



**POLIO HAS BEEN ERADICATED FROM THE AMERICAS**  
The last wild poliovirus was detected on September 5 1991, in Peru

**Poliovirus Surveillance in the Americas**

**Table No.1**  
**Status of Case Stool Sample Analysis**  
**Last 52 Weeks (2008/18- 2009/16)**

Lab.	Country	Total*	WITHOUT RESULTS			% Isolation	ENTEROVIRUS ISOLATION				
			Not yet in lab.	<28 days	>28 Days		Negative	Other Enterovirus	Pending	Poliovirus Vaccine	Wild
CAR	BLZ	2	0	0	0	0.0	2	0	0	0	0
	DOR	21	0	0	0	14.3	18	3	0	0	0
	GUT	1	0	0	1	0.0	0	0	0	0	0
	GUY	5	0	0	0	0.0	5	0	0	0	0
	HAI	1	0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0	0
	HON	56	8	1	0	14.9	40	7	0	0	0
	JAM	3	0	0	0	0.0	3	0	0	0	0
	NIC	14	0	0	0	14.3	12	2	0	0	0
	PAN	13	0	0	0	7.7	12	1	0	0	0
	SUR	4	0	0	0	25.0	3	1	0	0	0
CDC	ELS	43	0	0	0	32.6	29	14	0	0	0
	GUT	33	0	0	0	24.2	25	8	0	0	0
FIO	BRA	279	44	0	1	11.1	208	21	0	5	0
	PER	67	9	0	4	9.3	49	3	0	2	0
IEC	BRA	72	1	0	1	11.4	62	7	0	1	0
INC	HON	1	0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0	0
	MEX	1	0	0	0	100.0	0	1	0	0	0
INDRE	MEX	351	0	0	13	16.3	283	55	0	0	0
INH	VEN	27	0	0	0	0.0	27	0	0	0	0
INS	COL	137	0	0	0	12.4	120	15	0	2	0
	ECU	37	4	0	0	9.1	30	3	0	0	0
IPK	CUB	15	5	0	0	0.0	10	0	0	0	0
ISP	CHI	85	0	1	0	7.1	78	6	0	0	0
MAL	ARG	122	0	3	2	17.9	96	7	0	14	0
	BOL	19	0	0	6	7.7	12	1	0	0	0
	PAR	25	10	0	0	6.7	14	0	0	1	0
	URU	8	0	0	0	25.0	6	1	0	1	0
TOTAL		1442	81	5	28	13.7	1146	156	0	26	0

\* Each sample relates to an individual

Case samples only

**Table No.2**  
**Status of Poliovirus Pending Intratypic Differentiation**  
**Last 52 Weeks (2008/18- 2009/16)**

LAB	COUNTRY	POLIOVIRUS												TOTAL
		NOT YET IN LAB				IN LAB < 4 Weeks				IN LAB > 4 Weeks				
		P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	
TOTAL		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Case samples only



# Acute Flaccid Paralysis Surveillance

**Table No.1**  
**CASES OF ACUTE FLACCID PARALYSIS UNDER INVESTIGATION**  
**BY WEEK OF REPORT**

SITE	Total	Cum.	Weeks						
	2008	2009	1-4	5-8	9-12	13	14	15	16
ARG	0	4	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
BOL	0	6	0	2	4	0	0	0	0
BRA	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHI	0	25	5	7	8	1	2	0	2
COL	2	5	0	3	2	0	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CUB	1	4	0	0	3	0	0	1	0
DOR	0	5	0	2	3	0	0	0	0
ECU	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
ELS	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GUT	11	13	4	5	3	0	0	1	0
HAI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HON	0	17	3	5	5	1	1	1	1
MEX	8	39	23	15	1	0	0	0	0
NIC	3	7	2	1	3	1	0	0	0
PAN	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
PAR	0	10	2	3	5	0	0	0	0
PER	10	11	0	3	7	0	1	0	0
URU	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
USA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VEN	11	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	58	155	44	48	50	3	4	3	3

**Table No.2**  
**CASES OF AFP REPORTED, RATE PER 100,000 <15 yrs.,**  
**% INVESTIGATED WITHIN 48 hrs., % WITH 1 ADEQUATE**  
**SAMPLE AND % OF SITES REPORTING WEEKLY**

SITE	Total 2008		Last 52 weeks (2008/18- 2009/16)				
	CASES	RATE	CASES	RATE	% INV. <48 hrs.	%1 Sample+	% Sites Reporting
ARG	148	1.45	128	1.26	77	80	96
BOL	30	0.82	20	0.55	100	85	75
BRA	584	1.18	389	0.79	98	74	93
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	30	1.49	16	0.79	94	69	100
CHI	87	2.23	104	2.69	76	73	99
COL	185	1.46	161	1.23	94	81	74
COR	4	0.33	0	0.00	0	...	...
CUB	21	0.96	16	0.79	100	81	100
DOR	28	0.88	26	0.79	50	77	75
ECU	46	1.07	39	0.91	95	74	85
ELS	64	2.74	55	2.35	98	84	85
GUT	67	1.47	57	0.97	82	75	...
HAI	4	0.10	1	0.02	100	100	91
HON	67	2.21	57	1.68	95	88	95
MEX	486	1.54	387	1.23	98	82	92
NIC	18	0.88	20	0.99	70	75	100
PAN	18	1.80	14	1.40	93	93	89
PAR	22	1.10	25	1.25	72	80	89
PER	98	1.16	74	0.89	84	74	91
URU	8	0.98	9	1.17	33	67	73
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	57	0.68	42	0.50	100	74	91
Total§	2072	1.29	1640	1.01	91	78	89

**Table No.3**  
**CONFIRMED POLIO CASES**  
**BY WEEK OF ONSET**

AS OF WEEK 16

SITE	TOTAL 2008	Cumulative	
		2008	2009
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

**Table No.4**  
**POLIO COMPATIBLE CASES**  
**BY WEEK OF ONSET**

AS OF WEEK 16

SITE	TOTAL 2008	Cumulative	
		2008	2009
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	1
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	0	0	1

+ Taken within 14 days of onset of paralysis  
 § Excluding Canada and USA

... - No data  
 NR - No reporting

CAR includes reports from all CAREC member countries

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