

Ministerio de Salud. Jamaica

**CALIDAD DEL AIRE EN LOS  
HOGARES . EL USO DE  
COMBUSTIBLES SÓLIDOS PARA  
COCINAR**

**Junio 17<sup>th</sup> 2015**

**Leonard Smith**

**Chief Environmental Engineer (Actg)**



# DATOS DEMOGRÁFICOS DE JAMAICA

- Población: **2,712,100**
- No. of Hogares que usan Biomasa: **80,130**
- % Población urbana: **52**
- % Población rural: **48**
- % hogares con acceso a la electricidad: **81**
- % Total uso de biomasa: **13%**



# MORTALIDAD ATRIBUIBLE A CONTAMINACIÓN DEL AIRE EN LOS HOGARES

0-4 años	Ambos sexos	<b>13</b> [0-31]
18+ años	Hombres	<b>286</b> [0-685]
	Mujeres	<b>255</b> [0-610]
Total (todas las edades)	Ambos sexos	<b>554</b> [0-1 306]
0-4 años	Ambos sexos	<b>1 284</b> [0-2 974]
18+ años	Hombres	<b>6 998</b> [0-16 432]
	Mujeres	<b>5 336</b> [0-12 329]
Total (todas las edades)	Ambos sexos	<b>13 618</b> [0-31 375]



# PLAN NACIONAL

- No hay un plan nacional en Jamaica
- Ministerio de Salud a través de la Unidad de Salud Ambiental
- Muchos actores tendrían que ser tomados en cuenta para la creación de un plan nacional:
  - El Ministerio de Seguridad Social
  - El Ministerio de Tierra, Agua, Medio Ambiente y Cambio Climático
  - El Departamento Forestal
  - La Agencia Nacional de Planeación Ambiental



# PLAN NACIONAL – POLÍTICAS/ LEGISLACIÓN

- La Ley de Salud Pública, en su regulación cubre estos efectos negativos
- Fumar dentro de la vivienda no fue considerado durante la implementación



# PLAN NACIONAL– PROGRAMA SOCIO ECONÓMICO

- **Programa PATH** – Programa Avanzar a través de la Salud y la Educación (PATH) es el programa de transferencia de dinero fundado por el gobierno de Jamaica y el Banco Mundial y busca obtener beneficios a través de becas económicas a la población más necesitada y vulnerable.
  - Este programa no incluye explícitamente ningún objetivo de salud
- **NHF** – El Fondo Nacional para la Salud se estableció para proveer de ayuda financiera al sistema nacional de cuidado a la salud
  - Ningún proyecto ha solicitado este fondo



## Nearly 2 billion ri pollution

Thursday, September 04, 2014



PARIS, France — Early death from household fires made by wood, charcoal or coal to cook is a global problem, published by The Lancet Research Group. Led by Stephen Gordon of the Center for Global Health of Ohio State University, the study found that people at higher risk of respiratory ailments as a result of the air pollution. Studies in India have found that air pollution is as bad as a typical London Street. an

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OTHER SECTIONS

## ome air



A woman cooking at her home in the Democratic Republic of Congo.

When cooking dinner is a matter of life and death

ALL WOMAN Monday, September 10, 2012

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FOR millions of women around the world, cooking the family meal is a daily, dangerous chore. Sweating over smoky open stoves, they put their lives and their children at risk every day.

More than three billion people, or 40 per cent of the planet's population still rely on open fires to cook, balancing a pot on top of some stones, under which burns a fire fueled by wood and coal, dung or left-over crops.

"Before we had just a dirt floor in one of the corners of the kitchen, where we would build a small fire, and we'd put a metal stand over it for the pots. There was so much smoke in the house all the time," Macia Ijezi Chigui said.

"The children had a lot of problems with their eyes, and with their throats and congestion," the 35-year-old mother of four told AFP, speaking by phone with the help of a translator, from her home in the Guatemalan highlands.

The World Health Organisation estimates that reliance on solid fuels is one of the 10 most important threats to

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# TIPO DE COMBUSTIBLE UTILIZADO PARA COCINAR

	Total Hogares	Tipo de combustible utilizado para cocinar							
		LPG	Electricidad	Leña	Carbón vegetal	Keroseno	Otro	No Cocina	No Reportado
Kingston	29,513	25,172	452	126	1,926	37	15	1,027	758
<b>JAMAICA</b>	<b>881,089</b>	<b>709,096</b>	<b>15,508</b>	<b>78,987</b>	<b>53,895</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>12,762</b>	<b>9,799</b>





