



POLIO HAS BEEN ERADICATED FROM THE AMERICAS
The last wild poliovirus was detected on September 5 1991, in Peru

Poliovirus Surveillance in the Americas

Table No.1
Status of Case Stool Sample Analysis
Last 52 Weeks (2008/40- 2009/38)

Lab.	Country	Total*	WITHOUT RESULTS			% Isolation	ENTEROVIRUS ISOLATION				
			Not yet in lab.	<28 days	>28 Days		Negative	Other Enterovirus	Pending	Poliovirus Vaccine	Wild
CAR	BLZ	2	0	0	0	0.0	2	0	0	0	0
	DOR	24	0	0	0	4.2	23	1	0	0	0
	GUY	3	1	0	0	0.0	2	0	0	0	0
	HON	55	0	8	0	12.8	41	6	0	0	0
	JAM	5	1	0	0	0.0	4	0	0	0	0
	NIC	20	2	0	0	5.6	17	1	0	0	0
	PAN	6	0	0	0	0.0	6	0	0	0	0
	SUR	5	2	0	0	33.3	2	1	0	0	0
CDC	ELS	20	0	0	0	10.0	18	2	0	0	0
	GUT	26	0	0	0	0.0	26	0	0	0	0
FIO	BRA	296	74	1	10	9.5	191	20	0	0	0
	PER	69	10	0	6	18.9	43	6	1	3	0
IEC	BRA	83	16	0	5	0.0	62	0	0	0	0
INC	HON	1	0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0	0
	MEX	1	0	0	0	100.0	0	1	0	0	0
INDRE	MEX	314	0	0	23	8.6	266	23	0	2	0
INH	ECU	1	0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0	0
	VEN	34	0	0	0	0.0	34	0	0	0	0
INS	COL	142	0	0	0	8.5	130	12	0	0	0
	ECU	28	0	0	0	7.1	26	2	0	0	0
	VEN	5	0	0	5	0.0	0	0	0	0	0
IPK	CUB	17	14	0	0	0.0	3	0	0	0	0
ISP	CHI	80	0	4	0	6.6	71	5	0	0	0
MAL	ARG	112	0	4	15	22.6	72	5	0	16	0
	BOL	27	0	1	3	0.0	23	0	0	0	0
	PAR	25	8	0	0	5.9	16	0	0	1	0
	URU	6	0	0	0	16.7	5	0	0	1	0
TOTAL		1407	128	18	67	9.1	1085	85	1	23	0

* Each sample relates to an individual

Case samples only

Table No.2
Status of Poliovirus Pending Intratypic Differentiation
Last 52 Weeks (2008/40- 2009/38)

LAB	COUNTRY	POLIOVIRUS												TOTAL
		NOT YET IN LAB				IN LAB < 4 Weeks				IN LAB > 4 Weeks				
		P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	P1	P2	P3	MIX	
	PER	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
TOTAL		0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Case samples only



Acute Flaccid Paralysis Surveillance

**Table No.1
CASES OF ACUTE FLACCID PARALYSIS UNDER INVESTIGATION
BY WEEK OF REPORT**

SITE	TOTAL	CUM.	Week														
			2008	2009	1-4	5-8	9-12	13-16	17-20	21-24	25-28	29-32	33	34	35	36	37
ARG	0	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	7	11	0	2	2	1	0	0
BOL	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
BRA	0	99	4	4	11	7	7	7	16	18	14	7	4	2	2	2	1
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	0	12	0	1	1	2	1	1	0	3	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
CHI	0	33	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	11	1	3	2	1	0	4
COL	0	11	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	3	0
COR	0	3	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CUB	0	15	0	0	3	1	2	2	2	1	2	0	0	0	2	1	1
DOR	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ECU	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ELS	0	20	1	5	0	2	0	2	2	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GUT	0	12	0	1	1	0	2	4	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HON	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
MEX	0	59	3	3	0	3	4	4	11	11	4	4	3	4	4	4	1
NIC	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
PAN	0	7	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
PAR	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
PER	0	24	1	0	4	4	2	0	2	5	0	1	2	3	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	0	9	0	0	4	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	364	13	16	29	23	23	44	65	68	16	17	16	16	10	8	0

**Table No.2
CASES OF AFP REPORTED, RATE PER 100,000 <15 yrs.,
% INVESTIGATED WITHIN 48 hrs., % WITH 1 ADEQUATE
SAMPLE AND % OF SITES REPORTING WEEKLY**

SITE	Total 2008		Last 52 weeks (2008/40- 2009/38)				
	CASES	RATE	CASES	RATE	% INV. <48 hrs.	%1 Sample+	% Sites Reporting
ARG	148	1.45	121	1.19	89	89	97
BOL	30	0.82	28	0.77	93	68	78
BRA	585	1.18	418	0.84	98	79	92
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	31	1.54	19	0.94	89	42	100
CHI	88	2.25	102	2.64	78	72	100
COL	185	1.46	166	1.27	94	81	71
COR	4	0.33	3	0.26	100	0	...
CUB	21	0.96	19	0.94	100	79	100
DOR	28	0.88	25	0.76	52	76	80
ECU	46	1.07	30	0.70	100	93	86
ELS	64	2.74	52	2.22	100	79	84
GUT	67	1.47	37	0.63	84	78	...
HAI	4	0.10	0	0.00	0	0	96
HON	67	2.21	58	1.71	88	93	93
MEX	487	1.54	350	1.11	98	81	93
NIC	18	0.88	23	1.14	74	70	100
PAN	18	1.80	13	1.30	85	85	88
PAR	22	1.10	25	1.25	64	76	88
PER	98	1.16	80	0.96	88	74	95
URU	8	0.98	7	0.91	29	57	72
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	58	0.69	45	0.53	89	80	90
Total§	2077	1.29	1621	1.00	92	79	89

**Table No.3
CONFIRMED POLIO CASES
BY WEEK OF ONSET**

AS OF WEEK 38

SITE	TOTAL 2008	Cumulative	
		2008	2009
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

**Table No.4
POLIO COMPATIBLE CASES
BY WEEK OF ONSET**

AS OF WEEK 38

SITE	TOTAL 2008	Cumulative	
		2008	2009
ARG	0	0	1
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	1
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	4	2	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	4	2	2

+ Taken within 14 days of onset of paralysis
§ Excluding Canada and USA

... - No data
NR - No reporting

CAR includes reports from all CAREC member countries

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