 0,0                        | 0           | 0                 | 0          | 0         | 0        |
|              | HON  | 73          | 4              | 3        | 1         | 16,9                       | 54          | 11                | 0          | 0         | 0        |
|              | JAM  | 6           | 0              | 0        | 1         | 0,0                        | 5           | 0                 | 0          | 0         | 0        |
|              | NIC  | 7           | 0              | 0        | 0         | 0,0                        | 7           | 0                 | 0          | 0         | 0        |
|              | PAN  | 8           | 0              | 0        | 0         | 0,0                        | 8           | 0                 | 0          | 0         | 0        |
|              | SUR  | 5           | 0              | 0        | 0         | 0,0                        | 5           | 0                 | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| TRT          | 1    | 0           | 0              | 0        | 0,0       | 1                          | 0           | 0                 | 0          | 0         |          |
| CDC          | ELS  | 41          | 0              | 0        | 0         | 29,3                       | 29          | 12                | 0          | 0         | 0        |
|              | GUT  | 25          | 0              | 0        | 0         | 0,0                        | 25          | 0                 | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| FIO          | BRA  | 299         | 47             | 0        | 4         | 5,2                        | 235         | 9                 | 0          | 4         | 0        |
|              | PER  | 44          | 5              | 0        | 0         | 10,3                       | 35          | 4                 | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| IEC          | BRA  | 63          | 3              | 0        | 2         | 0,0                        | 58          | 0                 | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| INC          | GUT  | 2           | 0              | 0        | 2         | 0,0                        | 0           | 0                 | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| INDRE        | MEX  | 299         | 0              | 6        | 9         | 5,3                        | 269         | 13                | 0          | 2         | 0        |
| INH          | VEN  | 26          | 0              | 0        | 0         | 3,8                        | 25          | 1                 | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| INS          | CHI  | 1           | 0              | 0        | 0         | 0,0                        | 1           | 0                 | 0          | 0         | 0        |
|              | COL  | 132         | 0              | 0        | 0         | 10,6                       | 118         | 12                | 0          | 2         | 0        |
|              | COR  | 14          | 2              | 0        | 0         | 8,33                       | 11          | 1                 | 0          | 0         | 0        |
|              | ECU  | 24          | 2              | 0        | 0         | 4,5                        | 21          | 1                 | 0          | 0         | 0        |
|              | VEN  | 3           | 0              | 0        | 0         | 0,0                        | 3           | 0                 | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| IPK          | CUB  | 22          | 4              | 0        | 0         | 5,6                        | 17          | 1                 | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| ISP          | CHI  | 48          | 0              | 0        | 0         | 0,0                        | 48          | 0                 | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| MAL          | ARG  | 128         | 0              | 0        | 0         | 21,9                       | 100         | 8                 | 0          | 20        | 0        |
|              | BOL  | 46          | 1              | 0        | 0         | 8,9                        | 41          | 4                 | 0          | 0         | 0        |
|              | CHI  | 14          | 0              | 0        | 0         | 0,0                        | 14          | 0                 | 0          | 0         | 0        |
|              | PAR  | 15          | 5              | 0        | 4         | 0,0                        | 6           | 0                 | 0          | 0         | 0        |
|              | URU  | 2           | 0              | 0        | 0         | 0,0                        | 2           | 0                 | 0          | 0         | 0        |
| <b>TOTAL</b> |      | <b>1369</b> | <b>74</b>      | <b>9</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>8,5</b>                 | <b>1156</b> | <b>79</b>         | <b>0</b>   | <b>28</b> | <b>0</b> |

\* Cada muestra se refiere a un individuo

Muestras de casos solamente

**Cuadro No.2**  
Poliovirus con diferenciación intratípica pendiente  
Últimas 52 semanas (2009/20-2010/19)

| LAB          | PAÍS | POLIOVIRUS        |          |          |          |                       |          |          |          |                       |          |          |          | TOTAL    |
|--------------|------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|              |      | AÚN NO EN EL LAB, |          |          |          | EN LAB < de 4 semanas |          |          |          | EN LAB > de 4 semanas |          |          |          |          |
|              |      | P1                | P2       | P3       | Mez.     | P1                    | P2       | P3       | Mez.     | P1                    | P2       | P3       | Mez.     |          |
|              | PER  | 0                 | 1        | 0        | 0        | 0                     | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0                     | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1        |
| <b>TOTAL</b> |      | <b>0</b>          | <b>1</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b>              | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b>              | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>1</b> |

Muestras de casos solamente



# Vigilancia de Parálisis Flácida Aguda

**Cuadro No.1**  
Casos de parálisis flácida aguda bajo investigación  
según semana de notificación

| PAIS  | TOTAL | ACUM. | Semana |      |     |     |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|-----|-----|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|       |       |       | 2009   | 2010 | 1-4 | 5-8 | 9-12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| ARG   | 0     | 2     | 0      | 1    | 1   | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| BOL   | 0     | 1     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| BRA   | 0     | 35    | 14     | 11   | 10  | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| CAN   | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| CAR   | 0     | 8     | 1      | 4    | 2   | 0   | 0    | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| CHI   | 0     | 29    | 4      | 5    | 7   | 4   | 0    | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 3  | 3  |
| COL   | 0     | 6     | 0      | 0    | 1   | 1   | 0    | 0  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 0  | 0  |
| COR   | 2     | 0     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| CUB   | 0     | 4     | 2      | 1    | 1   | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| DOR   | 0     | 8     | 1      | 5    | 0   | 0   | 1    | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| ECU   | 0     | 2     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 2   | 0    | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| ELS   | 7     | 0     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| GUT   | 0     | 12    | 0      | 0    | 4   | 0   | 1    | 0  | 3  | 3  | 1  | 0  | 0  |
| HAI   | 1     | 2     | 0      | 0    | 2   | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| HON   | 1     | 8     | 0      | 0    | 2   | 0   | 0    | 2  | 3  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| MEX   | 0     | 124   | 31     | 21   | 41  | 8   | 3    | 5  | 4  | 6  | 3  | 2  | 2  |
| NIC   | 4     | 4     | 2      | 2    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| PAN   | 0     | 1     | 0      | 1    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| PAR   | 5     | 4     | 0      | 1    | 1   | 0   | 0    | 1  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| PER   | 0     | 5     | 0      | 0    | 3   | 0   | 2    | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| URU   | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| USA   | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| VEN   | 0     | 9     | 2      | 1    | 1   | 0   | 0    | 3  | 0  | 2  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| Total | 20    | 264   | 57     | 53   | 76  | 15  | 7    | 13 | 13 | 17 | 8  | 5  | 5  |

**Cuadro No.2**  
Casos de PFA notificados, tasa por 100,000 <15 años,  
% de casos investigados dentro 48 horas, % con 1 muestra  
adecuada y % de unidades notificando semanalmente

| PAÍS   | Total 2009 |      | Últimas 52 semanas (2009/20-2010/19) |      |                 |              |                       |
|--------|------------|------|--------------------------------------|------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------|
|        | CASOS      | TASA | CASOS                                | TASA | % INV, <48 hrs, | %1 Mues-tra+ | % Sitios notifi-caron |
| ARG    | 138        | 1,36 | 136                                  | 1,34 | 82              | 79           | 92                    |
| BOL    | 46         | 1,27 | 46                                   | 1,27 | 87              | 78           | 77                    |
| BRA    | 548        | 1,11 | 402                                  | 0,81 | 98              | 78           | 93                    |
| CAN    | NR         | NR   | NR                                   | NR   | NR              | NR           | NR                    |
| CAR    | 21         | 1,04 | 23                                   | 1,14 | 91              | 30           | 100                   |
| CHI    | 98         | 2,54 | 95                                   | 2,46 | 71              | 52           | 97                    |
| COL    | 168        | 1,28 | 142                                  | 1,09 | 94              | 89           | 75                    |
| COR    | 15         | 1,22 | 0                                    | 0,00 | 0               | 0            | ...                   |
| CUB    | 26         | 1,29 | 23                                   | 1,14 | 100             | 87           | 100                   |
| DOR    | 25         | 0,76 | 25                                   | 0,76 | 72              | 84           | 89                    |
| ECU    | 32         | 0,74 | 26                                   | 0,60 | 96              | 100          | 91                    |
| ELS    | 66         | 2,82 | 48                                   | 2,05 | 100             | 75           | ...                   |
| GUT    | 37         | 0,63 | 39                                   | 0,66 | 92              | 90           | ...                   |
| HAI    | 1          | 0,02 | 3                                    | 0,07 | 100             | 33           | 99                    |
| HON    | 69         | 2,04 | 74                                   | 2,19 | 92              | 86           | 93                    |
| MEX    | 405        | 1,28 | 377                                  | 1,19 | 97              | 68           | 92                    |
| NIC    | 19         | 0,94 | 13                                   | 0,64 | 85              | 62           | 100                   |
| PAN    | 10         | 1,00 | 10                                   | 1,00 | 90              | 90           | 90                    |
| PAR    | 22         | 1,10 | 15                                   | 0,75 | 60              | 87           | 87                    |
| PER    | 91         | 1,09 | 52                                   | 0,62 | 98              | 81           | 95                    |
| URU    | 4          | 0,52 | 3                                    | 0,39 | 33              | 0            | 84                    |
| USA    | NR         | NR   | NR                                   | NR   | NR              | NR           | NR                    |
| VEN    | 41         | 0,49 | 38                                   | 0,45 | 84              | 79           | 86                    |
| Total§ | 1883       | 1,14 | 1590                                 | 0,98 | 92              | 75           | 89                    |

+ Tomado dentro de los primeros 14 días del inicio de parálisis  
§ Excluyendo Canadá e EUA  
NR - No reportes ... - No datos

**Cuadro No.3**  
Casos confirmados de poliomieltis  
por semana de inicio

Hasta la semana 19

| PAÍS  | TOTAL 2009 | Acumulado |      |
|-------|------------|-----------|------|
|       |            | 2009      | 2010 |
| ARG   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| BOL   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| BRA   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| CAN   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| CAR   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| CHI   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| COL   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| COR   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| CUB   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| DOR   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| ECU   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| ELS   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| GUT   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| HAI   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| HON   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| MEX   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| NIC   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| PAN   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| PAR   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| PER   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| URU   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| USA   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| VEN   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| Total | 0          | 0         | 0    |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros

**Cuadro No.4**  
Casos compatibles de poliomieltis  
por semana de inicio

Hasta la semana 19

| PAÍS  | TOTAL 2009 | Acumulado |      |
|-------|------------|-----------|------|
|       |            | 2009      | 2010 |
| ARG   | 1          | 1         | 0    |
| BOL   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| BRA   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| CAN   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| CAR   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| CHI   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| COL   | 4          | 3         | 0    |
| COR   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| CUB   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| DOR   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| ECU   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| ELS   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| GUT   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| HAI   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| HON   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| MEX   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| NIC   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| PAN   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| PAR   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| PER   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| URU   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| USA   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| VEN   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| Total | 5          | 4         | 0    |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros