



**POLIO HAS BEEN ERADICATED FROM THE AMERICAS**  
The last wild poliovirus was detected on September 5 1991, in Peru

## Poliovirus Surveillance in the Americas

**Table No.1**  
**Status of Case Stool Sample Analysis**  
**Last 52 Weeks (2008/04- 2009/02)**

Lab.	Country	Total*	WITHOUT RESULTS			ENTEROVIRUS ISOLATION					
			Not yet in lab.	<28 days	>28 Days	% Isolation	Negative	Other Enterovirus	Pending	Poliovirus Vaccine	Wild
CAR	BLZ	2	0	0	0	0.0	2	0	0	0	0
	DOR	14	0	0	0	35.7	9	3	0	2	0
	GUY	9	1	0	0	0.0	8	0	0	0	0
	HAI	2	0	0	0	0.0	2	0	0	0	0
	HON	63	2	4	3	16.7	45	9	0	0	0
	JAM	7	0	0	0	0.0	7	0	0	0	0
	NIC	4	0	0	0	0.0	4	0	0	0	0
	PAN	11	0	0	0	9.1	10	1	0	0	0
	SUR	5	0	0	0	20.0	4	1	0	0	0
CDC	ELS	33	0	0	0	39.4	20	13	0	0	0
	GUT	40	0	0	0	22.5	31	9	0	0	0
FIO	BRA	355	132	0	8	10.7	192	19	0	4	0
	PER	73	7	1	2	9.5	57	6	0	0	0
IEC	BRA	93	15	0	6	15.3	61	10	0	1	0
INDRE	MEX	363	0	0	26	14.2	289	46	0	2	0
INH	VEN	29	0	0	0	6.9	27	2	0	0	0
INS	COL	128	0	0	0	14.1	110	15	0	3	0
	COR	2	0	0	1	0.0	1	0	0	0	0
	ECU	41	3	0	0	7.9	35	3	0	0	0
IPK	CUB	17	17	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0
ISP	CHI	70	0	1	4	7.7	60	5	0	0	0
MAL	ARG	124	0	0	4	15.8	101	6	0	13	0
	BOL	27	2	0	0	8.0	23	2	0	0	0
	PAR	21	7	0	0	7.1	13	1	0	0	0
	URU	2	0	0	0	50.0	1	1	0	0	0
TOTAL		1535	186	6	54	13.7	1112	152	0	25	0

\* Each sample relates to an individual

Case samples only

**Table No.2**  
**Status of Poliovirus Pending Intratypic Differentiation**  
**Last 52 Weeks (2008/04- 2009/02)**

LAB	COUNTRY	NOT YET IN LAB				POLIOVIRUS				IN LAB > 4 Weeks				TOTAL	
		P1	P2	P3	MIX	IN LAB < 4 Weeks				P1	P2	P3	MIX		
TOTAL		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Case samples only



# Acute Flaccid Paralysis Surveillance

**Table No.1**  
**CASES OF ACUTE FLACCID PARALYSIS UNDER INVESTIGATION**  
**BY WEEK OF REPORT**

SITE	Total	Cum.	Week	
	2008	2009	1	2
ARG	6	0	0	0
BOL	2	0	0	0
BRA	133	0	0	0
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	7	0	0	0
CHI	19	5	3	2
COL	30	3	3	0
COR	3	0	0	0
CUB	19	0	0	0
DOR	14	0	0	0
ECU	1	0	0	0
ELS	28	0	0	0
GUT	18	3	3	0
HAI	4	0	0	0
HON	12	2	1	1
MEX	133	9	7	2
NIC	10	1	1	0
PAN	4	0	0	0
PAR	5	2	2	0
PER	23	1	1	0
URU	6	0	0	0
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	1	0	0	0
Total	478	26	21	5

**Table No.2**  
**CASES OF AFP REPORTED, RATE PER 100,000 <15 yrs.,**  
**% INVESTIGATED WITHIN 48 hrs., % WITH 1 ADEQUATE**  
**SAMPLE AND % OF SITES REPORTING WEEKLY**

SITE	Total 2008		Last 52 weeks (2008/04- 2009/02)				
	CASES	RATE	CASES	RATE	% INV. <48 hrs.	%1 Sam-ple+	% Sites Report-ing
ARG	139	1.36	131	1.28	76	72	95
BOL	29	0.79	27	0.74	96	85	76
BRA	517	0.95	491	0.90	99	74	94
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
CAR	29	1.44	24	1.19	96	58	100
CHI	86	2.20	85	2.17	78	74	99
COL	181	1.43	170	1.34	92	71	78
COR	4	0.33	3	0.24	67	33	...
CUB	19	0.87	18	0.83	100	89	100
DOR	27	0.85	27	0.85	63	78	75
ECU	45	1.05	44	1.02	95	77	84
ELS	61	2.61	61	2.61	98	87	86
GUT	64	1.41	62	1.36	89	77	...
HAI	4	0.10	4	0.10	100	75	86
HON	67	2.24	65	2.17	98	95	94
MEX	452	1.43	430	1.36	98	76	93
NIC	18	0.88	18	0.88	83	72	100
PAN	18	1.80	15	1.50	93	93	92
PAR	22	1.10	21	1.05	76	81	89
PER	94	1.11	87	1.03	89	72	94
URU	8	0.98	8	0.98	25	25	79
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
VEN	36	0.43	33	0.39	100	82	89
Total§	1920	1.16	1824	1.10	93	76	90

**Table No.3**  
**CONFIRMED POLIO CASES**  
**BY WEEK OF ONSET**

**AS OF WEEK 2**

SITE	TOTAL 2008	Cumulative	
		2008	2009
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

**Table No.4**  
**POLIO COMPATIBLE CASES**  
**BY WEEK OF ONSET**

**AS OF WEEK 2**

SITE	TOTAL 2008	Cumulative	
		2008	2009
ARG	0	0	0
BOL	0	0	0
BRA	0	0	0
CAN	0	0	0
CAR	0	0	0
CHI	0	0	0
COL	0	0	0
COR	0	0	0
CUB	0	0	0
DOR	0	0	0
ECU	0	0	0
ELS	0	0	0
GUT	0	0	0
HAI	0	0	0
HON	0	0	0
MEX	0	0	0
NIC	0	0	0
PAN	0	0	0
PAR	0	0	0
PER	0	0	0
URU	0	0	0
USA	0	0	0
VEN	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

+ Taken within 14 days of onset of paralysis  
 § Excluding Canada and USA

... - No data  
 NR - No reporting

CAR includes reports from all CAREC member countries

CAR includes reports from all CAREC member countries