



**POLIO HAS BEEN ERADICATED FROM THE AMERICAS**  
The last wild poliovirus was detected on September 5 1991, in Peru

## Poliovirus Surveillance in the Americas

**Table No.1**  
**Status of Case Stool Sample Analysis**  
**Last 52 Weeks (2008/49- 2009/47)**

Lab.	Country	Total*	WITHOUT RESULTS			ENTEROVIRUS ISOLATION					
			Not yet in lab.	<28 days	>28 Days	% Isolation	Negative	Other Enterovirus	Pending	Poliovirus Vaccine	Wild
CAR	BLZ	2	0	0	0	0.0	2	0	0	0	0
	DOR	17	0	0	0	5.9	16	1	0	0	0
	GUY	2	0	0	0	0.0	2	0	0	0	0
	HON	58	0	5	0	15.1	45	8	0	0	0
	JAM	6	0	0	0	0.0	6	0	0	0	0
	NIC	16	0	0	0	6.3	15	1	0	0	0
	PAN	7	0	0	0	0.0	7	0	0	0	0
	SUR	4	1	0	0	0.0	3	0	0	0	0
TRT	1	0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0	0	
CDC	ELS	13	0	0	0	15.4	11	2	0	0	0
	GUT	27	0	0	0	0.0	27	0	0	0	0
FIO	BRA	270	78	0	11	7.7	167	13	0	1	0
	PER	74	9	0	3	12.9	54	4	1	3	0
IEC	BRA	87	19	0	2	0.0	66	0	0	0	0
INDRE	MEX	321	0	10	6	7.2	283	19	0	3	0
INH	ECU	1	0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0	0
	VEN	27	0	0	0	3.7	26	1	0	0	0
INS	COL	146	0	0	0	11.6	129	15	0	2	0
	COR	14	1	0	0	0.0	13	0	0	0	0
	ECU	21	1	0	0	10.0	18	2	0	0	0
	VEN	6	0	0	0	0.0	6	0	0	0	0
IPK	CUB	19	19	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0
ISP	CHI	81	0	0	0	4.9	77	4	0	0	0
MAL	ARG	108	0	6	2	17.0	83	3	0	14	0
	BOL	39	13	0	0	3.8	25	1	0	0	0
	PAR	22	4	0	0	0.0	18	0	0	0	0
	URU	6	0	0	0	16.7	5	0	0	1	0
TOTAL		1395	145	21	24	8.3	1106	74	1	24	0

\* Each sample relates to an individual

Case samples only

**Table No.2**  
**Status of Poliovirus Pending Intratypic Differentiation**  
**Last 52 Weeks (2008/49- 2009/47)**

LAB	COUNTRY	POLIOVIRUS												TOTAL
		NOT YET IN LAB				IN LAB < 4 Weeks				IN LAB > 4 Weeks				
		P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	
	PER	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
TOTAL		0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Case samples only



# Acute Flaccid Paralysis Surveillance

**Table No.1**  
**CASES OF ACUTE FLACCID PARALYSIS UNDER INVESTIGATION**  
**BY WEEK OF REPORT**

SITE	TOTAL	CUM.	Week																
			2008	2009	1-4	5-8	9-12	13-16	17-20	21-24	25-28	29-32	33-36	37-40	41	42	43	44	45
ARG	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	2	1	2	2	3
BOL	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	2	0	2	3	1	0
BRA	0	110	1	4	7	6	6	9	17	14	22	18	2	3	0	1	0	0	0
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	0	10	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
CHI	0	34	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	8	3	9	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
COL	0	6	0	0	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
COR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CUB	0	20	0	0	3	1	2	2	1	2	4	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOR	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
ECU	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
ELS	0	47	1	5	0	2	0	2	11	2	6	8	2	5	3	0	0	0	0
GUT	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	4	0	0
HAI	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
HON	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
MEX	0	86	1	1	3	3	2	3	7	6	15	16	4	5	4	9	3	2	2
NIC	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PAN	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PAR	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PER	0	25	1	0	4	4	2	1	1	3	0	2	1	1	1	3	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	403	7	12	21	20	15	22	45	37	57	74	13	20	15	14	18	7	6

**Table No.2**  
**CASES OF AFP REPORTED, RATE PER 100,000 <15 yrs.,**  
**% INVESTIGATED WITHIN 48 hrs., % WITH 1 ADEQUATE**  
**SAMPLE AND % OF SITES REPORTING WEEKLY**

SITE	Total 2008		Last 52 weeks (2008/49- 2009/47)				
	CASES	RATE	CASES	RATE	% INV. <48 hrs.	%1 Sam-ple+	% Sites Report-ing
ARG	148	1.45	122	1.20	89	85	95
BOL	30	0.82	39	1.08	92	74	78
BRA	585	1.18	396	0.80	98	78	92
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	31	1.54	21	1.04	86	33	99
CHI	88	2.25	100	2.59	80	71	99
COL	185	1.46	164	1.25	95	85	70
COR	37	3.01	13	1.06	100	0	...
CUB	21	0.96	21	1.04	100	86	100
DOR	28	0.88	23	0.70	57	74	84
ECU	46	1.07	23	0.53	100	96	87
ELS	64	2.74	62	2.65	100	77	83
GUT	67	1.47	35	0.60	86	86	...
HAI	4	0.10	1	0.02	100	0	96
HON	67	2.21	58	1.71	86	88	93
MEX	487	1.54	345	1.09	98	81	92
NIC	18	0.88	18	0.89	72	67	100
PAN	18	1.80	11	1.10	82	91	88
PAR	22	1.10	22	1.10	64	73	87
PER	98	1.16	86	1.03	92	74	95
URU	8	0.98	6	0.78	33	50	74
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	59	0.70	38	0.45	84	84	90
Total§	2111	1.27	1604	0.96	92	79	88

**Table No.3**  
**CONFIRMED POLIO CASES**  
**BY WEEK OF ONSET**

**AS OF WEEK 47**

SITE	TOTAL 2008	Cumulative	
		2008	2009
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

**Table No.4**  
**POLIO COMPATIBLE CASES**  
**BY WEEK OF ONSET**

**AS OF WEEK 47**

SITE	TOTAL 2008	Cumulative	
		2008	2009
ARG	0	0	1
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	1
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	4	4	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	4	4	2

+ Taken within 14 days of onset of paralysis  
 § Excluding Canada and USA

... - No data  
 NR - No reporting

CAR includes reports from all CAREC member countries

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