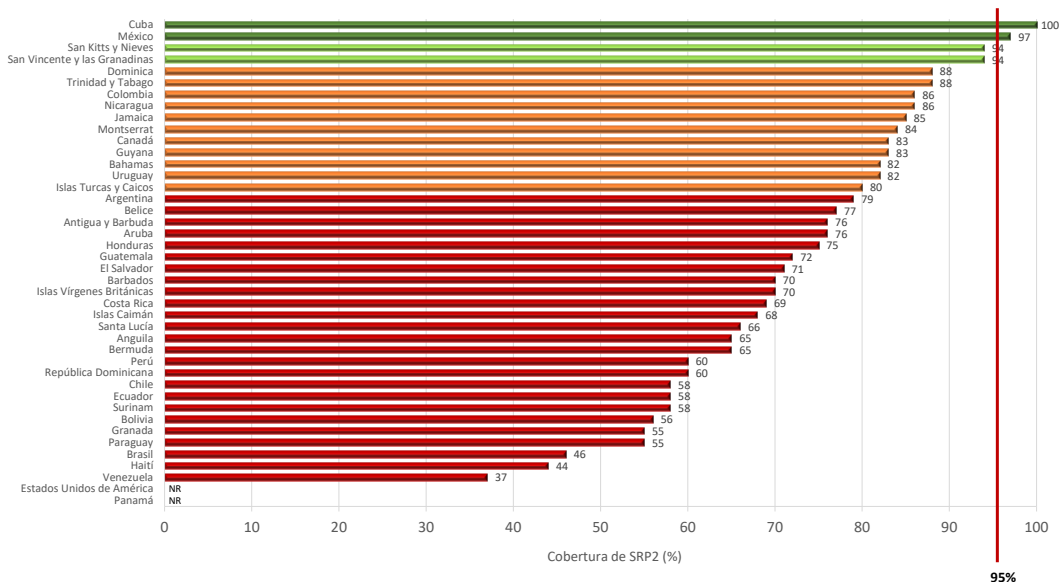


### Cobertura de vacunación de la vacuna SRP2 en niños de 1 año de edad, Las Américas, 2021



Fuente: Informe de los países en el formulario conjunto para la notificación sobre inmunización de la OPS-OMS/UNICEF (JRF), 2022.  
\*SRP-Sarampión-rubeola-papera; NR-No se recibió informe.

Tabla.1

### Clasificación de casos sospechosos de sarampión, rubéola y síndrome de rubéola congénita (SRC) para el período entre las semanas 1-40, 2022

| Subregión y país | Casos sospechosos 2022 | Sarampión confirmado 2022 |           |            |           | Año/Sem. último caso conf. de sarampión | Rubéola confirmado 2022 |          |          | Año/Sem. último caso conf. de rubéola | Diagnóstico de casos descartados 2022 |             | Síndrome de Rubéola Congénita |          |          | Año/Sem. último caso confirmado de SRC |         |         |
|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|---|-------------------------|----------|----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|----------|----------|--|---------|---------|
|                  |                        | Clin.                     | Lab.      | EPI link   | Total     |   | Clin.                   | Lab.     | Total    |                                       | Dengue                                | Otros       | Sosp.                         | Conf.    | IRC*     |  |         |         |
| AND              | BOL                    | 143                       | 0         | 0          | ...       | 0                                       | 2020-16                 | 0        | 0        | 0                                     | 2006-03                               | 1           | 122                           | 0        | 0        | 0                                      | ...     |         |
|                  | COL                    | 901                       | 0         | 0          | ...       | 0                                       | 2020-09                 | 0        | 0        | 0                                     | 2012-31                               | 0           | 765                           | 611      | 0        | 0                                      | 2005-34 |         |
|                  | ECU                    | 227                       | 0         | 0          | ...       | 0                                       | 2018-33                 | 0        | 0        | 0                                     | 2004-49                               | 11          | 196                           | 0        | 0        | 0                                      | 2011-14 |         |
|                  | PER                    | 94                        | 0         | 0          | ...       | 0                                       | 2019-18                 | 0        | 0        | 0                                     | 2009-04                               | 0           | 88                            | 0        | 0        | 0                                      | 2007-16 |         |
|                  | VEN                    | 1447                      | 0         | 0          | ...       | 0                                       | 2019-33                 | 0        | 0        | 0                                     | 2007-51                               | 76          | 1068                          | 0        | 0        | 0                                      | ...     |         |
| BRA              | BRA                    | 2769                      | 1         | 42         | ...       | 43                                      | 2022-32                 | 0        | 0        | 0                                     | 2014-40                               | 0           | 2494                          | 44       | 0        | 0                                      | 2009-34 |         |
| CAP              | CRI                    | 7                         | 0         | 0          | ...       | 0                                       | 2019-13                 | 0        | 0        | 0                                     | 2001-39                               | 0           | 6                             | 5        | ...      | ...                                    | ...     |         |
|                  | GTM                    | 139                       | 0         | 0          | ...       | 0                                       | 2018-03                 | 0        | 0        | 0                                     | 2006-31                               | 0           | 136                           | 0        | ...      | ...                                    | 2005-00 |         |
|                  | HND                    | 95                        | 0         | 0          | ...       | 0                                       | 1998-16                 | 0        | 0        | 0                                     | 2004-11                               | 1           | 92                            | 16       | 0        | 0                                      | 2001-00 |         |
|                  | NIC                    | 96                        | 0         | 0          | ...       | 0                                       | 1994-14                 | 0        | 0        | 0                                     | 2004-19                               | 0           | 94                            | 31       | 0        | 0                                      | 2005-00 |         |
|                  | PAN                    | 24                        | 0         | 0          | ...       | 0                                       | 2011-20                 | 0        | 0        | 0                                     | 2002-48                               | 0           | 16                            | 2        | 0        | 0                                      | ...     |         |
|                  | SLV                    | 518                       | 0         | 0          | ...       | 0                                       | 2001-19                 | 0        | 0        | 0                                     | 2006-30                               | 0           | 518                           | 187      | 0        | 0                                      | 2001-00 |         |
|                  | CAR                    | CAR                       | 14        | 0          | 0         | ...                                     | 0                       | 2019-48  | 0        | 0                                     | 0                                     | 2008-18     | 0                             | 10       | 0        | 0                                      | 0       | 1999-00 |
|                  | LAC                    | CUB                       | 1108      | ...        | ...       | ...                                     | ...                     | 2019-24  | ...      | ...                                   | ...                                   | 2004-06     | 0                             | 1108     | 0        | ...                                    | ...     | 1989-10 |
|                  | DOM                    | 90                        | 0         | 0          | ...       | 0                                       | 2011-18                 | 0        | 0        | 0                                     | 2007-45                               | 5           | 85                            | 0        | 0        | 0                                      | ...     |         |
|                  | HTI                    | 139                       | 0         | 0          | ...       | 0                                       | 2001-39                 | 0        | 0        | 0                                     | 2006-21                               | 0           | 116                           | 47       | 0        | 0                                      | ...     |         |
| MEX              | MEX                    | 2128                      | 0         | 0          | ...       | 0                                       | 2020-23                 | 0        | 0        | 0                                     | 2018-14                               | 0           | 1916                          | 0        | 0        | 0                                      | ...     |         |
| NOA              | CAN                    | ...                       | ...       | 3          | ...       | 3                                       | 2022-19                 | 0        | 0        | 0                                     | 2019-50                               | ...         | ...                           | ...      | ...      | ...                                    | 2018-39 |         |
|                  | USA                    | ...                       | ...       | 24         | ...       | 24                                      | 2022-39                 | 0        | 0        | 0                                     | 2019-03                               | ...         | ...                           | ...      | ...      | ...                                    | 2017-00 |         |
| SOC              | ARG                    | 329                       | 0         | 2          | ...       | 2                                       | 2022-26                 | 0        | 0        | 0                                     | 2019-47                               | 0           | 326                           | 0        | 0        | 0                                      | 2009-27 |         |
|                  | CHL                    | 237                       | 0         | 0          | ...       | 0                                       | 2020-03                 | 0        | 0        | 0                                     | 2019-14                               | 0           | 231                           | 55       | 0        | 0                                      | ...     |         |
|                  | PRY                    | 402                       | 0         | 0          | ...       | 0                                       | 1998-44                 | 0        | 0        | 0                                     | 2005-21                               | 0           | 367                           | 4        | 0        | 0                                      | 2003-06 |         |
|                  | URY                    | ...                       | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...                                     | 2020-07                 | ...      | ...      | ...                                   | 2001-37                               | ...         | ...                           | ...      | ...      | ...                                    | ...     |         |
| <b>TOTAL</b>     | <b>10907</b>           | <b>1</b>                  | <b>71</b> | <b>...</b> | <b>72</b> | <b>--</b>                               | <b>0</b>                | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>--</b>                             | <b>94</b>                             | <b>9754</b> | <b>1002</b>                   | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>--</b>                              |         |         |

\*Infección de rubéola congénita

...No se recibió informe actualizado



**Tabla No.2**  
Fuente de la infección de los casos confirmados de sarampión y de rubéola para el período entre las semanas 1-40, 2022

| Subregión y País |     | Sarampión |          |           |          | Rubéola  |          |          |
|------------------|-----|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                  |     | I         | RI       | En.       | D        | I        | RI       | D        |
| AND              | BOL |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |
|                  | COL |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |
|                  | ECU |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |
|                  | PER |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |
|                  | VEN |           |          | 43        |          |          |          |          |
| BRA              | BRA |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |
|                  | CRI |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |
|                  | GTM |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |
|                  | HND |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |
|                  | NIC |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |
| CAP              | PAN |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |
|                  | SLV |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |
|                  | CAR |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |
|                  | LAC |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |
|                  | CUB |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |
| MEX              | DOM |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |
|                  | HTI |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |
|                  | MEX |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |
| NOA              | CAN | 3         |          |           |          |          |          |          |
|                  | USA | 24        |          |           |          |          |          |          |
|                  | ARG | 1         |          |           | 1        |          |          |          |
| SOC              | CHL |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |
|                  | PRY |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |
|                  | URY |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>     |     | <b>28</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> |

**Tabla No.3**  
Casos sospechosos de sarampión/rubéola en investigación para el período entre las semanas 1-40, 2022

| País         | Casos Pend. 2021 | Acum. 2022 | Semana de inicio de exantema |           |           |           |           |           |          | % Casos Pend. |
|--------------|------------------|------------|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|---------------|
|              |                  |            | 1-35                         | 36        | 37        | 38        | 39        | 40        |          |               |
| BOL          | 0                | 19         | 14                           | 4         | 1         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 13       |               |
| COL          | 133              | 136        | 73                           | 16        | 16        | 16        | 15        | 0         | 15       |               |
| ECU          | 0                | 20         | 20                           | 0         | 0         | 0         | ...       | ...       | 9        |               |
| PER          | 0                | 6          | 4                            | 1         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 0         | 6        |               |
| VEN          | 2                | 0          | 0                            | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        |               |
| BRA          | 22               | 232        | 155                          | 31        | 38        | 8         | 0         | 0         | 8        |               |
| CRI          | 3                | 1          | 1                            | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 14       |               |
| GTM          | 0                | 3          | 3                            | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 2        |               |
| HND          | 0                | 2          | 2                            | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 2        |               |
| NIC          | 0                | 2          | 2                            | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 2        |               |
| PAN          | 0                | 8          | 4                            | 2         | 1         | 1         | 0         | ...       | 33       |               |
| SLV          | 0                | 0          | 0                            | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        |               |
| CAR          | 0                | 4          | 4                            | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 29       |               |
| LAC          | 0                | 0          | 0                            | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        |               |
| CUB          | 0                | 0          | 0                            | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        |               |
| DOM          | 0                | 0          | 0                            | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        |               |
| HTI          | 20               | 23         | 21                           | 1         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1         | 17       |               |
| MEX          | 58               | 212        | 123                          | 16        | 11        | 18        | 24        | 20        | 10       |               |
| CAN          | ...              | ...        | ...                          | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      |               |
| USA          | ...              | ...        | ...                          | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      |               |
| ARG          | 0                | 1          | 1                            | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        |               |
| CHL          | 0                | 6          | 6                            | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 3        |               |
| PRY          | 0                | 35         | 12                           | 0         | 6         | 4         | 7         | 6         | 9        |               |
| URY          | ...              | ...        | ...                          | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      |               |
| <b>TOTAL</b> | <b>238</b>       | <b>710</b> | <b>445</b>                   | <b>71</b> | <b>73</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>7</b> |               |

I: importado; RI: relacionado con importación; En: Casos endémicos; D: Desconocido

... No se recibió informe actualizado

\* Pendiente la clasificación final

**Tabla 4.**  
Indicadores de vigilancia integrada del sarampión y de la rubéola para el período entre las semanas 1-40, 2022

| Subregión y País |                          | % de sitios notificando semanalmente |           | % de casos con investigación adecuada | % casos con muestra de sangre adecuada | % de muestras de sangre que llegan al lab. <= 5 días | % de resultados de lab. <=4 días reportados | Tasa de casos sospechosos Últimas 52 semanas (2021/41-2022/40) |                 |     |
|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|-----------------|-----|
|                  |                          | Total Unidades                       | %Actual   |                                       |  |  |   | Sar./Rub. (100.000 pob.) <sup>a</sup>                          | SRC (10,000 nv) |     |
| AND              | BOL                      | 4156                                 | ...       | 94                                    | 97                                     | 92   | 94  | 1.5  | 0.0             |     |
|                  | COL                      | 5296                                 | 98        | 80                                    | 45                                     | 90   | 92  | 2.1  | 1.1             |     |
|                  | ECU                      | 2184                                 | ...       | 88                                    | 77                                     | 51   | 77  | 1.5  | 0.0             |     |
|                  | PER                      | 7781                                 | ...       | 93                                    | 81                                     | 42   | 29  | 0.4  | 0.0             |     |
|                  | VEN                      | 13092                                | ...       | 93                                    | 95                                     | 26   | 35  | 3.3  | 0.0             |     |
| CAP              | BRA                      | ...                                  | ...       | ...                                   | ...                                    | 85   | 94  | 1.5  | 0.2             |     |
|                  | CRI                      | 82                                   | ...       | 100                                   | 86                                     | 100  | 100   | 0.2  | 12.0            |     |
|                  | GTM                      | 1541                                 | 79        | 99                                    | 95                                     | 74   | 90  | 0.8  | 0.0             |     |
|                  | HND                      | 469                                  | 92        | 87                                    | 98                                     | 93   | 98  | 1.1  | 1.7             |     |
|                  | NIC                      | 185                                  | ...       | 99                                    | 96                                     | 92   | 95  | 1.7  | 6.4             |     |
| CAR              | PAN                      | 324                                  | ...       | 71                                    | 79                                     | 63   | 83  | 0.7  | 0.3             |     |
|                  | SLV                      | 1314                                 | 90        | 91                                    | 100                                    | 98   | 97  | 9.1  | 24.3            |     |
|                  | CAR                      | 758                                  | 69        | 64                                    | 86                                     | 0  | 75  | 0.2  | 0.0             |     |
|                  | LAC                      | CUB                                  | 168       | ...                                   | 100                                    | 100  | 100   | 100  | 12.4            | 0.0 |
|                  | DOM                      | 247                                  | ...       | 42                                    | 94                                     | 85   | 92  | 0.9  | 0.0             |     |
| MEX              | HTI                      | 659                                  | 91        | 89                                    | 97                                     | 24   | 67  | 1.5  | 2.9             |     |
|                  | MEX                      | 20246                                | 97        | 92                                    | 100                                    | 94   | 94  | 1.9  | 0.0             |     |
|                  | CAN                      | ...                                  | ...       | ...                                   | ...                                    | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...             |     |
| NOA              | USA                      | ...                                  | ...       | ...                                   | ...                                    | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...             |     |
|                  | ARG                      | 784                                  | ...       | 0                                     | 84                                     | 75   | 71  | 0.8  | 0.0             |     |
|                  | CHL                      | 799                                  | 74        | 40                                    | 95                                     | 97   | 97  | 1.3  | 6.7             |     |
| SOC              | PRY                      | 1407                                 | 85        | 77                                    | 97                                     | 86   | 99  | 7.5  | 0.3             |     |
|                  | URY                      | 155                                  | ...       | ...                                   | ...                                    | ...  | ...   | 0.0  | 0.0             |     |
|                  | <b>Total y promedio*</b> | <b>61647</b>                         | <b>50</b> | <b>89</b>                             | <b>90</b>                              | <b>82</b>  | <b>86</b>                                   | <b>1.9</b>   | <b>0.9</b>      |     |

\*ponderado

... No se recibió informe actualizado

(a) Fuente de población: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2019). World Population Prospects 2019, Online Edition.

International Programs Center, Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau IDB Release Date: September 2019.