



Acute Flaccid Paralysis Surveillance in the Americas

Vol. 32, No. 29

Week ending 22 July 2017

Table No.1
Expected and reported AFP cases, 2017

Table No.2
AFP cases under investigation (All ages)

Sub Region	Country	Population <15 years*	Expected AFP cases	Reported AFP cases 2017/29	Country	Total 2016	Cumm. 2017	Week								
								1-21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
AND	BOL	3,488,083	35	12	BOL	0	5	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
	COL	11,622,602	116	76	COL	0	10	4	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	1
	ECU	4,705,464	47	24	ECU	0	12	9	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	...
	PER	8,786,980	88	31	PER	1	16	6	0	3	1	0	0	3	1	2
	VEN	8,765,312	88	41	VEN	0	8	3	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
BRA	BRA	47,426,629	474	191	BRA	1	61	46	3	7	3	1	0	0	1	0
CAP	CRI	1,065,783	11	18	CRI	0	5	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
	GTM	6,032,750	60	24	GTM	2	18	8	0	3	1	2	0	3	1	0
	HND	3,221,178	32	28	HND	0	15	11	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0
	NIC	1,814,682	18	7	NIC	0	3	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	PAN	1,073,291	11	13	PAN	0	9	3	1	1	1	0	1	0	2	0
CAR	SLV	1,625,466	16	28	SLV	5	18	6	0	3	1	1	2	1	0	4
	CAR	1,758,319	18	6	CAR	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LAC	CUB	1,830,247	18	7	CUB	0	8	6	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
	DOM	3,155,763	32	5	DOM	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...
	HTI	3,616,958	36	4	HTI	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEX	MEX	34,977,953	350	268	MEX	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
	CAN	5,797,902	58	6	CAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	...
NOA	USA	61,098,121	NR	NR	USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
	ARG	10,987,085	110	76	ARG	0	4	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	...
SOC	CHL	3,603,758	36	39	CHL	5	29	17	0	2	0	2	3	1	3	1
	PRY	2,077,285	21	16	PRY	0	7	2	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	0
	URY	731,231	7	0	URY	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	229,262,842	1682	920	Total	15	235	135	8	24	10	13	12	11	12	10

*As reported by countries

NR - No reporting

... - No data

Table No.3 Confirmed and compatible polio cases, and AFP surveillance indicators, 2017 and 2016

Sub Region	Country	Polio 2017		AFP Cases and indicators, last 52 weeks (2016/30 - 2017/29)					Polio 2016		AFP Cases and indicators, 2016 (2016/1 - 2016/52)				
		Confirmed	Compatible	Cases	Rate	% Inv. <48 hrs.	% Adeq. spec.*	% Sites reporting	Confirmed	Compatible	Cases	Rate	% Inv. <48 hrs.	% Adeq. spec.*	% Sites reporting
AND	BOL	0	0	21	0.60	95	86	...	0	0	24	0.69	92	79	79
	COL	0	0	139	1.20	65	81	94	0	0	185	1.59	76	83	93
	ECU	0	0	37	0.79	97	84	...	0	0	29	0.62	100	83	...
	PER	0	0	56	0.64	73	66	75	0	0	56	0.64	80	75	70
	VEN	0	0	60	0.68	100	85	84	0	0	113	1.29	88	79	84
BRA	BRA	0	0	346	0.73	99	67	33	0	0	501	1.06	99	64	94
CAP	CRI	0	0	35	3.28	60	83	...	0	0	31	2.91	55	90	...
	GTM	0	0	35	0.58	...	60	79	0	0	30	0.51	...	71	77
	HND	0	0	54	1.68	43	89	90	0	0	65	2.02	49	83	90
	NIC	0	0	17	0.94	82	100	98	0	0	26	1.43	88	100	100
	PAN	0	0	23	2.14	65	96	72	0	0	17	1.58	76	88	80
CAR	SLV	0	0	51	3.14	27	67	46	0	0	47	2.89	38	72	32
	CAR	0	0	9	0.51	78	56	83	0	0	24	1.36	92	21	86
LAC	CUB	0	0	17	0.93	100	94	100	0	0	17	0.93	100	88	100
	DOM	0	0	13	0.41	...	77	...	0	0	33	1.05	6	82	...
	HTI	0	0	12	0.33	50	42	82	0	0	14	0.39	71	50	78
MEX	MEX	0	0	579	1.66	99	77	...	0	0	600	1.72	99	79	...
NOA	CAN	0	0	27	0.47	...	44	...	0	0	39	0.67	...	36	...
	USA	0	0	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	0	0	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
SOC	ARG	0	0	152	1.38	42	74	83	0	0	207	1.88	41	71	85
	CHL	0	0	74	2.05	66	69	...	0	0	75	2.08	80	71	...
	PRY	0	0	36	1.73	92	89	86	0	0	29	1.40	93	86	80
	URY	0	0	2	0.27	100	50	...	0	0	5	0.68	100	60	...
Total [§]	0	0	1795	1.07	79	75	-	-	0	0	2167	1.29	81	74	-

+ Taken within 14 days of onset of paralysis

... - No data

CAR includes reports from all CARPHA member countries

§ Excluding USA

NR - No reporting

Only data for AFP cases in children < 15 years shown on Table 1 and 3

Issues of the Polio Weekly Bulletin can be accessed at: <http://www.paho.org/immunization/PolioBulletin>



Table No.1
Virus isolation results and indicators, last 52 weeks
Epidemiological weeks 2016/30 - 2017/29

Lab.	Country	Number of specimens from AFP cases	Virus Isolation Test											Timing of isolation results		
			Pending results			With results						% Positive specimens for NPEV	Total specimens with results	Total with reception & result dates	% Results ≤ 14 days	
			Not yet in lab.	Received ≤14 Days	Received >14 Days	Only poliovirus	Poliovirus & NPEV	Only NPEV	Negative	Others	Inadequate					
CAR	BLZ	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	100	
	DOM	13	0	0	0	0	0	2	11	0	0	15	13	12	100	
	GUY	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	100	
	HND	40	0	0	1	0	0	4	35	0	0	10	39	39	95	
	HTI	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	10	7	100	
	JAM	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	4	4	100	
	NIC	18	3	0	1	0	0	2	12	0	0	14	14	14	100	
	PAN	23	9	0	0	0	0	3	11	0	0	21	14	14	93	
	TTO	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	100	
CDC	GTM	32	14	0	1	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	17	16	6	
	PRY	36	7	0	0	0	0	1	28	0	0	3	29	29	62	
	SLV	41	0	0	7	0	0	0	34	0	0	0	34	34	0	
FIO	BRA	258	11	0	15	2	0	6	224	0	0	3	232	231	54	
	PER	37	2	0	0	0	0	0	35	0	0	0	35	18	28	
IEC	BRA	44	2	0	6	0	0	2	34	0	0	6	36	36	86	
INDRE	MEX	470	0	17	4	3	0	44	405	0	0	10	452	448	99	
INH	VEN	60	7	0	5	1	0	2	45	0	0	6	47	47	83	
INS	COL	126	0	0	1	0	0	11	114	0	0	9	125	125	97	
	CRI	52	5	0	2	0	0	3	42	0	0	7	45	45	98	
	ECU	31	1	0	2	0	0	0	28	0	0	0	28	28	75	
	VEN	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	2	50	
IPK	CUB	17	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
ISP	CHL	57	0	0	0	0	0	3	54	0	0	5	57	57	93	
MAL	ARG	145	0	0	1	1	0	8	135	0	0	6	144	142	80	
	BOL	21	5	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	16	16	100	
	URY	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	
(no lab. name)	CAN	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	14	0	0	
	ECU	6	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	100	
	HND	14	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	PER	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	VEN	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total		1582	109	17	46	7	0	91	1315	0	0	7	1412	1369	82	

... No data

Only stool specimens from AFP cases < 15 years shown

Table No.2
Status of Intratypic Differentiation (ITD) testing for specimens with isolated poliovirus, last 52 weeks
Epidemiological weeks 2016/30 - 2017/29

Lab.	Country	Number of poliovirus isolated	Poliovirus Intratypic Differentiation Results									ITD Indicators					
			Sabin			VDPV			Wild			Pending ITD results	Number of specimens with ITD results	ITD Results w/ reception or detection and results dates	% ITD results ≤ 7 days of reception or detection	% ITD results ≤ 45 days of onset of paralysis	% ITD results ≤ 60 days of onset of paralysis
			P1	P2	P3	P1	P2	P3	P1	P2	P3						
FIO	BRA	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	100	50	100
INDRE	MEX	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	100	100	100
INH	VEN	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	100	100	100
INS	COL	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	100	100	100
MAL	ARG	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	100	100	100
Total		7	1	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	8	100	88	100