

Situation in The Bahamas & Turks and Caicos Islands 18th February 2021.

On 30th January 2020 the World Health Organization (WHO) declared Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19) a public health emergency of international concern. As of 18th February 2021, there were 109,762,829 cases and 2,429,879 deaths reported globally. The Region of the Americas accounted for 48,956,948 confirmed cases and 1,159,854 deaths.

On 15th March 2020, the first confirmed case of COVID-19 was reported in The Bahamas. On 23rd March 2020, the first confirmed case was reported in The Turks and Caicos Islands.

HIGHLIGHTS The Bahamas

Since 11th February 2021, there were 87 newly confirmed cases.

Among the new cases:

- Seventy-four percent (74%) were from New Providence;
- 20 (23%) males, 40 (46%) females, and 27 (31%) unknown (data not included for 12th February 2021);
- 4 (5%) cases (from New Providence) were travel-related.

Among total confirmed cases:

- 65,735 real time PCR (RT-PCR) tests have been conducted to date.

Turks and Caicos Islands (TCI)

Since 11th February 2021, there were 172 newly confirmed cases.

Among the new cases:

- Sixty-eight percent (68%) were from Providenciales;

Among total confirmed cases:

- 915 (47.5%) males, 997 (51.7%) females and 16 (0.8%) unknown gender (data to 17th February 2021);
- The age distribution of all cases (data to 17th February 2021) is 0-5 (2.3%), 6-19 (9.8%), 20-29 (18.5%), 30-39 (25.6%), 40-49 (21.3%), 50-59 (14.3%), 60-79 (7.6%), 80 and over (0.6%), unknown (0.1%);
- 799 persons are quarantined/home isolation;
- 16,291 real time PCR (RT-PCR) tests have been conducted to date.

The Bahamas

Island	Confirmed cases	Deaths
New Providence	6105	140
Grand Bahama	1202	24
Abaco	228	3
Eleuthera	166	1
Exuma	122	1
Bimini/Cat Cay	83	2
Berry Islands	49	1
Inagua	19	0
Andros	41	0
Long Island	11	0
Cat Island	8	0
Acklins	7	0
San Salvador	10	0
Crooked Island	6	0
Mayaguana	3	0
Pending	359	7
TOTAL	8419	179

Turks and Caicos Islands

Island	Confirmed cases	Deaths
Providenciales	1645	10
North Caicos	88	0
Parrot Cay	13	0
Grand Turk	195	3
South Caicos	17	0
Middle Caicos	26	0
Ambergris Cay	1	0
TOTAL	1985	13

SITUATION IN NUMBERS

TOTAL CASES

8332 Bahamas
1984 Turks & Caicos

Confirmed

1134 Bahamas
280 Turks & Caicos

Active Cases

6966 Bahamas
1690 Turks & Caicos

Recovered

19 Bahamas
15 Turks & Caicos

Hospitalized

1 Turks & Caicos
Positive Cases that Left Country

178 Bahamas
13 Turks & Caicos
COVID-related Deaths

38 Bahamas
Non-COVID-related Deaths

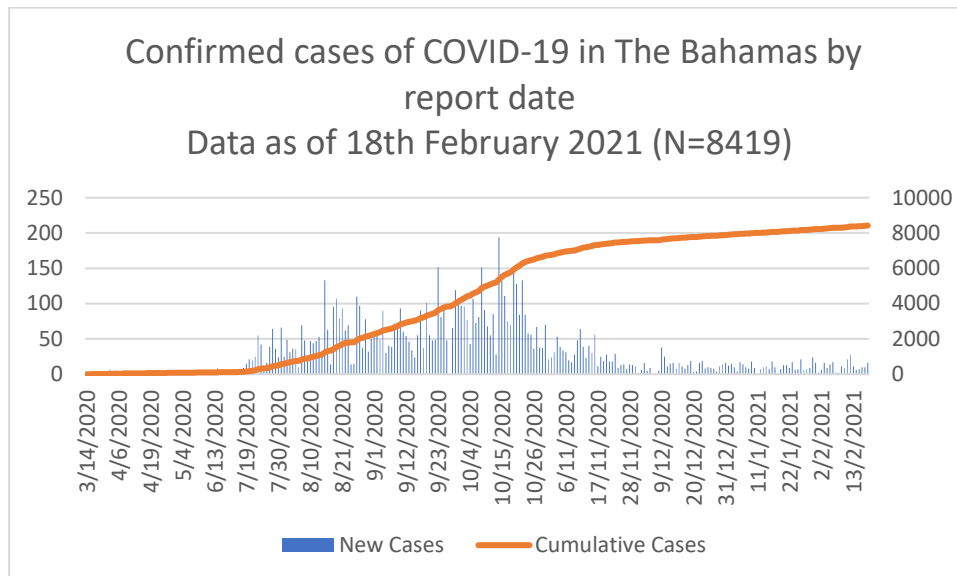
16 Bahamas
Deaths under investigation

PAHO RESPONSE

- ✓ Donation of laboratory supplies
- ✓ Risk assessment and situational analysis
- ✓ Technical guidance
- ✓ Communication
- ✓ Support to local authorities on surveillance and health systems planning

The Bahamas

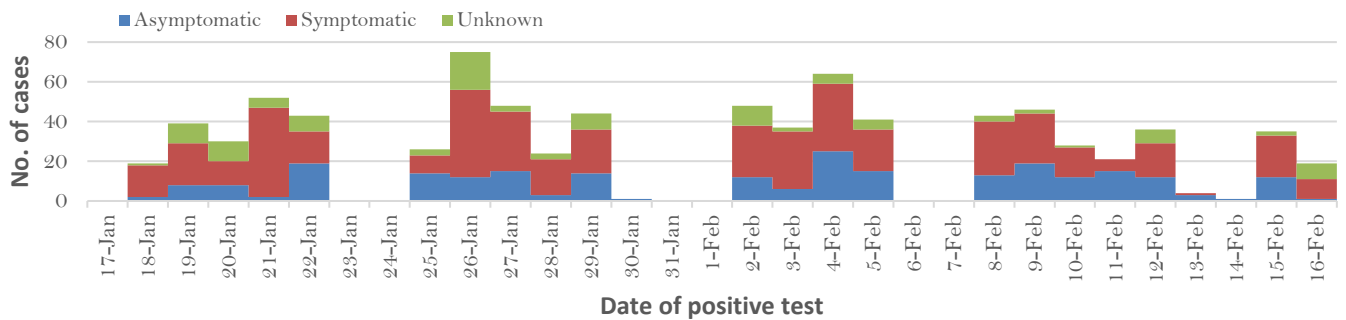
- Emergency Orders have been extended to 23rd May 2021.
- Nightly curfews continue for Abaco, Mainland Eleuthera, Mainland Exuma and New Providence from 10:00 pm to 5:00 am, Mondays to Sundays.
- Nightly curfew on Grand Bahama was changed to 11:00 pm to 5:00 am.
- Restrictions were placed on incoming passengers and vessels from Haiti (either direct or indirect), with no entry into the country commencing 15th February 2021.
- Ministry of Education announced the reopening of public schools for face to face learning on 22nd February 2021.



Turks and Caicos Islands (TCI)

- Protocols related to social distancing, wearing of masks and other related measures including screening for travel have been extended to 31st March 2021.
- From 16th February 2021 to 3rd March 2021 the following changes take effect:
 - Nightly curfew on all islands from 9:00 pm to 5:00 am;
 - Business closures at 8:00 pm daily with the exception of hotels for guests;
 - Only curbside pickup and delivery is permitted for restaurants and bars;
- Restrictions on public gatherings at the beach, pleasure crafts, attendance at Church, funerals, religious places of worship, and weddings remain in effect.
- On 19th February 2021, Election Day, essential workers, political candidates, designated agents, accredited and licensed journalists, officials working with the Supervisor of elections and Election Observers were exempted from curfew restrictions.

Figure 1: Symptomatic and Asymptomatic TCI COVID-19 cases by date of positive test
January 17 - February 16, 2021



NATIONAL RESPONSE

The Bahamas Ministry of Health (MOH)

- While there is a decrease in newly confirmed COVID-19 cases, daily new confirmed cases of COVID-19 continue to be reported in The Bahamas.
- Four workplace-related clusters of new confirmed COVID-19 cases have been identified in the past week.
- MOH announced the launch of the “Healthy Together Bahamas” campaign including an online platform to provide information on the Government’s work on COVID-19 and to promote overall health and wellness across The Bahamas.
- The national authorities continue to require negative real time PCR tests from arriving travelers and rapid antigen testing five and ten days post entry for all in-coming travelers, including citizens and residents.
- COVID-19 samples have been sent out of country for genomic sequencing to ascertain whether any variant strains are in-country.
- COVID-19 laboratory PCR testing continues at the National Reference Laboratory (NRL), Princess Margaret Hospital (PMH), Rand Memorial Hospital and private sector laboratories.
- The Contact Tracing Command Centre is still operational, although with a decrease in the number of volunteer contact tracers. An on-line contact tracing course continues to be offered through the University of The Bahamas (UB).
- A SharePoint platform is utilized for multiple user entry of contact tracing data, case investigation and laboratory test results whilst Go.Data is used for epidemiology analysis of a subset of exported data variables.
- Moderate to severe suspected and confirmed cases are treated at PMH, Doctors Hospital West and Rand Memorial Hospital.
- The Public Hospital’s Authority continues to distribute PPEs across all public hospitals and clinics.
- MOH continues to provide telemedicine, telepsychology, mental health, and psychosocial support services.
- MOH continues to implement a communication campaign to increase immunization coverage for influenza and other vaccines.
- Preparatory work continues towards developing the National COVID-19 Vaccine Plan, with support from PAHO.

- The communication campaign for COVID-19 vaccine continues. New graphics and videos were released in collaboration with the newly launched 'Health Together' initiative.

Turks and Caicos Islands (TCI) Ministry of Health

- There has been an increase in the daily number of new confirmed cases of COVID-19.
- COVID-19 vaccine distribution continued this past week.
- Persons continue to register for the COVID-19 vaccine via the online portal which is available in three languages: English, French-Creole, and Spanish.
- Go.Data is being utilized for field data collection and contact tracing investigations.
- Community drive-through services continue to provide access to COVID-19 tests throughout the islands.
- The National Public Health Laboratory continues to conduct COVID-19 PCR testing and 16,291 tests were completed to date. Testing has been expanded to include "frontline" workers and community-based testing.
- The National COVID-19 Vaccine Plan is being implemented – work having been expedited in line with the receipt of Pfizer vaccine. A national committee and a technical task force are supporting vaccine introduction policy development and implementation.
- The communication education campaign continues with communication materials on the COVID-19 vaccine shared via traditional means and social media.
- A Cuban health contingent of 20 persons continues to operate in medical facilities through a bilateral agreement between the two countries.

PAHO/WHO RESPONSE

- PAHO continues to provide both The Bahamas and Turks and Caicos Islands with access to updated technical guidelines and to technical assistance.
- PAHO/WHO briefing documents have been shared with both countries on COVID-19 vaccination and the emergence of COVID-19 mutant strains in different locations.
- The Country Office is assisting with procurement Cepheid Testing Kits for COVID-19 for both countries.

The Bahamas

- There has been a decrease in the frequency of EOC meetings.
- Three staff members provide data management support to MOH, assisting with coordination of data entry for cases, contacts and laboratory tests and with standardizing of analysis and reporting.
- A PAHO led Infection Prevention Control Training course was completed by 36 physicians and nurses from MOH, Public Hospitals Authority, and Department of Public Health.
- PAHO's regional and country office HSS and EOC groups have advised the MOH on expanding acute care services in three hospitals and adjusting workflow and workplace layout to minimize risks of COVID-19 infection.
- PAHO Country Office personnel continue to participate in MOH's planning committee for developing the country's COVID-19 Vaccination Strategy and plan.
- MOH has requested PAHO's assistance to procure syringes to support the vaccine rollout.

Turks and Caicos Islands

- PAHO continues to provide technical assistance and access to technical guidelines, information and communication products, has advised on contact tracing and data management and made donations of PPE.
- A weekly virtual meeting was convened between MOH and PAHO for discussion of the technical cooperation programme. Meetings have been suspended for the past eight weeks due to the holiday season and focus on COVID-19 vaccine distribution exercises. However, there are plans to resume these meetings in the coming weeks.
- A PAHO led Infection Prevention Control Training course was completed by 20 personnel from MOH.

GAPS/CHALLENGES

- Public compliance with and enforcement of public health protocols are challenges in both countries.
- Surges in travel-related cases and virus transmission among nationals and residents occurred in both countries after the re-opening of international borders, however, within-country transmission of COVID-19 currently accounts for most of the confirmed cases in both countries.
- There is a new risk to both The Bahamas and Turks and Caicos Islands from the emergence of mutant COVID-19 strains in large numbers in the United Kingdom and South Africa with evidence of spread through travel to other countries.
- CARPHA has advised Caribbean countries that it is offering genomic sequencing for COVID-19 strains through collaboration with a researcher at the University of the West Indies. Neither The Bahamas nor Turks and Caicos Islands have in-country sequencing capacity. Furthermore, The Bahamas normally experiences significant challenges to refer biological samples to CARPHA. The Bahamas has submitted samples for genomic sequencing to the WHO reference laboratory in Brazil and is awaiting results.
- Both countries require continuous supply of Cepheid Testing Kits for COVID-19.

The Bahamas

- A tented patient facility donated by Samaritan's Purse remains available in New Providence for expanded clinical capacity.
- COVID-19 testing offered in both the public and private sectors, both real time PCR and SARS CoV-2 antigen testing are offered with a requirement to report positive results and workload through the national COVID-19 surveillance system.
- There has been a decline in infections and requirements for isolation/quarantine of frontline health, security service and other sector workers.

Turks and Caicos Islands

- There appears to be a surge in confirmed COVID-19 cases on the islands. Responsive contact tracing and epidemiological investigations are on-going.
- Stigma and discrimination of COVID-19 confirmed and suspected cases remain a concern.
- "Roll out" of COVID-19 vaccines is on-going and it will be important to document country experiences and lessons learned.
- The recent in change in government due to the recent election on 19th February 2021 may have an impact on health policies and services.