



Acute Flaccid Paralysis Surveillance in the Americas

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Week ending 1 December 2018

Table No.1
Expected and reported AFP cases, 2018

Sub Region	Country	Population <15 years*	Expected AFP cases	Reported AFP cases 2018/48
AND	BOL	3,488,083	35	43
	COL	11,622,602	116	145
	ECU	4,705,464	47	39
	PER	8,786,980	88	57
	VEN	8,765,312	88	65
BRA	BRA	47,426,629	474	349
CAP	CRI	1,065,783	11	12
	GTM	6,032,750	60	34
	HND	3,221,178	32	43
	NIC	1,814,682	18	16
	PAN	1,073,291	11	13
	SLV	1,625,466	16	39
CAR	CAR	1,758,319	18	3
LAC	CUB	1,830,247	18	27
	DOM	3,155,763	32	14
	HTI	3,616,958	36	8
MEX	MEX	34,977,953	350	639
NOA	CAN	5,797,902	58	0
	USA	61,098,121	NR	NR
SOC	ARG	10,987,085	110	159
	CHL	3,603,758	36	57
	PRY	2,077,285	21	31
	URY	731,231	7	4
Total		229,262,842	1682	1797

Table No.2
AFP cases under investigation (All ages)

Country	Total 2017	Cumm. 2018	Week										
			1-40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48		
BOL	0	29	22	0	0	2	2	2	0	1	0	0	
COL	0	9	5	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	...	
ECU	0	18	18	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PER	0	15	12	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
VEN	0	11	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	
BRA	0	100	79	6	1	4	4	5	1	0	0	...	
CRI	0	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	
GTM	0	7	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	
HND	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	
NIC	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	
PAN	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
SLV	0	14	11	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	
CAR	0	5	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	
CUB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	
DOM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
HTI	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MEX	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
CAN	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	
ARG	0	24	17	2	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	
CHL	0	31	19	3	1	3	1	2	0	2	0	0	
PRY	0	16	10	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	
URY	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total	0	303	231	20	4	10	13	16	3	4	2		

*As reported by countries NR - No reporting ... - No data

Table No.3 Confirmed and compatible polio cases, and AFP surveillance indicators, 2018 and 2017

Sub Region	Country	Polio 2018		AFP Cases and indicators, last 52 weeks (2017/49 - 2018/48)					Polio 2017		AFP Cases and indicators, 2017 (2017/01 - 2017/52)				
		Confirmed	Compatible	Cases	Rate	% Inv. <48 hrs.	% Adeq. spec.+	% Sites reporting	Confirmed	Compatible	Cases	Rate	% Inv. <48 hrs.	% Adeq. spec.+	% Sites reporting
AND	BOL	0	0	45	1.29	93	82	...	0	0	14	0.40	21	79	...
	COL	0	0	151	1.30	47	83	96	0	0	156	1.34	60	83	95
	ECU	0	0	40	0.85	100	70	15	0	0	38	0.81	97	84	...
	PER	0	0	59	0.67	88	75	4	0	0	51	0.58	73	71	47
	VEN	0	0	70	0.80	99	60	...	0	3	86	0.98	87	80	84
BRA	BRA	0	0	369	0.78	99	61	89	0	1	486	1.02	99	69	29
CAP	CRI	0	0	13	1.22	85	100	0	0	0	27	2.53	78	89	...
	GTM	0	0	36	0.60	14	69	96	0	0	44	0.73	...	73	83
	HND	0	0	46	1.43	57	93	90	0	0	48	1.49	48	92	90
	NIC	0	0	17	0.94	100	100	100	0	0	19	1.05	74	95	99
	PAN	0	0	15	1.40	80	87	87	0	0	22	2.05	50	95	84
	SLV	0	0	39	2.40	23	87	26	0	0	41	2.52	34	93	29
CAR	CAR	0	0	3	0.17	33	67	87	0	0	6	0.34	83	100	72
LAC	CUB	0	0	27	1.48	81	96	100	0	0	15	0.82	...	...	100
	DOM	0	0	14	0.44	29	93	0	0	0	15	0.48	...	87	...
	HTI	0	0	8	0.22	88	25	82	0	0	8	0.22	63	50	46
MEX	MEX	0	0	680	1.94	100	87	95	0	0	569	1.63	99	83	...
NOA	CAN	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	0	0	19	0.33	...	26	...
	USA	0	0	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	0	0	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
SOC	ARG	0	0	172	1.57	38	73	87	0	0	205	1.87	42	79	81
	CHL	0	0	61	1.69	69	56	77	0	0	69	1.91	97	71	74
	PRY	0	0	33	1.59	88	94	93	0	0	30	1.44	87	93	89
	URY	0	0	4	0.55	100	...	...	0	0	4	0.55	100	...	...
Total §		0	0	1902	1.13	83	77	-	0	4	1972	1.17	79	78	-

+ Taken within 14 days of onset of paralysis
§ Excluding USA

... - No data
NR - No reporting

CAR includes reports from all CARPHA member countries

Only data for AFP cases in children < 15 years shown on Table 1 and 3

Issues of the Polio Weekly Bulletin can be accessed at: <http://www.paho.org/immunization/PolioBulletin>



Table No.1
Virus isolation results and indicators, last 52 weeks
Epidemiological weeks 2017/49 - 2018/48

Lab.	Country	Number of specimens from AFP cases	Virus Isolation Test											% Positive specimens for NPEV	Timing of isolation results		
			Pending results			With results						Total specimens with results	Total with reception & result dates		% Results ≤ 14 days		
			Not yet in lab.	Received ≤14 Days	Received >14 Days	Only poliovirus	Poliovirus & NPEV	Only NPEV	Negative	Others	Inadequate						
CAR	ATG	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	DOM	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	13	0	0	7	14	14	100	
	GUY	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	100	
	HND	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	3	100	
	HTI	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	6	4	50	
	NIC	18	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	14	14	100	
	PAN	16	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	12	0	0	8	13	13	100	
CDC	GTM	36	6	0	1	1	0	1	26	0	1	7	29	24	63		
	HND	42	0	0	0	0	0	1	40	0	0	2	41	38	100		
	PRY	33	16	0	0	0	0	1	16	0	0	6	17	17	94		
	SLV	37	0	0	6	0	0	0	31	0	0	0	31	31	0		
FIO	BRA	257	13	0	27	5	1	1	208	0	0	3	214	214	55		
	PER	44	12	0	1	0	0	2	29	0	0	6	31	31	58		
IEC	BRA	43	5	0	1	0	0	4	33	0	0	11	37	37	86		
INDRE	MEX	618	5	30	4	3	0	48	531	0	0	9	582	582	99		
INH	VEN	62	5	0	8	2	0	5	42	0	0	14	49	48	38		
INS	COL	151	0	0	5	0	0	2	144	0	0	1	146	146	94		
	CRI	22	6	0	6	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	10	10	10		
	ECU	39	17	0	0	0	0	2	20	0	0	9	22	22	95		
IPK	CUB	27	0	0	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ISP	CHL	46	0	0	0	0	0	3	43	0	0	7	46	46	98		
MAL	ARG	139	0	0	8	2	0	7	122	0	0	7	131	131	75		
	BOL	45	29	0	0	0	0	2	14	0	0	13	16	16	100		
(no lab. name)	HND	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	PER	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	VEN	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0		
Total		1716	134	30	96	13	1	81	1359	0	1	6	1454	1443	83		

... No data

Only stool specimens from AFP cases < 15 years shown

Table No.2
Status of Intratypic Differentiation (ITD) testing for specimens with isolated poliovirus, last 52 weeks
Epidemiological weeks 2017/49 - 2018/48

Lab.	Country	Number of poliovirus isolated	Poliovirus Intratypic Differentiation Results									Pending ITD results	Number of specimens with ITD results	ITD Results w/ reception or detection and results dates	ITD Indicators		
			Sabin			VDPV			Wild						% ITD results ≤ 7 days of reception or detection	% ITD results ≤ 45 days of onset of paralysis	% ITD results ≤ 60 days of onset of paralysis
			P1	P2	P3	P1	P2	P3	P1	P2	P3						
CDC	GTM	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	100	100	100
FIO	BRA	6	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	6	100	67	100
INDRE	MEX	3	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	100	100	100
INH	VEN	2	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	100	100	100
INS	COL	0	1	0	0	1*	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	100	100	100
MAL	ARG	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	100	100	100
Total		14	11	0	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	14	100	86	100

* iVDPV