

PAHO JAMAICA CO EOC - SITUATION REPORT #117

NOVEL CORONAVIRUS-COVID-2019 – 5 JULY 2020 (as at 6:00 p.m.)

HIGHLIGHTS

Countries /Territories	Cases (New cases - 24 hrs.)	Active cases	Recovered	Deaths (New deaths - 24 hrs.) [Crude case fatality rate]	Samples tested (Positivity rate)
*Jamaica	732 (4)	126	584 (79%)	10 (0) [1.4%]	26,532 (2.8%)
**Bermuda	146 (0)	0	137 (100%)	9 (0) [6.2%]	12,046 (1.2%)
***Cayman Islands	201 (0)	6	194 (97%)	1 (0) [0.5%]	24,637 (0.8%)

*12 confirmed cases (returned overseas)

** As of 4 July 2020 // ***As of 3 July 2020

1. Jamaica:

- Confirmed cases:** There are 732 confirmed cases, of which 216 (30%) are imported, 234 are contacts of confirmed cases, 39 local cases-not epidemiologically linked, and 236 related to a workplace cluster. There are 7 confirmed cases under investigation. 10 confirmed cases returned home overseas.
- Positivity Rate:** There have been 26,532 samples tested, of which 732 are positive, resulting in a 2.8% positivity rate; 25,738 tests were negative and 62 are pending.
- Age and Sex:** The median age from confirmed cases is 29 years, with an age range of 2 months to 87 years of age.
- Deaths and Recovered:** There have been 10 confirmed deaths; the first reported on 18 March and the latest on 2 June. There are 584 recovered cases, 79% of total cases. 126 cases are still active.
- Quarantine:** Ten individuals are in 2 National Quarantine Facilities and 6,335 are in home quarantine. Three communities in the parish of St. Mary were released from quarantine on 21 May 2020.

Distribution of cases: The majority of confirmed cases, 327 (44.6%) (62.7 cases/100,000 pop.) are in the parish of St. Catherine, followed by Kingston and St. Andrew with 168 cases (22.9%) (25.1 cases/100,000 pop.). St. James with 47 cases (6.4%) has 25.3 cases/100,000 pop.

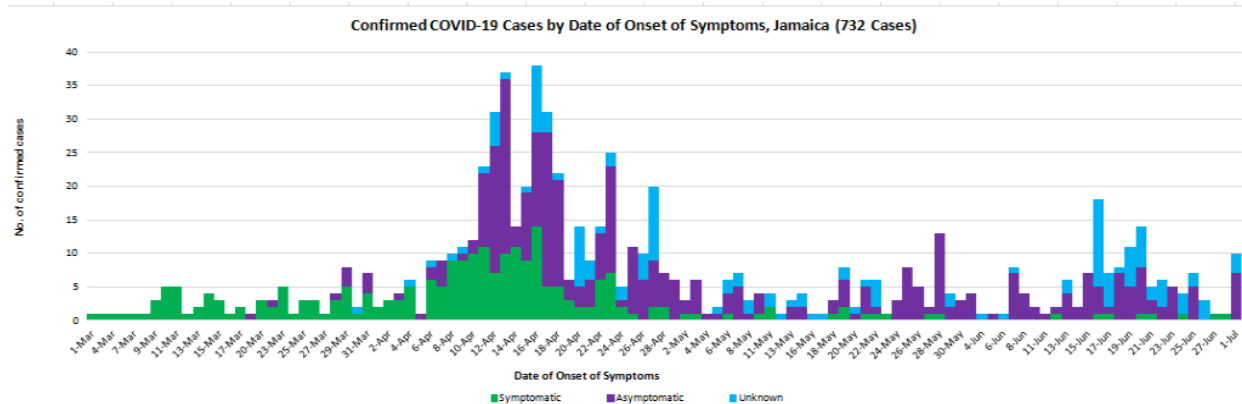


Figure 1: Temporal Distribution of COVID-19 Cases, July 5, 2020

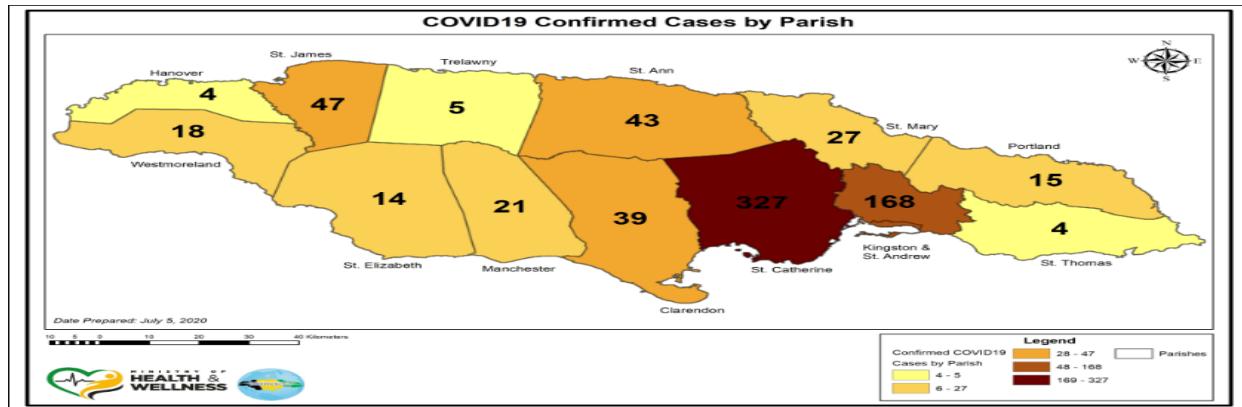


Figure 2 : Confirmed Cases by Parish, Jamaica, July 5, 2020

Details are below:

- a. Confirmed cases: 732 (4 new)
 - i. 216 imported, 234 contacts of confirmed cases, 39 local cases-not epidemiologically linked, 236 related to a workplace cluster and 7 under investigation
 - ii. Sex: 318 M (43%) 414 F (57%)
 - iii. Age: Mean: 33 years / Median 29 years / Age range: 2 months – 87 years
- b. Deaths: 10 (on 18 March, 31 March, 1 April, 7 April, 14 April, 20 April, 22 April, 23 April, 3 May 2020 and 2 June 2020)
- c. Recovered: 584 (79%)
- d. Returned overseas: 10
- e. Active cases: 126 (0 critically ill)
 - i. Hospital: 11
 - ii. Transition care: 4
 - iii. National isolation facilities: 10
 - iv. Home: 101
- f. Isolation: 126 (Total, including active cases)
- g. Samples tested: 26,2 , of which 738 are positive, 25,738 negative and 62 pending (2.8% positivity rate)
- h. Contacts: 4,193 (total), with 310 of these close contacts currently being followed
- i. Quarantine:
 - i. National Quarantine Facilities (NQF): 10
 - ii. Home quarantine: 6,356
 - iii. Community quarantine: 0

2. Bermuda: As of 4 July 2020

Bermuda has a total of 146 confirmed cases, with no active cases, as all 137 persons have recovered. There have been 9 deaths. No new cases have been reported for the last 2 weeks. 12,046 samples have been tested with a positivity rate of 1.2%. Details are below:

- a. Confirmed cases: 146 (0 new)
 - i. 42 imported, 85 local transmission (known contact / source) 16 local transmission (unknown contact / source, 3 under investigation)
- b. Deaths: 9
- c. Recovered: 137
- d. Active cases: 0
- e. Samples tested: 12,046 with 146 positive and 11,900 negative

- f. Phase 3B of the re-opening of Bermuda started on 18 June 2020 with masks to be worn in all public spaces, curfew from 11:00 p.m. to 5:00 a.m., gatherings of no more than 20 persons with physical distancing observed and full personal services subject to public health guidelines. The phased re-opening of Bermuda started as of 2 May 2020 – Phase 2: Expansion of Services started on 21 May 2020 and Phase 3 on 11 June 2020.
3. **Cayman Islands: As of 3 July 2020**

The Cayman Islands has a total of 201 confirmed cases, with 194 (97%) recovered and 1 death. There are 6 active cases, with no hospitalizations. 24,637 tests were conducted with a positivity rate of 0.8%. Details are below:

- a. Confirmed cases: 201 (0 new)
- b. Deaths: 1
- c. Recovered: 194
- d. Active cases: 6, with 6 asymptomatic, 0 symptomatic
 - i. Hospital = 0
- e. Isolation: 86
- f. Samples tested: 24,637 with 201 positive
- g. As of 21 June 2020, The Cayman Islands is operating at Suppression Level 2 – minimal suppression. In public spaces, measures include wearing of masks, keeping six feet distance and gatherings of up to 25 persons. There has been a lifting of the shelter-in-place order, with no hard or soft curfew or restriction of movement by surname. Staff can return to work if safety measures such as physical distancing can be maintained. Only emergency international travel and essential domestic travel are allowed, with specific measures in place for domestic travel to and from all ports.

SITUATION OVERVIEW

Jamaica, Bermuda and the Cayman Islands started preparedness for any possible introduction of the novel coronavirus – COVID-19 in early January 2020, immediately following identification of the novel coronavirus on 7 January 2020 in China.

The respective national level Committees / Councils continue to guide all sectors in the required preparedness and response actions.

ACTIONS TAKEN:

Jamaica:

- **Government of Jamaica**

The Government of Jamaica continued its border management at Points of Entry from 1 July 2020 with health screening and risk assessment to determine the need for sampling for SARS-CoV-2. As of 10 July 2020, visitors from named high risk areas are required to upload a valid PCR test result for a sample taken within 7 days of arrival into the island, using the jamcovid19 app. Currently the high risk areas named are Florida, New York, Texas and Arizona, USA. Residents returning from these areas will be quarantined at home and are to be sampled at a health facility. Business travelers will have samples taken at the POEs and remain in quarantine at their hotels / place of residence until the result is received. Persons arriving from selected Caribbean countries will be screened and landed.

- **MOHW:**

1. The updated MOHW Community Engagement plan was finalized during the week of 28 June 2020.

2. The MOHW COVID-19 Updated Discharge Protocol was disseminated to health care workers islandwide on 19 June 2020.
3. The surveillance guidelines are being updated to include general hospital and Point of Entry surveillance for COVID-19.
4. A new guideline was developed – Management of the COVID-19 exposed neonate-22 May 2020.
5. Two (2) of the twelve (12) National Quarantine Facilities (NQFs) remain active.
6. A new application for self-monitoring by persons in isolation and quarantine was implemented by the MOHW.
7. Additional isolation facilities have been identified to accommodate approximately 300 persons outside of hospital
8. Interim guidelines for the management of pregnant women completed and circulated.
9. Continue contact tracing, testing and quarantine of MOHW workers who are contacts of a confirmed case at the MOHW Head Office.
10. Escalate the identification of cases and contacts, contact tracing, establishment of national quarantine and isolation facilities and installation of equipment and materials for case management.
11. Expand community engagement and risk communication for persons in home quarantine and isolation.

- PAHO:

1. Coordination, planning and monitoring
 - a. PAHO CO remains embedded in the MOHW EOC and provides 24-hour technical support and guidance, including to the twice daily EOC briefing meetings. Focus for the week of 28 June 2020 was on guidance for the MOHW, Jamaica on :
 - a. Requirements for the follow-up of visitors who are required to be quarantined or isolated – 3 July 2020.
 - b. Preparedness for the hurricane season, and
 - c. Dengue outbreak management, with emphasis on surveillance, integrated vector management and case management.
 - b. PAHO CO provided technical guidance to Bermuda on the establishment of a Health Disaster Management Programme, including the HEOC and forwarded and discussed the results of the POA for DRR 2016 -2021 – 1 July 2020
 - c. PAHO CO in collaboration with the Caribbean Confederation of Credit Unions provided approximately 5,700 N-95 masks to the MOHW - 3 July 2020
 - d. PAHO CO assisted in the finalization of the proposal for US CDC Caribbean Grant funding (US\$1M) for Jamaica, focusing on laboratory equipment and supplies, strengthening of surveillance and IT systems and provision of vehicles – 2 July 2020
 - e. PAHO CO completed an application for a catalytic grant of US\$30,000 from WHO in support of the Global Action Plan for Healthy Lives and Well-being for All to provide leadership, drive impact and support the implementation of SDG 3 at country level in an aligned manner. This funding will be used to support the implementation and evaluation of the School Mental Health Literacy programme in the context of COVID-19.
 - f. PAHO CO in collaboration with the MOHW completed and submitted the WHO COVID-19 Monitoring and Evaluation weekly report for 21 – 27 June 2020 - 1 July 2020.
 - g. PAHO CO heightened its collaboration with MOHW to advance timely implementation of work plans for the COVID-19 response for USAID, DFID,

- c. PAHO CO in collaboration with PHE laboratory team, WDC conducted training for eight (8) NPHL, MOHW staff on the first 2 modules of the training on PCR testing on 25 and 26 June 2020.
- 6. Infection prevention and control
 - a. PAHO CO provided CMOs of Jamaica, Bermuda and the Cayman Islands with the WHO Guidance on Infection Prevention and Control during health care when COVID-19 is suspected – 29 June 2020 – on 3 July 2020.
 - b. PAHO CO is collaborating with the MOHW, Jamaica on infection prevention and control and will implement the updated schedule for a new round of sensitization and training for IPC in health care settings islandwide – 24 June 2020.
- 7. Case management
 - a. PAHO CO provided CMOs of Jamaica, Bermuda and the Cayman Islands with the WHO Scientific Brief on Smoking and COVID-30 June 2020 – on 3 July 2020.
 - a. PAHO CO in collaboration with the Ministry of Education and Youth (MOEY) completed the Train-the-Trainers course for 50 Health and Education officials in School Mental Health Literacy (SMHL) for school-based adolescents in the context of COVID-19, that was hosted on the Virtual Campus of Public Health.
 - i. Planning with the MOEY has begun for the implementation of the SMHL approach in schools in September 2020, as well as for the evaluation of the approach.
 - b. PAHO CO continues its collaboration with MOHW counterparts on the re-organization of health services to ensure required capacity for isolation beds, including for mechanical ventilation in High Dependency Units and ICUs.
 - c. PAHO CO supported the MOHW with review and submission of the MOHW Interim Guideline for Nutritional Management of COVID-19.
- 8. Maintaining essential health services
 - a. PAHO CO supported the MOHW with the preparation of a submission to the Global Fund for assistance within the Jamaica Country Coordinating Mechanism for HIV and AIDS response to enhance the laboratory capacity with additional human resources, surveillance system and PPEs for the CSOs. – 3 July 2020
 - b. PAHO CO supported the participation of the Chief Medical Officer of Jamaica in the Caribbean Webinar on the COVID-19 and Primary Health Care on the 30th June 2020, hosted by the Edmundo Granda Ugalde Leaders in International Health Program (LHIP) and the International Health Network. The aim of the webinar was to share the good practices and response to the COVID-19, particularly by strengthening the Primary Health Care. The country experiences of Jamaica, Dominica and The Bahamas were presented and discussed to an audience of 150 colleagues from the Caribbean.
 - c. PAHO provided technical support in the redesign of the impact assessment of the Health System Strengthening Project of the MOHW Jamaica, funded by the IDB. The redesign of the project and reprogramming of the 50 million USD for the Policy Component will be key because there are significant delays in the implementation of the initial plan and there is the need to reprioritize activities and funds for the health system functions that needs strengthening for the COVID-10 response and maintaining essential health services.
 - d. PAHO provided technical support to the National Committee on Information Systems for Health as key governance mechanism of the MOHW, including the Ministry of Technology, eGov, PIOJ, Statin, UWI and other key stakeholders.
 - e. PAHO provided technical support to the MoHW in the development of the National Strategy on Information System for Health, as part of the MOHW Health System Strengthening Project, funded by the IDB.

- f. PAHO CO continued its support of front of package labelling
 - i. For the research project - Grant #550001 closed on 30 June. All funds were expended including transfer of funds to University of Technology (UTech). Preparations are being made for PAHO to train data collectors (online).
 - ii. Jamaica's participation in discussions on CARICOM Standard Specification for Labelling of Pre-packaged Foods (CRS 5) continues including front of package labelling, with 3 meetings of the mirror committee held recently. There is inability to reach consensus on the latest requirement from CROSQ – a national position on the symbol to be used in the Informative Annex. The High-In system was agreed on by 11/12 member states, but Jamaica abstained. Industry representatives on the committee continue to resist the high-in symbol and the National Compliance and Regulatory Authority (NCRA) also disagree.
 - g. PAHO CO continued its support for Jamaica which is leading the development of the CARICOM Regional standard for nutrition labelling and a meeting was held.
 - h. PAHO CO provided guidance to the MOHW on determining the essential health services to be maintained in the context of COVID-19 – 26 June 2020
 - i. PAHO CO collaborated with the MOHW to conduct Smart Health Care Facility Project site visits with potential contractors for small, Smart Interventions at 9 health care facilities – 10 – 11 June 2020 and 18 – 19 June 2020.
9. Research
- a. PAHO CO provided support to the MOHW Essential National Health Research Committee (ENHRC) in:
 - i. Development of the Research Project on the impact of COVID-19 in the access to essential health services in Jamaica.
 - ii. Development of the Research Project on the impact of COVID-19 in communication and community engagement.
 - b. PAHO CO facilitated discussions on the main findings of the PAHO Rapid Assessment on Access to Health Services in the Covid-19 pandemic with the MOHW Health System Research Group – 3 July 2020.
 - c. PAHO CO in collaboration with the ENHRC contributed to the submission of the communications research project to the UWI ethics committee – 3 July 2020.
 - d. PAHO CO provided information on the discontinuation of the hydroxychloroquine arm of the WHO Solidarity Trial and the positive results with the use of dexamethasone in the critically ill patient. – 19 June 2020.
 - e. PAHO CO continued its collaboration with the MOHW on the Research Group for COVID-19 and the Working Group on Health Systems, focusing on the modelling exercise using COVIDSim and EpiEstim, the global seroepidemiological study and the WHO Solidarity Clinical trial – 19 June 2020.

NEEDS

- 1. Jamaica
 - a. PPEs, laboratory supplies, UTM and swabs, equipment and supplies for isolation and quarantine facilities, wards and rooms
 - b. Additional guidance on laboratory testing and interpretation of results
 - c. Digital thermometers
- 2. Bermuda: Strengthening of the Health Disaster Management Programme.
- 3. Cayman Islands: No immediate needs were identified during dialogue with the CMO on 15 May 2020. However, strengthening of the disaster risk management programme and

surveillance were noted as priorities to enhance the COVID-19 and any other responses for health emergencies.