

5 April 2020

Global	1,170,638 cases	64,277 deaths	208 countries/territories/areas
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HIGHLIGHTS

In the Region of the Americas, **Turks and Caicos** reported their first COVID-19 death on 4 April 2020. To date, the Island reported a total of five (5) cases including 1 confirmed death.

- **In the past 24 hours**, an additional 36,880 cases and 1,493 deaths were reported – a 12% (cases) and 18% (deaths) relative increase compared to the previous day
- **Two countries** contribute to 91% of the total cases in the region – the United States of America (87%) and Canada (4%) reported a total of 321,244 cases to date. **The remaining 31,518 cases** were reported from the other 51 countries/areas/territories in the region to date
- **In United States of America**, New York state reported a decline in new deaths since yesterday (594 vs.630). However, other cities such as Washington DC, Detroit and New Orleans are reporting a growing rate of infection and deaths. To date, nine (9) mostly southern and Midwestern US states have not enforced a “stay-at-home” order raising concerns among experts.
- **Brazil** has now reported more than 10,000 confirmed cases including 432 deaths to date. Majority of the cases and deaths are from Sao Paulo State.

PAHO

352,762 (+12%)
Cases*

53
Countries/areas/territories

9,826 (+18%)
Deaths*

* Includes both confirmed and probable for Ecuador (cases and deaths) and Canada (only cases).

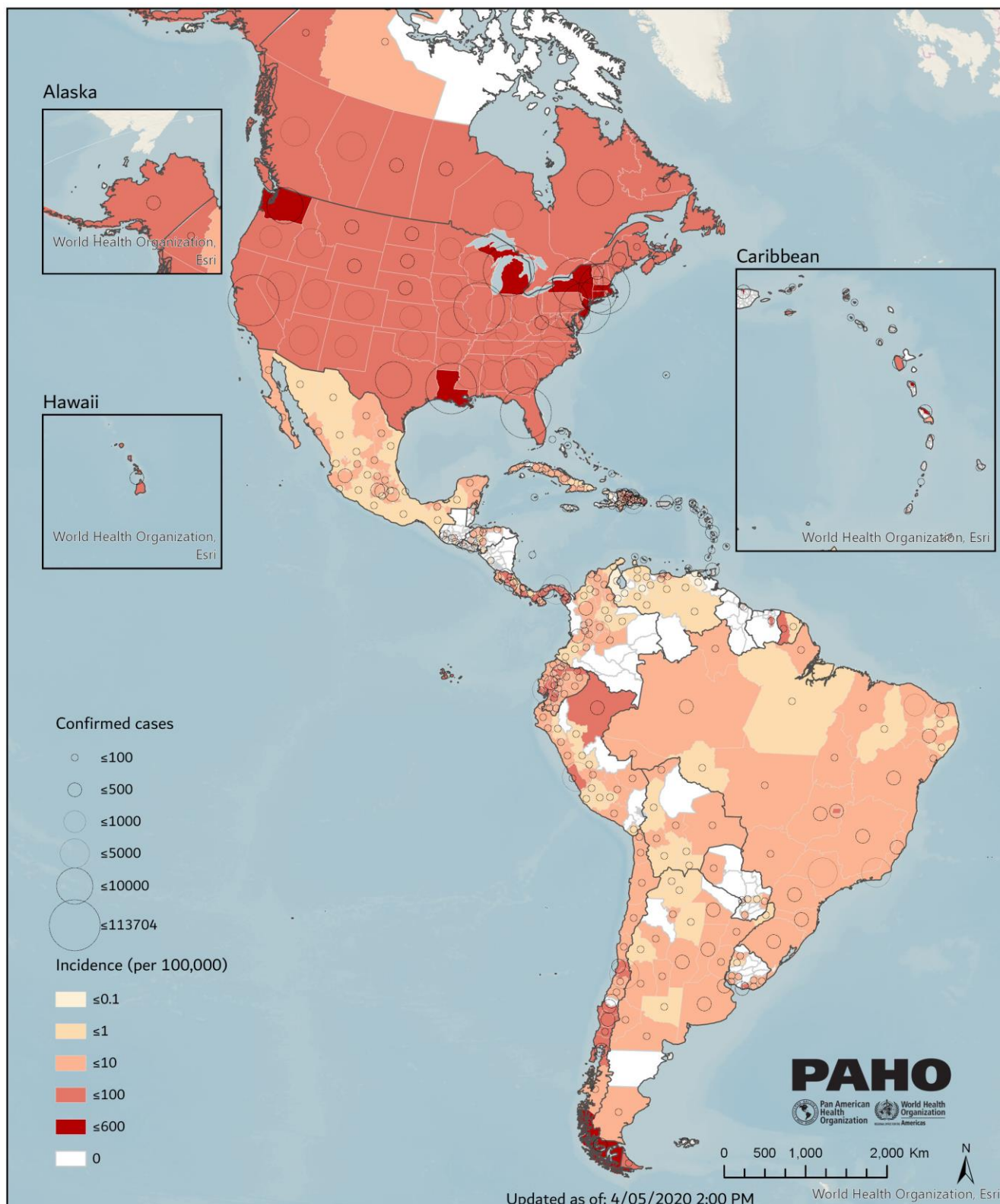
On 4 April 2020, after 10 days with no local transmission reported in China, one local transmission case is reported from Wuhan, Hubei province. The periodic sporadic case confirmed in Wuhan might suggest that the virus is still circulating there at low levels as these sporadic cases are not occurring frequently.

Global overview by WHO Region as of 4 April 2020

- As of 4 April 2020, of the 583,141 cases reported in **EURO**, 55% were reported by 4 countries **Italy** (119,827 cases), **Spain** (117,710 cases), **Germany** (85,778 cases), and **France** (63,536).
- As of 4 April 2020, of the 279,543 cases reported in **PAHO**, 86% were reported by the **United States** (241,703 cases).
- As of 4 April 2020, of the 110,377 cases reported in **WPRO**, 75% were reported by **China** (82,874 cases).
- As of 4 April 2020, of the 69,018 reported cases in **EMRO**, 81% were reported by **Iran** (55,743 cases).

The above 7 countries report combined 71% of the Global cases.

Map 1. Reported COVID-19 cases in the Region of the Americas and corresponding incidence rate (per 100,000 persons). As of 05 April 2020



Data Sources: Member States Ministries of Health
 Map Production: Health Emergency Information & Risk Assessment (HIM), PAHO Health Emergencies Department (PHE)
 Digital cartography sources: SALB-PAHO

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Cumulative suspected and confirmed COVID-19 cases reported by countries and territories in the Americas, as of 5 April 2020

Updated as of 2 PM

Sub-Region	Country/Territory	Cases		Deaths		Recovered	% Relative Increase in Confirmed Cases	Transmission Type
		Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Probable			
North America	Canada	13904	22	231			7%	Community transmission
	Mexico	1890		79			12%	Community transmission
	United States of America (the)	307318		8358		10486	12%	Community transmission
	Subtotal	323,112	22	8,668	0	10,486	12%	
Central America	Belize	5					25%	Sporadic cases
	Costa Rica	435		2		13	5%	Clusters of cases
	El Salvador	62		3		2	11%	Sporadic cases
	Guatemala	61		2		15	22%	Clusters of cases
	Honduras	268		22		3	2%	Clusters of cases
	Nicaragua	5		1		1	0%	Sporadic cases
	Panama	1801		46		13	8%	Community transmission
	Subtotal	2,637	0	76	0	47	7%	
South America	Argentina	1451		44			7%	Community transmission
	Bolivia	157		10		2	13%	Clusters of cases
	Brazil	10278		432			13%	Community transmission
	Chile	4471		34		528	7%	Community transmission
	Colombia	1406		32		85	11%	Clusters of cases
	Ecuador	3465	150	172	146		0%	Community transmission
	Paraguay	104		3		12	8%	Clusters of cases
	Peru	1746		73			9%	Community transmission
	Uruguay	400		5		93	4%	Clusters of cases
	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	144		3		43	0%	Clusters of cases
	Subtotal	23,622	150	808	146	763	9%	
Caribbean and Atlantic Ocean Islands	Anguilla	3					0%	Sporadic cases
	Antigua and Barbuda	7					0%	Sporadic cases
	Aruba	64		0		1	0%	Clusters of cases
	Bahamas (the)	28		4			17%	Sporadic cases
	Barbados	51					0%	Clusters of cases
	Bermuda	37				14	6%	Sporadic cases
	Bonaire, Saba and Sint Eustatius	2					0%	Sporadic cases
	Cayman Islands	35		1			25%	Sporadic cases
	Cuba	320		8		15	11%	Clusters of cases
	Curacao	11	1	1		5	0%	Sporadic cases
	Dominica	11					0%	Clusters of cases
	Dominican Republic (the)	1,488		68		16	0%	Community transmission
	Falkland Islands (the) [Malvinas]	2					100%	Sporadic cases
	French Guiana	66				27	6%	Cluster of cases
	Grenada	12					0%	Cluster of cases
	Guadeloupe	134		7		31	3%	Clusters of cases
	Guyana	24		4			4%	Sporadic cases
	Haiti	21					17%	Sporadic cases
	Jamaica	55		3		8	4%	Clusters of cases
	Martinique	145		3		27	0%	Clusters of cases
	Montserrat	6					0%	Sporadic cases
	Puerto Rico	452		18			0%	Clusters of cases
	Saint Barthelemy	6				4	0%	Sporadic cases
	Saint Kitts and Nevis	9					0%	Sporadic cases
	Saint Lucia	14					8%	Sporadic cases
	Saint Martin	29		2		7	21%	Sporadic cases
	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	3				1	0%	Sporadic cases
Sint Maarten	23		2		1	0%	Sporadic cases	
Suriname	10				2	0%	Sporadic cases	
Trinidad and Tobago	100		6		1	0%	Clusters of cases	
Turks and Caicos	5		1			0%	Sporadic cases	
Virgin Islands (UK)	3					0%	Sporadic cases	
Virgin Islands (US)	42				34	5%	Clusters of cases	
	Subtotal	3,218	1	128	0	194	2%	
	Total	352,589	173	9,680	146	11,490	12%	

New Country

Note: WHO recommends using the following categories to describe transmission patterns at national and sub-national levels (wherever possible) to guide decisions for preparedness.

Category number	Category name	Definition
1	No cases	Countries/territories/areas with no cases
2	Sporadic cases	Countries/territories/areas with one or more cases, imported or locally detected
3	Clusters of cases	Countries/territories/areas experiencing cases, clustered in time, geographic location and/or by common exposures
4	Community transmission	Countries/area/territories experiencing larger outbreaks of local transmission defined through an assessment of factors including, but not limited to: - Large numbers of cases not linkable to transmission chains - Large numbers of cases from sentinel lab surveillance - Multiple unrelated clusters in several areas of the country/territory/area